Only the Revolutionary Struggle Against War Can Save Humanity!

WORKERS OF THE WORLD UNITE!

Socialist Appeal

BUILD WORKERS' DEFENSE GUARDS

Official Organ of the Socialist Workers Party, Section of the Fourth International —Issued Twice Weekly

VOL. III, No. 63

TUESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1939

3c a Copy

THE TRUTH ABOUT THE STALIN-HITLER PACT!

Real Meaning Of Moscow Trials Is Clear

Today, at last, the world can see quite plainly the real meaning of the Moscow Trials.

Stalin's pact with Hitler! Stalin's blessing on the most savage, hideous political force in recorded history! Stalin's signal for Nazism to advance with a free hand, and to yoke ever more tens of millions of workers and peasants beneath the Nazi chains. The mask is off at last!

Stalin Murdered the Flower of the Party

One by one, by tens and dozens and hundreds and thousands, Stalin butchered. By frame-up in open court or in dark rooms in black night, in concentration camps or the cellars of the Lubianka, the guns of the GPU smoked. Zinoviev and Smirnov and Kamenev and Bukharin, Pyatakov, Mrachkovsky . . . all who remained of those who had led the great revolution, all Lenin's comrades and colleagues, those who had been the flower of the dead party which Stalin murdered, fell before the assassin of the Kremlin.

And, month by month, the staff of the Red army and navy, the mighty heroes of the civil war, those who had, starving and ragged, met and conquered the hordes of the counter-revolution and the armies of all the imperialist powers, were slaughtered by Stalin-by hundreds, by thousands, by tens of thousands.

These were the allies of Hitler, the agents of the Gestapo, the plotters of a "German orientation"! So said Vyshinsky — and the paid and unpaid hirelings and prostitutes of the unspeakable tyrant of the Kremlin!

Hand in Hand with Reaction

And now, with its fierce, terrible irony, history pulls aside the curtain: it is Stalin, Stalin the well-beloved, the eagle, the lion, the rain and the sun, who embraces Hitler over the bones of the workers of Europe.

Why the trials, and the ravaging purges? It is easy to understand now.

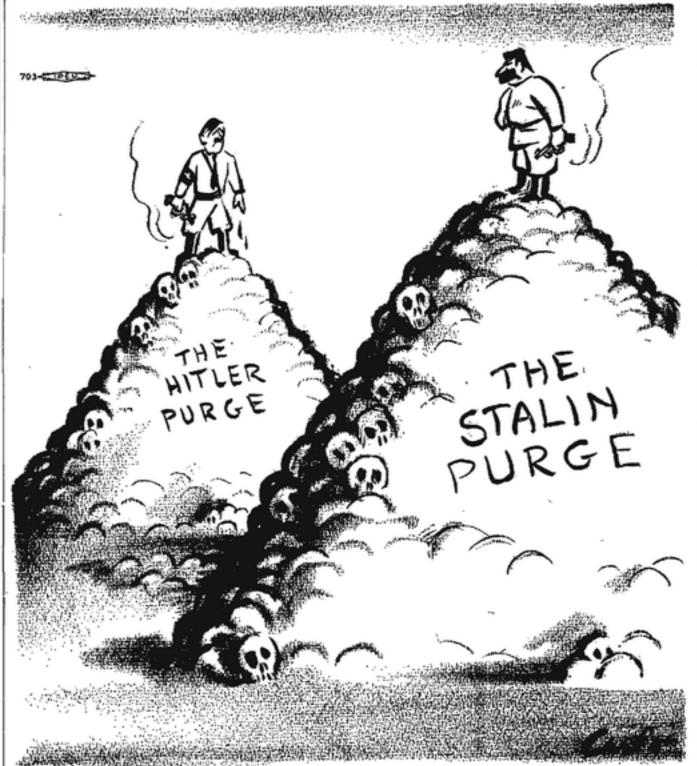
Stalin, the destroyer of the socialist revolution, the leader and defender of the power and the privileges of the new exploiters!

