The Unemployed Are LABOR! PICKET THE FASCIST GARDEN RALLY ON FEBRUARY 20! Not Guinea Pigs!

On November 5, 1938, the W.P.A. enrollment stood at 3,262,000 persons.

On February 11, 1939, W.P.A. Administrator Harrington announced that the relief enrollment had gone

In three months, more than a quarter of million persons have been thrown off the rolls-and into utter

That's the first result of the Billion-Dollar relief cut of Roosevelt and Congress.

A week ago, Congressman Dudley A. White of Ohio, speaking at the Hotel Pennsylvania in New York, said that the Congressional Relief Bill reduction was "an experiment to see whether relief expenditures could not be cut down somewhat as economic recovery progressed."

Only a scientific experiment, you understand!

When you experiment with cutting up guinea pigs-it doesn't matter much. If the pigs die, you can get millions more cheap.

But the millions of unemployed and their families are not guinea pigs you can experiment with, or cut up, and leave to die!

Guinea pigs can't fight. Workers can. They must.

Unite to smash the "experimenters"! Don't be a guinea pig!

Demand all war funds to the unemployed!

Oakland Police Brutality Popular Front Leaders At Madrid Said

Myra Tanner, Y.P.S.L. Organizer, Slugged by Cops for Aiding Roland Bates

(Special to the Socialist Appeal)

Tanner and Roland Bates by Oakland police has aroused intense indignation in labor circles here.

Long notorious for anti-labor brutality and frame-ups, this last attack upon a picket line by the Oakland police force has brought fresh realization to the labor movement that Workers Defense Guards must be formed if so much as the elementary right to picket is to be safeguarded. Funds are being rushed to the Defense Committee as the

first step in the fight to save the picketers. California labor is determined that Myra Tanner and Roland Bates shall not be railroaded to prison in a new Tom Mooney

(Special to the Socialist Appeal)

OAKLAND, Calif.-Myra Tanner, Division Organizer for the Y.P.S.L., and Roland Bates, University of California student and to Spain." Y.P.S.L. member, face charges carrying penitentiary sentence of up to five years as a result of an ani-fascist demonstration held here last far apart in their perspectives is Friday night, February 10. Comrade Bates was clubbed unmercifully Negrin's representatives are conby the police and lies in the hospital as physicians fear a possible ferring with Azana after the lat-

the victim of unprovoked police by being arrested by a zealous fascism. Instead of denouncing brutality and that comrade Tan- police squad which charged him for the rat he is, the other popular Front leaders find themner's only "crime" was an attempt Police everywhere were "riotto go to his assistance as he lay ing"-pushing and shoving the seek a common basis for the next unconscious and bleeding in the crowd this way and that, seizing steps. street, both are charged with assault and battery, inciting to riot crowd stood their ground singing ment decided to grant the fasand resisting arrest.

Stalinists Twin Copper functionaries involved in the situ- ite provocateurs." ation have given every indication of an intent to turn copper by issuing statements published in rade Bates had his banner seized the entire Bay area capitalist and was then driven to the center press charging the Yipsels with of the street and clubbed into an understanding is reached with 'disobeying orders" and "provok- unconsciousness by half a dozen

for a Miss Alleen O'Brien speak- ambulance for comrade Bates. ing on "Social Reconstruction in | Clearly, in their own words, she Spain The Young Socialist League, to also, the clubs of the Oakland to protest this brazen fascist Franco, Mussolini and Hitler!! propaganda. A picket line was formed early in the evening and

minable meeting chiefly devoted to the theme that the "real Catholics are for democracy."

Police Close In

In the meantime, the hall was unpicketed except for a single ex-Lincoln Brigader who refused to follow the lead of the Stalinist chiefs. The crowd grew more and more restless as "reorganization" threatened to go on all night. Our comrades protested and many

The police, given time to gain edness Program?" reinforcement, closed in on the Spanish Veteran and hustled him into the wagon. Thereupon the bulk of the crowd, despite the pleas of the Stalinist speakers meda County C.I.O. and C.P. offi- man. Admission will be 25 cents. seats available in the hall.

Bates Clubbed

It was at this stage that comcops. A few minutes later Myra

Spain Under General Franco." was a "trouble-maker"! Clearly,

Accuse . . . the Y.P.S.L. (Continued on Page 2)

Bohn answers "Yes!" while

Shachtman will argue for the

inist functionaries moved in to print with a demand on the City Franco-controlled territory were Manager for an investigation, not immediately taken to the frontier, On the pretence of "reorganiz- of police brutality, but of the while those insisting on remaining the line" they diverted the Young People's Socialist League, ing loyal to the fight against crowd away from the doors and In the same statement they fascism were informed that they across and down the street where charged the Y.P.S.L. with respon- would be interned for the durathey launched a seemingly inter-sibility for the "riot," and admit-tion of the war.

