STALINTERN READY TO EMBRACE CHIANG KAI SHEK

By LO SEN On March 21, 1927, the workers of Shanghai rose in a mighty insurrection. With their own arms and their own forces they defeated and expelled the garrison of Nor-Chiang Kai-shek made his triumphant entry into the city.

Columns in Moscow, Stalin told fight against the bourgeoisie for the tion only of the land of "national." In the period of counter-revolutiand disaster. 3,000 party functionaries that interests of the workers and peas- traitors" (?) and any "feudal land- tion the Opposition called for a Chiang Kai-shek was "leading the ants? That the proletariat in alli- lords" who won't say they're struggle for democratic rights cenarmy and cannot do otherwise but ance with the peasantry alone are against imperialism. Workers will tered around the slogan of a Na-

led his army against the workers imperialism? Do we not show them ditions." In the areas controlled by uttermost depths of "counter-revo- touching upon the perspectives of of Shanghai and with frightful how this was demonstrated to the the Stalinists' own Red armies, land lutionary Trotskyism." Today the the proletariat or even mentioning and interests of the international rice Thorez, the General Secretary slaughter crushed the mass move- bloody hilt in 1925-27 and a thou- confiscation will all but come to an Stalinists, dumping their "Soviets," ment which had swept him to sand times over since then?

that the "revolutionary Kuomin- in their associations led by the ur- necessary conditions for which do tang in Wuhan" (Wang Ching-wei ban proletariat-independent in not exist as yet." and Co.) was "leading a decisive banner and program of the vacilstruggle against militarism and lating and treacherous zigzags of imperialism."

After Shanghai . . . Wuhan Exactly a month later, on May 21, soldiers led by the Wuhan generals began slaughtering the workers in Changsha and the peasants throughout Hunan province. On July 15 Wang Ching-wei and Co. formally proscribed the Communists and the trade unions and workers' heads fell in the streets, of Wuhan, the "revolutionary center" (Stalin), under the axes of the "revolutionary Kuomintang."

Government, which had been "lead- the Communist International for tablished throughout the land and past, better forgotten.

the mass movement was crushed. That is the record, in brief, of the achievements of the "anti-imperialist united front" in China in 1925-

The Cycle of Adventurism

The Kuomintang power which four classes," has now endured nine years, nine years of unremitting terror against the workers and peasants, nine years of uninterrupted capitulation to imperialism.

Stalinism in this period played out its own cycle of disastrous ad- from Italy, Vesuvius is again same to the key industries needed able) for an Italian worker may venturism and hopeless experiments belching forth flames and the inwith an insurgent peasant movement in the remote interior entirely habitants of Naples, who live undivorced from the urban proleta- der its shadow, fear an impending state in order to preserve the exriat. The working class itself, its eruption. Nothing could be more isting regime, and, above all, its organizations shattered, crushed by symbolic of the present state of own existence. Finance capital as been from 73 to 10 cents these Red Armies are to be handed al Conference. the terrific defeat it had suffered, remained in a state of depression cist regime caps a flery furnace of lice protection. That is one reason month. Engineers get from \$64 to it proved incapable of leading them the contractives were cloud. and political apathy, broken by unrest, which not only exerts tre- why it "prefers," if possible, bour- \$96 a month. Department heads behind a revived and powerful and French representatives were loud desperate, heroic, isolated, defen- mendous pressure upon it, but may, geois democracy. It is cheaper in up to \$112 a month. sive, economic struggles.

Today, precipitately and without and blow it to bits. a single backward glance, Stalinism has reverted to the same course which led in 1927 to the most mon-

Back to the Bloody Past

tastrophe, have been lifted from the camps as in the United States, or of sanctions. They have been shut the first countries to adopt a fortypast and refurbished for new use. into actual fighting forces as in out of their foreign markets and hour week. This is, of course, a those same phrases accompanied nine years ago are left carefully buried with their victims.

taught that the Chinese bourgeoisie in Ethiopia has been in progress was capable of waging a struggle for half a year. While foreign against imperialism. Trotsky warned that the bourgeoisie could extent of the Italian successes, it the working and consuming masses. themselves and their families, uniform or another, by this or that but Soviet Russia in a system of and would only strangle the antiimperialist movement. It took the not been subjugated; Abyssinia re- dards of living were among the disasters of 1927 to reveal to Stalin- mains unconquered. Although the lowest of all capitalist countries in nothing but the Fascist version of Bukharin the truth, if not the essence, of this warning.

