Over the Top! The Twice-Weekly Begins Feb. 8!

The Twice-a-Week Socialist Appeal campaign has gone over with a bang!

The goal of \$3,000 which was set for the minimum sum required to launch the new enterprise, has been subscribed with a speed and enthusiasm hitherto unknown in our movement.

From coast to coast, branches of the Socialist Workers party, units of the Young People's Socialist League, friends and sympathizers of the party and the Socialist Appeal, hastened to make their contributions.

For many, the size of the contributions-which ranged from fifty cents to a hundred dollars-represented a real sacrifice, but it was given gladly.

And now that the financial goal has been reached, we announce that the first issue of the Twice-a-Week Socialist Appeal will appear under date of

Wednesday, February 8, 1939.

The very next issue will be dated the following Saturday, and the Appeal from then on (at least until it becomes a daily!) will come out regularly every Wednesday and Saturday.

A network of correspondence has been established all over the country, including militants who are right in the thick of labor's battles and are in a position to report events as they should be reported in a living, fighting socialist paper. All important developments in the American scene, in

labor's struggles and in labor politics, will be followed consistently in our pages.

And as an earnest of the brighter, more attractive, more informative and more universal character of the new Twicea-Week Socialist Appeal, we announce the apparance of a number of new features, by our best writers, to appear regularly, some in the Wednesday issue, some in the Saturday issue,

Covering the international field with news and views of what is happening in the labor, socialist, communist and revolutionary movements in general all over the globe, is a feature department:

IN THE WORLD OF LABOR

By Paul G. Stevens.

The happenings in American politics, analyzed every week, will be covered by another feature department under the sigtitle of:

THEIR GOVERNMENT

By James Burnham

What is going on in the labor movement, the struggle of C.I.O. and the A.F. of L., the development of the left wing movement in the unions, pictures of what is going on in the unions which are not drawn in other labor papers, strikes and fights of importance will be dealt with regularly in the feature:

IN THE TRADE UNIONS

By B. J. Widick

A column of comment in which the author will have a free hand and will be responsible for his own opinions about the fields of labor, industry and finance, the cultural world, the radical groups, and the world of literature-along the lines already so popular in his column in the New International-and to which from time to time he will invite guest conductors:

OFF THE RECORD

By Dwight Macdonald

Readers of the Socialist Appeal from the very beginning, who remember the sprightly humor and snappy observations on the world at large and the labor movement in particular, will welcome back as a regular weekly column:

LEFT JABS

By Bill

Quite another "Bill" will cover the labor movement in a different way. The more human side of the working class struggle, pen pictures of what the men and women of labor have done in the past and are doing right now-in strikes, on the picket line, in the unions, wherever the workers fight for their cause-will appear in story form regularly under the head-

ON THE LINE

By Bill Morgan

A column of political comment, sometimes critical, sometimes answering critics, dealing with events and problems of the day in less formal style than is devoted to them by the regular editorials of the Socialist Appeal, will be conducted under the heading of:

IN THIS CORNER

By Max Shachtman

To keep alive and fresh the memory of the great militants of years gone by, of men and women whose stories are a constant source of inspiration, we are planning a regular feature of short biographies, appropriately entitled:

OUT OF THE PAST

By Emanuel Garrett

These are only some of the new features. The new books and pamphlets of importance will be covered; so will the significant moving pictures of the day; so will everything else of interest to our readers-those we have and the many more that we plan to get.

So, on with the Twice-a-Week Socialist Appeal! More subscribers, more readers, more financial and moral support than ever before!

We've put it over as we planned. Now let's put it over

bigger and better than it ever was in the past!

Open the Doors To Europe's Refugees!

Socialist Appeal

Official Weekly Organ of the Socialist Workers Party, Section of the Fourth International

All War Funds To the **Unemployed!**

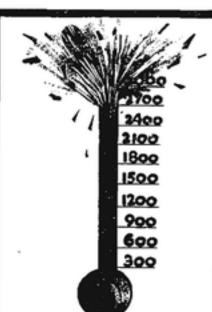
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375

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OVER WITH A BANG!



By ROSE KARSNER Appeal Campaign Director We've made it, just as we said

Our goal-\$3,000. Our dead-line -February 1,

And our total to date is \$3031.73. That's an achievement which even the most hardened skeptic and severest critic of our "small group" will have to admit. A victory which every branch and every member in it, as well as our sympathizers who made it possible have good cause to be proud

But we are not satisfied. Why? week's Score Board would record ALL branches' 100% fulfillment of their quotas. However, we have one more chance.