Shachtman Will Debate

Max Shachtman, editor of the | At the conclusion of the debate, major trucking companies-Wat-Socialist Appeal, will debate Dr. questions from the audience will son Brothers Transportation,

cial democrat and educational in turn. of the crowd took up their slogan director of the Rand School, on | . Considerable interest is at Omaha), and the Dougherty Van of "You can't fight fascism with the vital question: "Should Labor tached to this debate, as it is & Storage Company of Sioux City,

Support Roosevelt's War Prepar- probably the first time that the signed closed shop contracts covrevolutionary Trotskylst position ering both city and over-road will be counterposed to the social- operations. democratic stand on the burning Adhering to the standard 11question of the Roosevelt arms state over-the-road agreement in ported in opposition to the plan program, and related to it, the practically all particulars, the since it abrogates their power as The debate will take place at question of the Administration's Omaha contract calls for the uni- elected officials. that they disperse, surged back the Rand School, 7 East 15th St., foreign policy and the attitude of form scale of 2%c a mile for toward the scene of the picket New York City, on Thursday, the working class towards war. loaded trucks and 2c a mile for tration camps for the unemployed charge of the meeting. When the line they had been tricked away Feb. 23 at 8:15 P.M. sharp. Mr. It is urged that all who plan to dead-heading for operations out- and youth of England will give workers insisted on continuing from. Three of the chief trick- Elias T. Tartak, director of the attend the debate come early in side Nebraska. This is a substant tremendous impetus to the forces their own meeting, the Stalinists sters, including Estolv Ward, Ala- School Forum, will act as chair- view of the limited number of tial increase over the old scale of advocating similar measures in drew knives and proceeded to

cists prepare to spew their anti-labor and anti-Jewish poison throughout New York

These gangs have already gone too far. They must be stopped.

What are you going to do to stop this murderous crew?

We must not let this filthy, creeping slime get a foothold in New York.

Gather in front of Madison Square Garden Monday by the thousands!

NOW

Let the Fascists feel the anger and the might of the working class-Get out and picket!

Don't wait for the concentration camps . -Act now!

On to Madison Square Garden Monday night!

> -Socialist Workers Party N. Y. District

Socialist Appea Official Organ of the Socialist Workers Party, Section of the Fourth International

VOL. III—No. 9

of New York.

Rally to stop the Fascists!

They are mobilizing at Madison Square

Hitler's German-American Bund gang-

sters, Pelley's Silver Shirt scum and

Coughlin's mob of labor-haters have

hurled a brazen challenge at the workers

Wrapping themselves in the cloak of patriotism and "Americanism," the Fas-

Garden Monday night, February 20.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 21 1939

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JAPAN MENACES USSR

Azana, Negrin Şeek California Labor Protests Joint Peace Action

To Agree That New Minister Shall Replace Negrin

DEMOCRACIES WOO FRANCO

President Manuel Azana, who has declared for immediate peace SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 16.-The brutal slugging of Myra with Franco, and Foreign Minister Alvarez del Vayo, Negrin's spokesman, were closeted together in the Spanish Embassy fast weekend in Paris, seeking agreement for joint action.

> Azana has proposed that Negrin resign, to make way for a government further to the right. Negrin is reported to have agreed

to this point, according to a United Press dispatch. It is sig-'| nificant that it was published MUNIZ SAFE, BUT without comment by "La Voz," Spanish-language Popular Frontist New York daily. The dispatch said that Negrin is disposed to agree, "if the naming of a new prime minister will facilitate negotiations that would bring peace

That Azana and Negrin are not indicated by the very fact that ter has openly indicated his Despite the fact that he was; cial, were paid for their services treachery to the fight against selves close enough to him to

'Democracies' For Franco Meanwhile the British governthe "International," and while the cists de facto recognition while, Stalinist faithful alternately sang in close cooperation, France Meanwhile the leading Stalinist "America" and shouted "Trotsky. paved the way for a similar step, its emissary to Burgos, Leon Berard, being instructed to inform Franco of France's intention to recognize his government.

Chamberlain and Daladier, once Franco, plan to utilize a formal resignation of the presidency by The protest demonstration was Tanner was manhandled and Azana as the pretext for accorddirected against a meeting spon- handcuffed to a lamppost because ing juridical recognition to sored by Catholic women's clubs she asked the police to call an Franco, even if any forces are

Refugees Persecuted Spanish refugees in France felt gether with many anti-fascist police force are at the service of the weight of the Anglo-French workers and students, turned out "Social Reconstruction" - a la orientation. They were subjected tions, unless they elected to be Saturday's aftermath showed sent to fascist Spain. Those dragrew steadily until the top Stal- the Stalinist leaders leaping into gooned into agreeing to go to

(Continued on Page 3)

Carlini Missing

(Special to the Socialist Appeal) PARIS, Feb. 16-Manuel Fernando Grandizo Muniz, leader of the Spanish Bolshevik-Leninists (Fourth International) who was in prison in Barcelona awaiting trial on Stalinist frame-up charges, succeeded in making his escape from the city before the Fascist army entered, it was learn-

ed here. The fate of Adolfo Carlini, second Bolshevik Leninist leader awaiting trial, was unknown. Friends here feared the worst had befallen him during the evacuation of the city.

All leaders of the P.O.-U.M. already serving sentences after the farcical "trial" of a few months ago were released in time to make good their escape, it was also reported.