"The experience of the past development," the declared in a met the Ethiopians in any decisive is not yet in sight. resolution on August 9, 1927, engagements nor have they pene-"shows plainly that the bourgeoisie is not capable of solving tain passes into the heart of the throws a glaring light upon the essities of life. (Since this data was Chinese bourgeoisie will zigzag the problems of national emancipa- country. With the rainy season conditions of the workers. We tion from the joke of imperialism close at hand, the campaign must quote in part: . . . that it is not capable of conducting a consistent fight against foreign imperialism and is becoming more and more inclined . . . to a their own. compromise which leaves the domination of imperialism almost completely undisturbed."

But this did not mean that the "bloc of four classes" was anything literating the conditions of the but perfectly correct or the Comintern leadership anything but impeccable. Nor was it anything else is a poor substitute for bread and has been among the lowest in all turned on the morrow of defeat to blind putschism and then to remote blind putschism and then to remote ing day. Storm clouds of dissatispeasant "soviets" in the deep hin-faction with the apparently hopesie ruled ruthlessly with its twin weapons, terror and capitulation to

Yet today, without gasp or stammer, the Stalinists greet the belief that "a considerable section of the national bourgeoisie . . . is ever In order to carry on the war, modern industry does not require has to do without meat, butter, working class. China's national come into a slight contradiction ing, with the Kato Kandziu as the more energetically trying to find a Mussolini is being compelled to many skilled workers, and only eggs, wine, coffee, sugar, cheese, emancipation has become histor- with the policy of Stalin-Litvinov. crystallizing center. The Stalinway to resist Japanese imperialism tighten the straitjacket Fascism about ten percent can be placed in salami, or oil. This will give you ically identified with the emancipa. As a result, the pleasant dreams of ists in Moscow foresee shortly a . . ." and, moreover, "are turning clamps upon the national economy, this latter category. The average an idea of the deprivations endured tion of the oppressed toilers, Along a "single party" have been some good-sized Stalinist party to exefor a way out to the toiling masses." First the big banks were put un- wage, from the statistics I was by the workers and their families this front and along no other lies what rudely disturbed. Some time cute its People's Front maneuvers (Wan Min).

Offer Chinese Red Army in Return for At least in form and phrase, the Resurrection of Disastrous 1927 Bloc

thern mercenaries. Five days later and peasants that the national bour- Government of Self-Defense" into tion and the mass movement was ly adorned with dissertations on the On April 5, 1927, in the Hall of the fight against imperialism is the join. They will propose confisca- a tragic fiction. lead it against the imperialists." | capable of prosecuting a successful be promised "increases in wages tional Assembly. This was de-Seven days later Chiang Kai-shek national revolutionary war against . . . improvement in material con- nounced by the Stalinists as the programmatic article without ever

On April 21, 1927, in his theses dent organization of workers in They will "refrain from organizing . . . elected on the basis of demopublished in Pravda, Stalin wrote their unions and party, of peasants workers' control of industry, the cratic liberties." the bourgeoisie or sections of it? Stalinists pursue a different course.

The Stalinist Flip-Flop

"If Chiang Kai-shek really means to take up the struggle against Japan, then obviously the Soviet Government (sic) will extend to him the hand of friendship on the field of battle against Japan." (Mao Tse-tung. Daily Worker, March 30.)

A few weeks later, the Wuhan in the special Chinese number of tarian forms.

Do we then not tell the workers! The Stalinists propose a "People's to an instrument of counter-revolugeoisie can not and will not con- which "all parties, groups, political crushed, the Stalinists came for- "perspectives of the proletariat" sistently fight imperialism? That and military authorities" are to ward with "Soviets" which proved which, as events proved, only turn-

"Return the Land"

tang was transformed overnight in- Chinese workers.

end and the "extreme demands" of want the "People's Government" Do we not call for the independ the workers "will be rejected." to convoke a "representative body