To destroy the revolution, to march hand in hand with the world symbol of the counterrevolution, Stalin had first to destroy all those who made the revolution, to smash the living bearers of the tradition of the revolution, to root out every potential center of that opposition which would arise from among the masses as Stalin's counter-revolution had to come into the open for its last stages.

Only by blood, by rivers and torrents of blood, could the new exploiters advance toward the consolidation of their new power and privilege over the masses.

Let us hear now from the defenders of the Trials! They know now what they defended: the alliance with Hitler, the free hand for Hitler.

They Meet on Common Ground!



National Committee Issues Call To Party On Stalin-Hitler Pact

TO ALL BRANCHES AND MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY:

The Hitler-Stalin Pact, and the world war danger, enormously increases both the tasks and the opportunities of our party.

More than ever must our energies be bent towards extending and deepening the campaign against war whch we have launched. We are now in a better position to carry it through successfully than we ever were be-

The Pact is not merely a striking confirmation of the prediction we made after Munich. It is a mortal blow, delivered by Stalin himself, against all the Stalinist parties, the American included. The rank and file Stalinist workers, cruelly duped by the paid agents of the Kremlin bureaucracy, regimented in advance for war 'for the democratic front against the fascist aggressors", are everywhere in a state of confusion. Some of them have had their eyes opened to Stalinist perfidy at a single blow. Others, and they number thousands, are beginning to ask critical, imperious questions which all the base sophistry of the Browders cannot dispose of so easily.

REACH THE C.P. RANKS! As part of our campaign, we must now make an exceptionally concentrated effort to reach the ranks of the Stalinist party and those influenced by it with what they are so anxiously seeking-an explanation of what has happened, of how the Pact came to be signed, of what it

class in particular. Patient explanation of our point of view must go hand in hand with a merciless offensive against Stalinism, the most virulent poison in the labor movement.

All branches must make special efforts to establish contact with the Communist Party and Young Communist League membership in their localities.

The special editions of the Socialist Appeal, found expressions of bitterness devoted to an analysis of the shameful Pact, and consternation. From 14th must be distributed widely among the Stalinist Street to the Bronx, from the

est number of Stalinist workers to the mass this latest Stalinist outrage has meetings of the party on this subject and-FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALIST WAR

Every locality should hold at least one largescale meeting at which the party position on

Now is the time to concentrate on winning the betrayed Stalinist militants, those who are honestly devoted to the cause of socialism, to the banner of the Fourth International.

Now is the time to press harder the struggle against imperialist war, to expose the fraud of the "democratic peace front", to popularize the slogan of "Let the People Vote on War! Take the War-Making Power Away from Con-

WHOM CAN THE PEOPLE TRUST?

Socialist Workers Party MAX SHACHTMAN, Acting Nat'l Secretary.

Stalin's Capitulation to Hitler Increases War Danger; Threatens Existence of Soviet Workers

Headlines in the capitalist press scream about Stalin's betrayal of the "democracies." In contrast, the putrid Stalinist press, in obedience to the Kremlin Butcher, calls the alliance a "blow for peace" and a "victory" for Stalin.

They both lie. They lied unitedly yesterday, they lie separately today. They both—Stalin and the democracies"—betrayed the illusory hopes of the masses. They deceived the peoples with the myth that the conflict between the imperialist powers is a conflict between "fascism" and "democracy." They fooled the masses into believing that the coming war is a war of "ideologies." To help this myth, the "democracies" helped dress Stalin up as a "democrat."

In their desire to maintain their monopoly over the world's markets against the assault of the Axis powers, the "democracies" were only too ready to use Stalin and his bloody totalitarian regime as a tool to defend the status quo.

WORKERS JEER, TALK AS FAKE

Defenders of Stalin Line Scarce as Workers Ask Questions

By TONY CHAPMAN YORK-Shock, resent and revulsion gripped his city's workers as they mulled over the headlines an-Stalin - Hitler Non - Aggression Pact at Moscow.

