The Fight Against War Is the Fight for Socialism!

WORKERS OF THE WORLD UNITE!

Socialist Appeal

LET THE PEOPLE **VOTE ON WAR**

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F. D. R. PLOTS RUBBER-STAMP WAR CONGRESS

Indicted Strikers Win First Victory

United Labor Protest Wins Bail Reduction-Green Hits Arrests

(Special to the Socialist Appeal) MINNEAPOLIS - The Central Labor Union WPA Defense Committee won its first victory in the fight against the government's frameup of 103 WPA strikers, when Federal Judge Gunnar Nordbye last Tuesday filed an order providing about 75 per cent reduction in bail. Eleven of the 43 workers so far arrested were released without: bail on their personal recogniz-

William Green, president of the AFL, declared the AFL's "sympathy and full measure of moral support" of the strikers in Duluth last Monday, where he spoke at Labor Day cere-

Even with the judge's reduction, over \$40,000 bail will be re-(Continued on Page 2)



Behind the Lines

By GEORGE STERN

When President Roosevelt in- the holocaust. voked wartime powers to order | That is why Roosevelt starts increases in the armed forces out with decrees aimed at "suband to start a witch - hunt versive" elements. That is why against "subversive" elements, he is cannily waiting for the he showed how soon and how war boom to begin to make itswiftly democratic rights will self felt before he comes before be extinguished in this country a chastened Congress with a de-

as its masters drag it into war. mand for abrogation of the war Britain and France are al- embargo provisions of the neuready as totalitarian as their trality act-a feeble barrier enemy across the Rhine. Par- against U.S. embroilment in liaments have been thrust aside war, but a barrier nevertheless. the motions of declaring this treated to an advance demonpeoples they are supposed to the representative bodies in represent. Chamberlain merely England and France were distold the House of Commons that possessed of their powers. the country was at war. Dalad- Opponents of the war referier had his docile deputies vote endum have tried to tell the day by sources sympathetic to to him in advance to declare people that such decisions war when he saw fit.

ing "democratic" bodies turned ed representatives, elected, evover to the masters of the two ery one of them, by the corrupt governments unlimited dicta-political machines which are torial powers. These powers the real expression in life of SPREADS WAR were swiftly used, to decree the "democratic process"! But death to all remaining civil li-berties, to choke off all remain-eyes in the two great so-called PROPAGANDA ing channels of independent "democracies" in Europe what opinion, and to dragoon the happens when the people hand economy of the country-above over their fate in such a crucial all the workers!-into a totali- moment to these puppets of the tarian unit geared to the grim big industrialists and financiers business of waging war.

And that is what "democratic ernment. rights" and Congress and its Not even the highly-colored, the Roosevelt war drive? Congressmen will amount to censored dispatches from-not The Institute, which is headwhen Roosevelt and Wall Street of the enemy but of the war- ed by Dr. Gallup, announced paign and to prevent it from deem the moment has come to makers-across the sea can Sept. 9 that a new survey of throw this country's weight into conceal the hatred, the reluc- public opinion was undertaken Street fears nothing more than the struggle for markets, col- tance, and fearful confusion of in view of the fact that Repre- the anti-war sentiment of the onies, and super-profits. Roose- mind with which the masses of sentative Ludlow has announc- people which would find expresvelt has already issued the all the European nations have ed his intention of re-introduc- sion in the anti-war election false cry for "national unity" met the cruel fate of a second ing at the coming special ses- campaign of the Socialist Workan end to political differences horrible war in their own time. sion of Congress his resolution ers Party. in time of crisis. For the Re- They did not in time find their for a referendum of the people publicans and Democrats-tools own voices and their own before Congress can declare in common of the Sixty Fami-strength. But they will, as the war. lies who are the real rulers of treachery of this war unfolds Whereas in 1936 and 1937 it nor any other hot-bed of reacpropaganda that will lead our their hatred of boss war and with a majority of only 51 per- themselves, and circulate petimillions of youth straight into the war-makers!

TAMMANY SEEKS TO BLOCK N. Y. S.W.P. COUNCILMANIC CAMPAIGN

Branch Headquarters Open for Sympathizers Who Wish to Sign Nominating Petitions for Shachtman and Paine, Anti-War Candidates

NEW YORK CITY, Sept. 11-|the anti-war campaign of the Tammany ward heelers have Socialist Workers Party. issued orders to their supportwithout ceremony. They were- When Congress convenes in its ers not to sign the nominating n't even permitted to go through special session we shall be petitions of the Socialist Workers Party which is now camcilmanic elections.