A Noose for the Workers

Thus once more, as a thousand times in the past, the Stalinists Thus, the silent, furtive demise have been compelled to reach out That is what we tell them. The of a thousand propagandist legends! for a political line laid down by The poor peasants who gleaned a "the vanguard of the counter-revomodicum of benefit in the so-called lutionary bourgeoisie". Only, as 'Soviet districts" will go back into ever, in their hands it is mangled the tender embrace of the landlords, and twisted and becomes not an As for the workers, they are being instrument of proletarian struggle they have none whatever. Any base deprived of something they never but a noose for the working class. they acquire as a result of their delegates were divided into two socialist statement." (March, 1936, had, except in the imagination of We conceived the National Assemhacks ten thousand miles away, bly as a slogan around which the The fictitious "Soviet Government" workers could be helped once more will remain as a formal label for to raise their heads and through the Red Army command. The "So- which they could emerge as an in-A "hand of friendship" on what viets" will either disappear entirely dependent political force. The Stalterms? As outlined by Wan Min or assume grosser, even anti-prole-inists, having forsaken the workers, now want an assembly from the top, Nine years ago at the height of created through a new series of ing a decisive struggle against mil- February, they represent a complete the mass movement, the Stalintern combinations, a new "bloc of four ttarism and imperialism," capitu- abdication of even nominal strug- proscribed Soviets, urged by the classes." This marks a new phase lated to and united with the gov- gle for the revolution in China. Opposition, because they represent of the Stalinist course in China ernment of Chiang Kai-shek at One by one, Wan Min drops all the ed "a slogan of struggle against which, through its various periods, Nanking. The power of the Kuo- myths of "Soviet China" of recent the revolutionary Kuomintang." has cut an ever-widening chasm bemintang and the generals was es- years into the bottomless pit of a When the revolutionary Kuomin- tween the Stalinist party and the

some "peculiar" way known only to Bukharin, to result in "proletarian hegemony" in the revolution. The documents of the period are heavied out to be perspectives of defeat

nine years ago was supposed, in

of this phraseology is completely passed over. Wan Min can write a the words "trade union" once.

constitutes the main distinction beand its current reincarnation. In icies of their respective national banne at the end of January. 1925-27 Stalinism actually had its bourgeoisies. base in the heart of a tremendous mass movement which drew millions of the toiling population into its orbit. Today the Stalinists have no mass base whatever. Their only base rests in the insurgent, mobile now operating in the distant west slaughter. and northwest. In China proper new line, will not be among the the petty and big bourgeoisie.

can and must act as the generally [Vandervelde, the leader of the Sec-| staunch allies have become somerecognized leader of the Chinese ond International who demanded what lukewarm, they have made people as a whole."

bloc the Communist Party fused it- Vandervelde's position coincided in Croix de Feu (the French Fasself with the bourgeois Kuomintang every respect with that of the Stal- cists), which now claims 800,000 and restricted the trade union and inists who are the most consistent members, and which was hostile to peasant movments to the limits fix- advocates of national unity and the Franco-Russian pact, has now ed by the bourgeoisie.

The Red Armies on the Altar

iness to "fuse" the Reds into a and were for negotiations. The trolled by a general staff to be set usual eye to eye with their imperup by the "People's Government". ialist masters were all for collec-

ment they represented effected a fu- course!). extinction or to capitulate to the ing sanctions against Mussolini. heroic struggle against the Kuomin- wants not sanctions but negotiais being forced to sacrifice its last "The average weekly earnings of tang armies, featured by exploits tions with Hitler. So, while Eden

The Stalinists completely disembarrass themselves of any idea of labor lieutenants, with Blum, struggle in China will help line up the Chinese bourgeoisle in the ranks of the Soviet Union's allies! If the disaster of 1927 and the whole subsequent history proved anything at all, it proved the incapacity of the Chinese bourgeoisie to prosecute a national revolutionary war. It will compromise a thousand times with imperialism against the workers and peasants of its own country. But Stalinism, nurtured at the dry breast of socialism in "When there is no overtime, his one country, has lost all faith or verely crippled Italian economy. net income falls to \$63 a month, interest in the capacities of the proetariat, which it has done so much brace the Chiang Kai-sheks, it will seek to destory the Third Chinese find it increasingly difficult to ob-1 complete fraud from the worker's Revolution as it destroyed the Sec-

Build the Fourth International

vance and we may be sure that the military experts disagree as to the ever, have fallen most heavily upon able to earn enough to support Chinese bourgeoisie will in one means, secure the utmost advantage non-aggression pacts, etc. work many hours overtime. It is from the promised liquidation of the class struggle without unduly their work so well in the preparacompromising itself in the eyes of tion for the World War in 1914, its imperialist masters.