(Continued on Page 2)

Suicide or Struggle -- These **Choices Face the Unemployed**

By BILL MORGAN home of Leonard Bencivenga and his wife in New York City the other day to inform them of the passing funeral of a mutual friend. But they did not answer his repeated calls. They themselves were seeking death

in a gas-filled rear room. When police and physicians revived the aged couple the story came out, A relief check had failed to arrive. The bureau had discontinued their case because "one of the three adult children had refused to assist them out of his weekly earn-

Bencivenga is jobless, 81 years old and a cripple. His wife, Rose, 78 years old, blind and a

Suicide is one way out. The bureau and the city officials no who are dead. But to make a fuss in the relief office-to raise hellwhen Mrs. Fanny Marcus did just in the bureau at 178th St. and York City. Webster Avenue, the Bronx, this week. The papers all sent photographers, the police sent cops officials were sure embarrassed.

Local 5 Acts It all happened over night and is still front page news because Mrs. Marcus has no intention of letting the Relief Bureau get off easy with a mere Potters Field funeral. She intends to fight, Her small child is going to eat and

Local 5 of the Unemployed and Project Workers Union swung into action when the investigators in the bureau refused to discuss Mrs. Marcus' case and demanded an immediate interview. When the committee from Local 5 was refused an interview Mrs. Marcus just sat down and stayed down ing Committee to call a confer- their masters, were corraled in a for twenty-one hours! It was the ence of interested organizations concentration camp, a barren 40first one-woman sitdown strike in which would plan further steps acre tract which was as devoid history and it brought results.

Arrests Made Her furniture, dumped on the sidewalk by a city marshall, was carried to the bureau by members mass exodus and roadside demon- unheated shacks and barns and of Local 5. Her child was cared stration of croppers which began are in dire need. A tenant on the to the thirteen remaining operatfor by friends. The newspapers Jan. 10, described in detail the government resettlement project ors, calling upon them to deal disent reporters and photographers. plight of his people. Large-scale at La Forge, the speaker urged rectly with the union instead of too," Green declared.

the anger of the officials and soon poverty of these workers. The im- borers.

Ruth Friedman were removed A neighbor walked into the from the scene by a partol wagon

police by the bureau.

bureau a breathing spell but in U.A.W. into two fighting camps, the meantime the U.P.W.U. is pre- it became clear that these steps

She had been turned over to the

U. P. W. U. Prepares Case

the homeless sharecroppers of

Southeast Missouri, a mass meet-

Poverty Increased

farm resettlement projects.

St. Louis Workers Demand

Farmers Union to give relief to cotton-reduction payments.

ing of 500 people held here today, fused to accept this change in

called upon Congress to appropri- status, the croppers were then

The meeting, called by the St. forced back to the farms and put

Louis Committee for Rehabilita- at the mercy of the planters. Sev-

tion of the Sharecroppers, also eral hundred families, who could

decided to empower the sponsor- not be immediately returned to

to increase relief aid to the of real shelter as their make-shift

Owen H. Whitfield, leader of the 250 persons were living in cold,

ate funds for the establishment of ejected from their roadside en-

But Local 5 is made up of many militant workers and the arrest of two members and the client will not prevent carrying on the The bureau knows that a defeat establish convenient alibis for fu-

F.D.R. ADMITS WAR AIM

Faces Deeper Split

Martin Resigns from Executive Council of C.I.O.; Indicates Break Away Into Independence or Towards A.F.L.

DETROIT.—The split that has been developing in the power- carry WPA for the remainder of ful Auto Workers Union took a new turn last week when Sidney the current fiscal year (until June Hillman and Philip Murray, representing the leadership of the C.I.O., decisively rejected the claims of the Martin group and recognized the authority of the Thomas-Addes-Frankensteen group.

members of the International Executive Board whom he had sus- amendments from that already pended from office, countered. The Martin move, obviously the law, and if no additional measure this move by a letter to John L. result of the systematic provoca- is passed, it will mean that ap-

Council of the C.I.O.

To Consider Affiliation

that he would present to the convention he has called for March case until satisfaction is granted. 4 in Detroit the question of disaffiliating from the C.I.O. and of for the U.P.W.U. on this case will remaining independent or joining with the A. F. of L.