OMAHA TRUCKERS WIN UNION SHOP, WAGE INCREASE

Bosses Yield After Twenty-two Week Struggle

(Special to the Socialist Appeal) OMAHA, Nebr. - The fighting Bohn on F. D. R. Support teamsters finally pushed their 152-day strike to victory last Wednesday, Feb. 8, when the five William E. Bohn, prominent so be answered by the two speakers Union Transfer, Red Ball Transfer and On Time Transfer (all of

(Continued on Page 2)



History of Social Patriotism

British Head Jobless for Compulsory Labor Camps

BREAK UP MEETING

(Special to the Socialist Appeal)

sters invaded a meeting of trade

The United Progressive Fur-

tended by about 300 workers, at

the Greek Trade Union Educa-

tional Center, 167 West 29 Street,

when a gang of Stalinists march-

NEW. YORK - Stalinist gang-

The British government is preparing to herd the jobless millions LIBERTIES REPOR' of Britain into compulsory labor camps just like those in Nazi

Parliament opened debate in London this week on proposals designed to set up a compulsory labor service as a means of priming the unemployed workers for service in the army.

Prominent Conservatives in Parliament have come forward openly with the proposals that the government does not yet dare sponsor. These conservatives, led by Sir Percy Hurd, speak with shameless cynicism of utilizing skillful propaganda and a proper amount of "persuasion" to lure the young workers into the armed forces. The next step would be enforced conscription. These proposals are similar to those in such American news-

papers as the Daily News which advocates the complete militarization of C.C.C. camps in the United States. At the same time, the plans for converting England, Scotland,

and Wales into twelve regions ruled by twelve absolute dictators upon the declaration of war proceeded methodically with the ap- | STALINIST KNIFE-MEN

pointment of four dictators, despite widespread opposition from the majority of the population. Said Sir John Anderson, Minister for Civilian Defense, to a hostile audience at Glasgow: "We are chain of preparations we are chairs, last Friday. making to meet any emergency

Many local authorities were re-

The establishment of concen- ed in and attempted to take the United States.

PROVES NEED FOR **WORKERS GUARDS** LaFollette Facts

Show Anti-Union Violence

(Special to the Socialist Appeal) WASHINGTON, D. C .- If ever the crying need to form Workers the Neutrality legislation would Defense Guards was obscure to have to undergo revision in the any worker, that obscurity should direction of freeing the hands of now be completely peeled from the Administration to sweep the

After the most thorough exposure ever made in this country of unionists, broke it up and with the employers' use of organized simply forging another link in the knives destroyed a score of cane and armed force in repressing workers, the Senate Civil Liberties Committee under the leaderthat may arise under the circum- riers, the opposition groups in the ship of Senators LaFollette and Stalinist-controlled Fur Workers Thomas recommended to Con-Union, were holding a meeting at- gress on Feb. 13 that the evil be overcome by legislation prohibiting companies from employing camps and forced conscription is have previous criminal records showing a tendency toward violence or the dangerous use of deadly weapons."

Nothing on Private Armies

FAR EAST CRISIS PUSHES WORLD CLOSER TO WAR

European Diplomats in Wrangle Over Spain Pickings

WAR FUNDS JUMP

The long-awaited Spring war crisis is developing swiftly both in Europe and in the Far East.

On Thursday Japan served a thinly-veiled ultimatum on the Soviet Government over the Siberian fisheries. But it is precisely upon this issue that Japan is preparing a fresh test of strength between itself and the Soviet Un. ion and for this purpose has mobilized troops along the Siberian frontier and warships near Sakhalin, opposite Vladivostok.

In Europe the final stages of the strangulation of the Spanish revolution are paving the way for the resumption of the military and diplomatic see-saw between the London-Paris and Rome-Berlin axes which will have to end either in another Munich conference or this time in war.

Mussolini was expected to formulate openly his Mediterranean demands this week. In anticipation of these demands both the British and French governments have been tumbling all over themselves to secure footholds in Franco's capital, to speed up the final abdication of the Loyalist government, and to wean Franco way from his German and Ital-

Arms Increase

In hopes of either extracting a better bargain this time-or of being better prepared if an armed showdown proves unavoidable---Great Britain has stepped up its arms outlay for this year alone to £580,000,000 (\$2,900,000,000) and has increased its borrowing plans from \$2,000,000,000 to \$4,000,000,000 to complete the five-year arms program due for completion in 1942. This includes provision for naval building which, if completed, would give Britain a fleet in capital ships larger than those of Germany, Italy, and Japan combined.

In Washington this week Congress voted \$376,000,000 to add 3,000 fighting planes to the Army Air Corps, making a total of 5,500 planes. Secretary of State Hull indicated to Congress that country into the war that was accepted by all the spokesmen in Congress as inevitable and close.

With the rapid development of the war crisis in all quarters the imperialist powers in the "democratic" camp are more and more unashamedly abandoning the few, thin trappings of democracy which still adorn their capitalist nakedness. In Britain the estabopenly on the order of the day. In France the press is already under censorship and demonstrators are arrested for merely criticising the government in public! In this country, we may be sure. They further propose that leg- the screws will be tightened in