the coming critical years in the Far imperialist boungeoisle guarantees East, drawing toward the inevitable in advance that the European workmoment of explosion, sections of the ing class will docilely march to the some of the ground lost to imperial. ism. We must prepare for those turns by preserving the complete raised over its own redoubts. We organic unity. must stand against imperialism and | Blum, Faure and Co. have suf- zations. The rightward trend of against the Kuomintang betrayers fered a "reaction" against the Stal- the leadership at the time the massand against those who would lead inist ballyhoo for national unity es are moving to the left has been us once more into the noose of a "in action" against Germany. They observed time and again in the

"The daily requirements of a of virtual battles. The morrow of (Pivert and Co.) have gone on dicts that the groups to the left less policies of the government are listed and finds it almost impossible family of five for decent living war is not far distant. In China, as record (of course, with very revo- of the reformists will succeed in gathering, not only among the to secure a job), workers are paid without amusements or clothing I elsewhere, we can guarantee a firm lutionary phrases) in favor of the splitting off sections of the lefta minimum of 133 cents an hour estimate to be about \$2.18 a day, revolutionary alliance with the So- policy of Flandin-Eden. Thus it ward moving workers from the (reckoning the lire at 8 cents). A or \$15.26 a week. With the average viet Union only by waging common is that the "left" cover serves the reformists. Both Pravda and Izskilled worker may earn as much income of the wage-earner at \$6.40 battle against the enemies of the social-patriots to dupe the workers. vestia (February 24) imply that as 22½ cents an hour. However, for a forty-hour week this family Soviet Union and the enemies of the The policy of Flandin-Eden has such a split is already in the offvictory.

WORLD OF LABOR

London International Labor Conference Endorses Imperialist War Policies

of the Second International and that the co-ordinating committees the Trade Union International was should meet, and that both parties But today, in the reincarnated held in London to consider the war should urge a joint meeting of the version of Dimitroff-Wan Min, all crisis, aggravated by Hitler's re- Second and Third Internationals. armament of the Rhine.

teen European countries, meeting to the great surprise and embarpresumably to express the views rassment of the Stalinists. Mauworking class in the face of the of the French C.P., complained The reason for this is clear and gravest war danger, gave proof bitterly about this developing coldonce again that they represented ness in his speeches at the Eighth tween the bloc of nine years ago nothing except the imperialist pol- Congress of the C.P. held at Villeur-

bor lieutenants of capital merely at the irritable tone adopted by rephrased in "labor terms" the Leon Blum in criticizing these proarmies of soldiers and peasants in preparation for the next world of the Seine Federation) had de-

camps. One group "insisted" that p. 146.) workers but possibly in sections of Hitler's occupation of the Rhineland warranted the strongest ac-Stalinists. But Stalin-Litvinov-Wan Min boldly proclaims: "The tion against Germany. This post- Thorez can console themselves with Communist Party of China really tion was most clearly voiced by the fact that while their formerly immediate sanctions, that is to say, new converts to their anti-Hitler In 1927 under the terms of the the immediate outbreak of the war. policy. Colonel de La Rocque's "decisive measures" against Ger- declared in favor of the pact, if man Fascism.

Today, the Stalinists offer their British labor leaders, with Sir Wal- an Weekly, March 20, 1936, p. present forces, the Red Armies, up ter Citrine at the head, saw great 226). on the altar and declare their read- hope in Hitler's "peace proposals" 'united anti-Japanese army" con-British social patriots looking as When the Red Armies, consisting tive security on the basis of Nonf insurgent peasants and soldiers, Aggression Pacts, provided. . . were operating in Central China, that these are extended to include we declared that unless the move- Soviet Russia (of course! of

sion with the urban labor move- Only yesterday, these same genment, they were doomed either to tlemen were the loudest in demandbourgeoisie, Now after six years of But today British imperialism

independent movement of the work- in their verbal demands for sanctions, but, as a matter of fact it is some time now that the French titude towards Hitler.

Paul Faure, the secretary of the French Socialist party, has of late, time and again insisted: "One must always negotiate, no matter with whom it is, when it is, and under what circumstances it is." Eden's pronouncements, attacked so bitterly by the French Stalinists in l'Humanite, were acclaimed by the Socialist Populaire as "a confirmation" of the position of the Socialist party. The apparent contradiction between Vandervelde and Blum is skin deep. It is entirely the result of the different political tasks and schemes each has to execute in his particular country.