From the letter, and all the Arresting the most active work- events leading up to what has ers and the client will give the become a definite split of the and its followers to a break with This is only one of many cases, and isolation from the C.I.O., but it serves as an example of the under whose banner the auto longer have to provide for clients endless work carried on by the workers, in a series of dramatic organized unemployed who know struggles, built up an imposing that only a relentless, determined industrial union, whose birth the is the last thing they desire. And struggle will win relief for work- old-line bureaucrats of the A. F. ers who are getting the run- of L had systematically prevented that there sure was hell to pay around and the Raw-Deal in New by their preposterous craft-union

Evicted from their shacks by

the landowners when they re-

campments by the State police,

camps along the Highways.

Whitfield estimated that at least

paring its case and getting ready were leading the Martin group Bosses Quit Parley; Shipstead, Farmer-Labor Senator Demands 60% Settled

OMAHA, Neb .- With over sixty percent of the operators already continued for the twenty-second week against the remaining operators, when the bosses broke off

(Continued on Page 2)

SOLID IN 22nd

OMAHA DRIVERS

negotiations last week. es refused to negotiate on the is- ed on a number of amendments. sue of a closed-shop clause for One of these is particularly dan-Funds For Sharecroppers contract drivers. contracts covering local Nebraska gerous in its possibilities for the ward Ortega Gasset, former gov-

Balk At Closed Shop

campaign of the Southern Tenant prive them of the Government of basic issues. On over-road runs, the bosses had agreed to the uniform minimum 11-state North Central Area rate of 2% cents a mile, roughly 75 cents an agreement had been reached for a wage scale of 60 cents an hour. closed-shop for over-road runs to ciliation towards the C.I.O. in the an early peace.

> An enthusiastic membership meeting of the union voted to continue the struggle for the closed shop and authorized Farrell Dobbs, leader of the North L. and the C.I.O. Central Area Negotiating Committee, to send individual letters

This sudden publicity aroused borers, he stated, increased the sands of needy croppers and ta- Most of the operators have when speaking of the attitude of since signified their desire to the C.I.O. leaders.

RELIEF BUDGET

Shipstead, Farmer-Labor Senator, **Decides Cut**

Last week the Senate, by a vote of 46-47, sustained the House figure of \$725,000,000 as the sum to 30), and thereby made certain a major relief crisis during the next

If the Bill as passed by the Homer Martin, ousted as president of the union by the 15 Senate, differing only in certain resignation from the Executive ing crew which has done its best ers will be dropped between now to discredit the C.I.O. in one field and April 1st; and that more than after another, was considered by a million additional will be militant workers to be an inde- thrown out between April 1 and solutely necessary, because the

sum appropriated could not provide for any more. Shipstead for Cut The reduced figure was carried Republicans and Democrats head- according to the press services. WEEK OF STRIKE ed by Senators Byrne (Dem., N.C.) and Harrison (Dem., Miss.). In the final roll call, however, the deciding vote was cast by

> from Minnesota. The workers of Minnesota should mark this vote well, and remember, when the time comes that Shipstead lined up with the Minnesota business men, bankers, and conservative rich farmers, not with Minnesota's

During its last hours of considering the Bill, the Senate, with The break came when the boss- no debate or roll-call votes, tack-(Continued on Page 4)

Then Mrs. Marcus was arrested. Lewis in which he tendered his tions of the Stalinist union-wreck- proximately 150,000 W.P.A. work- day earlier to fight to the finish, In his letter, Martin indicated fensible step away from the main June 30. This result would be ab- by evacuating the industrial area

Auto Workers Union SENATE CARRIES New Crisis Brews in Europe; Negrin Abandons Barcelona

CITY GIVEN UP WITHOUT FIGHT; QUIT IN PANIC

Premier and Other Officials First To Desert

ALL HOPE NOT GONE

Repudiating its pledge of a the Negrin government has surrendered Barcelona without a fight, and has followed this up just north of Barcelona, inclu-

dustry. Premier Negrin himself has in the Senate by a coalition of crossed the frontier into France,

> See article on page 3, and editorial on page 4.

would not leave the city, Negrin had already, it develops, rented a D. Leahy, chief of Naval Opera-

Other Officials Desert Other officials deserting to France included: Juan Molas, governor of Barcelona province; Ed-(Continued on Page 3)

GUAM BASE PLAN SHOWS OFFENSIVE talitarian threat to Americanding the entire munitions in- U. S. INTENTIONS

Admirals Find It Hard to Explain Its Purpose

The Hepburn Naval Board let At the time that he was issuing the cat out of the bag about proclamations assuring the Bar- American war plans when it procelona population of a fight to posed the fortification of Guamthe end, and that the government a little rocky island 6,000 miles