This was confirmed yester-

should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of our electof should be left to the divinelyinspired leadership of should be left

By H. D. HERRICK -already been mobilized for

the land-this "unity" will be itself and all the fine phrases was found that over 70 percent tion can prevent us from geteasy to achieve. They will sim- are unspun to reveal the greed favored the referendum propos- ting the necessary number of ply stop their shadow-boxing, of a few at the heart of all the al, and six months ago it was signatures. We call on all our But hidden behind this cry is destruction. Let us make our reported by the Gallup survey friends and all others who opthe intention of the government voices heard in time here. Let that the percentage had drop- pose war to help us in this to lash all genuine opponents of us demand the right for the pec- ped to 61% as a result of Roose- campaign. We ask them to the war into submission, to be- ple to speak for themselves and velt's propaganda drive against come down to headquarters, gin the campaign of hysterical by universal vote proclaim it, today the proposal appears sign a nominating petition

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campaign to place candidates war as the sovereign will of the stration of the process whereby paigning to place anti-war candidates in the Bronx and Man- and George Lyman Paine of

War-Mongers Worried

"The orders of Tammany ward heelers to stymie our hattan on the ballot for Coun- Manhattan on the ballot is part of the drive of the war-mongers to hurl the United States into the world - wide slaughter," declared Edward R. Frank, City Organizer of Local New York. "Lately we have been getting reports from canvassers that they have experienced difficulties where formerly they have been met sympathetically by every one. This is particularly true in the sections where Tammany still holds sway. Now we have received confirmation of our suspicions from unimpeachable sources.

"By preventing us from get-Has the American Institute of ting the necessary number of who pull all the strings of gov- Public Opinion—the Gallup poll signatures to place our candidates on the ballot," continued Frank, "the war-mongers hope to throttle the anti-war camgaining wide momentum. Wall

Won't Be Stopped

"But neither Tammany Hall

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Progressive Labor Raps Roosevelt War-Making Plans

The Northwest Organizer, official weekly organ of the Minneapolis Teamsters Joint Council, on September 7 issued a scathing editorial against Roosevelt's war plans. Subscribed to by the entire membership of the ten teamsters locals of Minneapolis and by twenty other unions, the Northwest Organizer speaks for a powerful, militant section of the American labor movement. Its editorial is therefore an authoritative voice against the war plans and deserves to be reprinted

That the boss papers would even dare begin to propagandize for the M-Day dictatorship is a sharp DANGER SIGNAL to the American people! The war-makers are preparing to drag us into the Second World War which began last Friday morning!

Leading the criminal war pack is the President himself, Franklin D. Roosevelt. It was Roosevelt and Farley who worked behind the scenes to prevent Congress from passing the war referendum proposal which would let the people vote on whether they wanted to fight another war for boss profits. It is Roosevelt's man, Louis Johnson, who has cooked up the M-Day dictatorship plot for the United States. And Roosevelt has just moved this man, a former national head of the American Legion, into the post of Secretary of War. It was Roosevelt who proposed, and a united Congress who adopted, the two-billion-dollar armament program in Washington this

With the publication of the M-Day Dictatorship plan, this reactionary plot is now out in the open. In succeeding issues of the Northwest Organizer we shall expose this plan which would crush all organized labor, outlaw strikes, blot out all labor papers, push labor down into the mud as far as any fascist has ever done.

Fascist Threat Is Here at Home

It isn't Germany that constitutes the threat to what democratic rights the American people still retain-it is big business and the M-Day backers right in this country of ours.

The second World War for Democracy is a fraud. The first victim of this war is democracy itself. There is no democracy in the England of Prime Minister Chamberlain or the France of Premier Daladier today. Both Chamberlain and Daladier-that is to say, Big Business-rule by decree laws, like the dictators they have become. If M-Day were to become a reality in the United States, the people of this country would be subjected to as brutal a dictatorship as was ever seen on the face of this globe.

The workers of this country don't want war and they don't want any part of the M-Day dictatorship.

Workers Have No Foreign Investments to Defend

The workers have no interests abroad to defend. No member of the Minneapolis Milk Drivers Union-or the General Drivers Union, or the City and Sanitary Drivers, or the Federal Workers Section, or the Electrical Workers Union or any other union-has any "interests" abroad to defend.

The Standard Oil company, General Motors, General Electric, Ford, J. P. Morgan have interests abroad to defend. We haven't. If the big boys want to go abroad to defend their investments, let them go.

J. P. Morgan has a gun. He has just returned from a sojourn in Scotland where he was shooting grouse. If he wants to defend his investments, let him take his gun and fight for them. But don't let him try to force us to fight for him. And don't let him try to lie about any fake "war for democracy." We can all see how much democracy came out of the first

Down with boss war and all the boss war-makers! Down with the M-Day Plan for a Military Dictatorship in

Take the war-making powers away from Congress. Let

the people vote on war through a popular referendum! All war funds to the unemployed!