It follows as a matter of course that the two "opposing" camps had no difficulty at all in drafting combines of the Mitsui clan-and a resolution acceptable to both sides. The International Labor Conference overwhelmingly passed a resolution denouncing Hitler's tion of a leftward shift similar to violation of the Locarno Treaty, the movement in Czarist Russia on and urging negotiations with a the eve of the Russo-Japanese War. view to including not only Hitler Reaction in Japan is alarmed.

Thus, the same people who did are once again prostituting the Second International, giving the slaughter.

THE HITCH IN ORGANIC UNITY IN FRANCE

The subtle change in the policy not by the radicalization of the programmatic and organizational of the French S. P. noted above is voters but by the rightward trend independence of the Chinese work- the biggest obstacle to the fusion of the working class organizations, ing class. For this the party of the of the C.P. and S.P. that has de- particularly the Sakai Taisuto. Chinese workers has to be built and veloped since the time the Stalin- The appraisal of the Nitsi-Nitsi the banner of the Chinese workers ists launched their campaign for is correct in respect to the right-

are now for negotiating with Hit-last two decades. In Japan this Skirmishes on the Manchukuo-ler. The extent of this "reaction" has resulted in a crisis in the Mongolian border in the last ten is perhaps best illustrated by the ranks of the reformist Sakai Tais-

ago the French C.P. sent a com- in Japan.

By JOHN G. WRIGHT On March 20, a joint conference | munication to the S.P. suggesting The Executive Committee of the The labor representatives of fif- S.F.I.O. turned down the proposal

The Labour Monthly summarizes The outcome of this Conference his remarks as follows: "Maurice was a foregone conclusion: the la- Thorez declared himself astonished political formulas of the imperial- posals after a long silence, and afist brigands who are maneuvering ter comrade Zyromski (Secretary clared that they 'were a great step Just as in the League of Nations, forward, and their principles were so at the London Conference the not in contradiction to those in the

This turn is a severe blow to the only "as an inevitable reply to Hit-The second group, led by the ler." (See the Manchester Guard-

The results of the parliamentary elections held in Japan towards the end of February are a clear expression of a leftward trend on the part of the masses, which in turn is a reflection of the social and economic tension in the country.

The Japanese bourgeois papers have devoted great attention to the leap in the support for the working class and peasant parties, who have quadrupled their votes since the last elections in 1932.

The largest of the left parties is the Sakai Talsuto, a party with a hidebound reformist program. This party resulted from a merger some four years ago between the Sakai Minsuto party and the Uipporr Taisuto. In 1928 both these parties, running independent tickets, had five representatives in the Japanese parliament (Sakai Minsuto-4: Nippon Taisuto-1). In 1930 Sakai Minsuto dwindled to two representatives; and the other party gained another representative, having now also two. After the merger, the united party came back to the original strength of five representatives (1932). In the last

elections, they elected 18. Further to the left of this reformist party, are "groups" of proletarians and peasants. The largest of these is the Kato Kandziu, which is Stalinist in its tendencies. All these groups elected five representatives. (They had no representatives at all in the 1932 elections; in 1930 they had a single representative, and in 1928-2.)

All the organizations together polled over 600,000 votes. This unprecedented vote, together with the defeat of the Seiyukai party-the most reactionary party of large landowners and powerful monopoly the victory of the Minseito party. which is considered as the more "liberal" party, is a clear indica-And the military Fascist putsch followed immediately upon the elec-However, in Japan there is not

a sign as yet of the Bolshevik cadres and leadership that obtained in Czarist Russia. The confusion and weakness in

the ranks of the working class make it possible for a bourgeois organ like the Nitsi-Nitsi to scoff at the successes of the radical organizations and to insist that these successes are to be accounted for

ward trend of the existing organi-

A LETTER FROM ITAL

emerged from that "united front," Nationalist Maniacs Driving Nation Through War into Collapse and Ruin

in the not very far future, explode the long run.