All week long Admiral William villa at Le Perthus, its front door tions, and Rear Admiral Arthur over the strangled body of the in Spain and its back door in J. Hepburn, have been before the Military Affairs Commission of the House trying to explain how of another full-blown crisis. the Guam project fits into the "defense" of the United States.

that the West coast and even hangs so constantly over the dy-Hawaii could be "defended" without Guam and was all but forced to confess that Guam, 1,365 miles from Tokyo, would in reality bemarine and aerial offensive action African colonies. In his speech on

The only thing a base on Guam would "defend" would be the im-MIAMI, Fla. Evidence of the far as peace prospects are con-

The bosses had conceded the reflected in the new tone of con- did not express any optimism for arrangements being made by the main terminals-Kansas City, Chi- remarks of William Green, presi- In referring to the auto workers paration for war was brought to Roosevelt administation in precago, etc.—but balked at the dent of the A.F. of L., before the union split as a C.I.O. "family light when it was learned that

way in the Caribbean are design-The A. F. of L. executive board ed to present a sharp and unmis-It made all the front pages in cotton growing, using machinery the extension of this project of through the bosses' negotiating the made an exception, however, settlement of the A.F. of L. and markets of Latin America. The jackers want a cut for themselves. Hepburn plan at the same time eves the makes it clear that U.S. imperial- he said on Monday:

U.S. BORDER 'IN FRANCE, F.D.R. TELLS SENATORS

Issue of Colonies Forced by Axis **Partners**

A MOSCOW DEAL?

With the uneasy truce of Munich running out, President Roosevelt made it plain this week that he intends to thrust this country into war to check the to-British-French world domniation. He called members of the

Senate Military Affairs Committee to the White House on Tuesday and told them this country's frontier was the French border. He also apparently told them that he had already committed the United States to support of

Britain and France in a war against Germany and Italy, and promised unstinted aid in money. supplies and munitions. This dramatic and almost unprecedented White House meeting was Roosevelt's way of bolstering his allies in Europe where, Spanish revolution, the contending

powers are moving into the midst Spring is no longer the time for lighter fancies. It is open sea-Leahy was compelled to admit son for the threat of war that

ing capitalist world. African Colonies

Last year it was Austria and the Sudetenland. This year it is apparently to be the issue of the Monday Hitler indicated that together with Mussolini he will put the squeeze on Britain and France for a colonial settlement before resuming his drive castward to-

ward the Ukraine. In other words, the German and Italian hijackers are ready to take another crack at the longhoarded loot of the British and French racketeers.

"Have-Nots" Ask Cut And in this country the American boss racketeers are preparing to step into this gang war and international thuggery that goes by the name of "foreign relations"

in the capitalist world. The British, French, and Amer-Hitler put it quite neatly when

(Special to Socialist Appeal) owners to change the croppers instruction of the day-laborers in order to describe to day-laborers in order to da Workers Press For Peace against Japanese positions.

"The members of both organiza-

tions are pressing for a settlement That goes for the leaders of John L. Lewis, C.I.O. chairman, C.I.O. dispute,

hour. On Omaha and local runs, growing pressure of the A.F. of L. cerned have multiplied. You know perialism in China and the Philipmembership for unity of the how difficult it is to merge al- pines. American union movement was ready existing unions," and he

closed shop for local Nebraska quarterly meeting of the execu- quarrel" he used different lan- U.S. bombing plane secrets were tive council of the A. F. of L. here. guage towards that situation than being put at the disposal of "The psychological situation has was generally expected. The bel- France, to whom 600 planes are changed. It is much better. That ligerent tone of Green's reaction- to be sold with the government's is true among both the officers ary pronouncements against the permission and approval. and the members of the A.F. of C.I.O. in the past was lacking this

is to receive a report on the C.I.O. takable warning to potential riv- ican thugs want to held on to convention and on Secretary of als in Europe-primarily Germany what they have sweated out of Labor Frances Perkins' efforts to -that the United States will fight the peoples of the earth. The Ger-

Green, it appears, belie the anger of the difference of Local 5 mediate cause of the croppers' retwo militant members of Local 5 mediate cause of the croppers' retwo militant members of Local 5 mediate cause of the croppers' retwo militant members of Local 5 mediate cause of the croppers' rewhat from the position Lewis showdown with Japan in the mitted certain nations to take ficulties on the mechanical side so took in negotiations last year. Pacific.