Everywhere during the pas cafeterias, in their clubs, the workers have spoken of nothing clse. Not since the advent of Hitler to power in 1933 have Battery to Brooklyn, the pitch Every effort must be made to bring the larg- of proletarian anger against qualified terms.

Workers Jeer Tuesday night, on the corner of 170th Street and Walton local Branch of the Communist outdoor meeting in order to explain the ostensible benefits of the Hitler-Stalin pact, proletar-Stalinists were forced to retreat under a barrage of bitter ridicule and derision.

"Heil fuehrer Stalin," workers jeered. Scores of hands went up in

mock fascist salutes. (Continued on Page 2)

In their assault upon the booty accumulated by the Western powers, the rapacious Nazi imperialists are only too ready to use those whom yesterday they called the "Jewish Bolshevists."

"Ideologies" Change as Needed

Amid the scramble for super-profits, all the capitalist "ideologies"—both fascist and democratic — are revealed as flimsy garments, the imperialist wolves look alike.

Amid this feverish contest for capitalist domination, the Stalin regime has been unmasked, more openly than ever before, as a characterless tool of the imperialists.

A "blow for peace", the Stalinists brazenly call nouncing the signing of the the alliance with Hitler. But Molotov's signature on that pact doomed Poland as an independent three days, on street corners, in power, gave Hitler th signal to go ahead with his march Eastward.

A "victory" for Stalin, his lackeys say. But there been such widely pro-Stalin can expect even less gratitude from his present service to Nazi Germany than he got for his previous services to the "democracies."

Stalin fawningly sought the favor of the Westexpressed itself in sharp, un- ern imperialists, providing them with the "Peoples Fronts" which brought about the victory of Franco over the Spanish masses and Daladier's Avenue in the Bronx, when the dictatorship over the French working class.

Party attempted to stage an Will Earn No Gratitude

In gratitude for these services, he was left out ion feeling ran so high that the in the cold at the time of Munich, when his "democratic" allies believed they could buy peace from Hitler by giving him a free hand against Czechoslovakia and the Ukraine.

The brand of gratitude that Stalin will get from Hitler was foreshadowed by the fate of Poland. Only last September, when the Nazis marched on Czechoslovakia, Poland was allowed to participate in the partition of that country as payment for its neutrality. With Hitler's blessing a year ago, the Poles took Teschen. Today they are on the verge of being taken themselves.

The annexation of Poland by the Nazis, in whatever form it may take place, will only bring closer the day of Hitler's assault upon Soviet Russia with the full blessings of his present enemies in the West.

Ready yesterday to praise Stalin if only he would fight on the side of the "democratic" imers whose servants they are, are all identical in their hatred perialists, today the democratic capitalists and and contempt for the masses of the people, in their callous | their social-democratic lackeys seek to utilize (Continued on Page 3)

NATIONAL COMMITTEE, means in world politics and to the working

Whom can the people trust?

Faced with the supreme questions-the question of war, and the question of the preservation of freedom from fascism and totalitarian dictatorship-on whom can we, the masses of workers and farmers, rely?

We were told to trust in a "collective security" which would be brought about by the "great democratic powers". These powers, led by their Edens and Chamberlains and Blums and Daladiers, showed the kind of collective security they were interested in when they handed Ethiopia to Italy, Spain to Franco, and Czechoslovakia to Hitler.

Above all, we were told to put our faith in Stalin, the

"mighty bulwark of peace and democracy", the genial

chief of the peoples of the world.

Now Stalin drives home a blow against the people everywhere beside which Munich pales into insignificance. Never, perhaps, in history, has there been a more brutal, cynical betrayal of the hopes of a great part of mankind.

Do you think Roosevelt is fashioned from a different bolt of cloth than his fellow rulers?

The present rulers of the great powers, and the exploit-

(Continued on Page 3)