The Ethiopian Campaign

Mussolini ordered the Ethiopian strous social catastrophe of our adventure for two reasons. First, cialism, as bourgeois commentators of 40 skilled mechanics. This man China. They seek instead a military legt of taking an intronsignant at times-the annihilation of a mighty as the beginning of his long-promrevolutionary mass movement, not ised campaign to secure the colon- final flowering of state capitalism, the service of the same firm for 13 sie against Japan, hoping once more by a stronger enemy, recognized ial empire that Italian capital was the consummation of the marriage years, and represents a sort of laas such, but by the forces it had cheated of after the last war. Sec- between monopoly capitalism and bor aristocracy. of the unemployed and as a means of diverting the domestic discontent created by the crisis into im-Removed from the shroud which perialist channels. Colonial expe- the world war ahead, "The wheels also covers the bodies of scores of ditions and foreign wars are time- of destiny," declared Mussolini. thousands of workers and peasants honored expedients of ruling class- "run fast. The inevitability of the massacred in its name, the "anti- es to turn the attention of the nation's being called on to face imperialist united front" is being masses from their misery. Decay- another war . . . must guide all our resurrected today in a form even ing capitalism, whether of the more vile and necessarily more gro- democratic or fascist variety, can tesque than that which it assumed solve the problem of permanent nine years ago. All the old oppor- unemployment in only one way: tunist phrases and slogans, hastily by conscripting the jobless into laditched on the morrow of the ca- bor armies as in Germany, C.C.C. fered heavily from the imposition to the fact that Italy was one of to drain. Turning once more to em-

accomplish either end. Ethiopia is materials. 1925-1927 Stalin-Bukharin not yet in his clutches. The war trated beyond the dangerous mouncome to a halt. At least another vear will be necessary before the Fascists can claim Ethiopia as

The Situation at Home

Meanwhile life does not stand still either at home or in the inworkers in the cities and country. but among other classes of the population, extending even into the directing circles.

der rigid governmental control; able to gather on the spot (official)

According to a recent dispatch | now Il Duce threatens to do the statistics are notoriously unreli-

Mussolini's recent edicts concerneconomy must be put on a military basis, not only to ensure its perpetuation, but as preparation for

According to all reports, the application of sanctions have se-To date Il Duce has failed to tain necessary supplies and raw standpoint. Since the forty-hour ord.

The Plight of the Masses

The burdens of the war, how-Italian armies have advanced Europe. Since the war the cost your Hoover's "share-the-work" steadily into the interior and scored of living has increased over fifty program. numerous victories, they have not percent and the end of the process

The following letter recently re-

"In answer to your request for in wages.) information about the present situation in Italy, and especially life among the industrial workers, I send you the following from my own observations in Naples, an industrial center and the scene of the embarkations for Ethiopia. "First, a few figures concerning

wages and living conditions. As

the Italian worker under Fascism | Cheese (1 pound) Europe. With the worker's card obtained by membership in the Fascist syndicate (and without such a card a worker is virtually black-

a factory worker would, then of heroism and courage unexcelled speaks in the Parliament, Citrine amount to about \$6.40. Women in the history of all peasant wars, does his share at the Internationan hour. Clerical workers, steno- over-to the bourgeoisie. That is The British representatives were

"As an instance of the earnings ing the nationalization of the in the upper levels, here is the banks and of key industries are monthly pay envelope of a shop not in the least steps towards so- foreman superintending the work waging a revolutionary struggle in Faure and associates have underhave claimed. They represent the is about 45 years old, has been in alliance with the Chinese bourgeoi-

> Overtime (about 85 bours this month) 39.00 Total monthly salary 109.00 (from which is deducted): Income Tax (81%) 9.25 Dues to Fascist Syndicate .40 Total direct taxes 9.65 Net income for month.... 99.35

week was instituted without any corresponding increase in hourly pay, it was not wanted by the workers, who find themselves un-

"Bearing in mind that the average weekly pay envelope of an industrial worker is \$6.40, let us look ceived from an Italian comrade at the prevailing prices for the neccollected, prices have gone up by right and left in efforts to retrieve about 25 percent without any raise

> Bread (1 pound)\$ Macaroni (1 pound) Meat (1 pound) Butter (1 pound) Vegetables (1 pound)10.9Eggs (1 dozen) Milk (1 quart) Coffee (1 pound) 2.80.0 Sugar (1 pound) Oil (1 quart)56.0.62.4Salami (1 pound)72.5Light and Gas (1 month) 4.80.0Rent (1 month-2 rooms and kitchenette) 16.00.0

(Continued on Page 4)

They are offering to do so in ad-There can be little doubt that in

"bloc of classes".

days have assumed the proportions fact that the "Revolutionary Left" uto. The Tokyo paper Asahi pre-