What Your Dollar Can Do

A dollar puts a Socialist Appeal salesman on an important street corner for one day.

Five dollars permits free distribution of two hundred Socialist Appeals.

Ten dollars puts a full-time field organizer to work for one week in the anti-war campaign.

Anti-War Campaign Committee Socialist Workers Party 116 University Place, N.Y.C.

Dear Friends:

The second second

I enclose ... , as a contribution to the anti-war work of the Socialist Workers Party.

> Name Address

Will Use Whip of War Hysteria to **Drive Congress**

Gives War Propaganda Machine Time to Operate Before Announcing Date of Special Session—Browbeats Isolationist Group

With the full cooperation of the kept press and the Republicans, Roosevelt and his subordinates are unlimbering every weapon at their disposal to assure a bound and gagged Congress when it meets in special session.

Roosevelt has delayed the special session while press, radio, movies, his FBI agents and every other possible instrumentality, batter away at the anti-war sentiment of the Amer-

now set the date for Oct. 2— so without discussion! gress to do his bidding.

He not only demands of Con- Times, Sept. 10, reports. gress that it abrogate the secmunitions abroad, but that it do

CANADA UNDER WAR-TIME DICTATORSHIP

Fourth International **Group Challenges** War-Makers

By CARL HICHIN

ment, long lauded by the Stal- ident's proposals on abrogation inists as a "democratic friend of neutrality legislation. Canada on a war footing.

he statute books from the days to take the war-making powers of the last slaughter, has been away from the President and invoked by the cabinet in coun- Congress and to vest them in cil without so much as a par- the people by a direct referenliamentary "if you please". dum. Provincial police departments All the burning questions left have set up special bodies to unanswered by the last session "deal with subversive ele- - criminally inadequate WPA ments". Secret trials have been and public works funds to prolegalized. The boss press has vide jobs for the unemployed, carried boasts that the state Federal failure to accept reforces are all set to make a sponsibility for direct relief, the thorough "clean-up" of any dire need for a gigantic housing 'troublesome dissenters".

Workers in some key indus- answered if the President has tries are now toiling in factories his way. He wants Congress to surrounded by bayonetted do his bidding, then adjourn

Rallying the workers in opposition to the slaughter, "Socialist Action", organ of the So- instigated by the President's cialist Workers League, Fourth demand for "national unity." International, has been pre- no opposition, no discussion, his vented from appearing. Last expansion of the FBI to war night, a mass meeting called against "subversive activities," by the S.W.L. had to be can- has helped create a lynch atcelled because of the activities mosphere in which all forms of of state operatives. Fearful of repression flourishes. The Comthe closure of their plants, munist party, hopelessly disprinters have refused to print credited by Stalin's Nazi pact, anti-war leaflets for the S.W.L. has had many meetings broken

And only the S.W.L. chal- beth Gurley Flynn was schedlenges the war-makers. With uled to speak. The Daily News, the sharpening of the crisis, it Sept. 12, editorially called for immediately commenced the the FBI to seize the books of distribution of leaflets by the the C.P. The Communist Party thousands, explaining Stalin's is now an easy victim, but capitulation to Hitler, warning these incidents are building up of the imperialist designs, ral- an atmosphere in which all lalying forces in opposition to the bor and radical groups will beboss war.

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resists.

giving his war propaganda lest oppositionist speeches by machine a full month of wartime hysteria to prepare Con- pression abroad that the nation is divided on the government's neutrality policy," the N. Y.

tions of the Neutrality Act pro-Rigid rules of procedure in hibiting shipment of arms and assure the President of his will there, especially since the Republican leaders have promised

to work hand in glove with him. In the Senate, however, he is likely to have some difficulty. Senator Borah on Monday saidhe would insist upon full and open debate.

"We hear and read rather strange things these days," he said. "Although we are supposed to be neutral and not yet openly participating in the war. nevertheless there is constant suggestion about the censorship of the press, of the radio, curtailing public discussion and

shutting off debates." Ignoring Burning Questions Borah and other isolationist senators are, however, likely to play along with the Presi-(Special to the Socialist Appeal) dent at least to the extent of TORONTO, Canada, Sept. 7— acceding to his insistence that Without waiting to officially no matter be taken up in the declare war, the King govern- special session except the Pres-

of peace", is hurriedly putting This means a two-party lynch campaign against proponents of Dictatorial legislation, left on the constitutional amendment

program, etc., will remain un-

and leave him with a free hand. Lynch Spirit Unleashed The repressive atmosphere First Casualty: Democracy | up by Legionnaires and other In this new war "for democ- reactionary groups, the latest racy", "democracy" herself being the breaking up of meethas been made the first casual- ings in Davenport and Des Moines, Iowa at which Elizacome the victims, unless labor