MARCH OF EVENTS By JACK WEBER

The Chaotic Balkans

Once more the Balkan caldron threatens to boil over. In retaliation for the assassination of the dictator Alexander by Croat terrorists, the Yugoslavs, accusing the Hungarians of complicity, are reby the Yugoslavian authorities place the number of those driven out in the most ruthless fashion at three thousand. Yet Belgrade denies that this is a "mass" deportation; it is merely getting rid of undesirable individuals. The Hungarians, whose irredentist struggle to regain territory lost in the War is one of the factors in present Balkan intriguing, have not been behindhand in the expulsion of Yugoslavs. The tension existing at the borders of these two countries is only one added strain among the many tending to tear asunder European civilization and to bring about the sec-

ond World War. Insofar as the Balkans were concerned the first World War represented in actuality only a third un- tana, Mayor Dan Hoan of Milwaunothing but the temporary question of greater military strength. The present economic chaos in Europe tion categorically and unequivocally is the outcome of the arrested de- rejected the united front with the velopment of the proletarian revorevolt of the productive forces of world economy against the outworn | Whereupon Maynard Krueger, Chisystem of national capitalist states. By the failure of the proletarian revolution to spread, the bourgeoisie was permitted to remain in control of the national states and thereby put it off, in exact accordance with to set in motion once again all the the right wing demand, until the reactionary forces of capitalist im- 1936 convention! Local united perialism. Thus the Balkans be- fronts are permitted in organized come anew the pawns of the Great states upon specific permission from Powers in their intrigues for world the State Committee and from the domination. Today, as at the end N.E.C. in unorganized states. Oneal of the War, there can be only one from the right and Hapgood and real solution for the insoluble contradictions of capitalism that will this resolution. inevitably make a bloody shambles of the Balkans: the creation under the hegemony of the proletariat of vately palming off this retreat as the Soviet Federation of the Bal- a clever maneuver which would ackans as part of the Soviet United tually allow them to have united Unemployed League necessarily in-States of Europe.

ture of foreign markets during the action of the N.E.C. is a victory for development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from only to be primed by an artificial and development and transition from the largest and development and developmen world crisis unfolds itself in one one group or another, I should say the first, uncertain attempts of the resumption of services and the disaspect through the war of currency that it was clearly a victory for "technically" unemployed to organ- tribution of commodities (a nice depreciation. The manipulation of that group in the party which I am ize on a "Self-Help" or "Chisel- homespun metaphysic since adopted currencies to make goods cheaper convinced is a majority, which de- ling" basis in 1929 to class-con- by the NRA). The Barter system on the world market so as to regain a vanishing export trade, was accompanied in all the countries resorting to this weapon by a drive on the living standards of the masses, by a lowering of wages as the other method of producing goods more cheaply. The currency difficulties are far from over and continue to disrupt world economy as one country after the other finds itself in a condition bordering on

Now it is the turn of Italy to resort to desperate measures to stave off a complete breakdown. Fascist Italy made drastic cuts in wages and salaries by decree in the vain attempt to meet cutthroat competition. Despite all efforts of the leight per cent of the total number Mass-Pressure stage. There are, Help and Barter movement was C.P. or S.P. leadership, or were their difficulties on the backs of the of gainfully employed in the Unitworkers and peasants, the fascists ed States. The lowest class is the have failed as yet to derive politicalled many such organizations into and Self-Flagellation schemes. now find their gold reserves down thousand dollar a year class, and cal clarity from their activities. existence. A few of the localities There was no effective national now and their gold reserves down the members of this category are And though Self-Help organizations and organizations involved were: organization. law. The lira is at its lowest value subject to many exemptions, such have largely ceased to exist, the Seattle, Tacoma and other parts of since May 1931. Hence Mussolini as dependents, wives or children. remaining examples manage to eke Washington; the California Cooperhas decreed a government monopoly Hence the number of actual work- out a precarious life by virtue of of of foreign exchange through the National Exchange Institute.

All private citizens and corporations are required to make available to this Institute all their foreign credits and holdings. Hven foreign securities will be registered in case they must be used to prevent Italy from going off the gold standard and from losing her last gold reserves. A similar situation drove Hitler to attempt the complete withdrawal of German economy from world economy,-through the lution. The New Deal, by depleting sive Labor Action. But on the reactionary ideas of autarchy. Mussolini may be forced to take similar tion all the more sharply into clear an unemployed organization is its measures to protect the Italian ly opposing groups. Thus while formation on a Self-Help basis, its bourgeoisie from the onslaught of world forces of capitalism.

Scrapping the NRA

As the legal end of the NRA approaches, the reactionary forces of American capitalism wish to make sure that there will be no continuance of government interference or control of business in any form whatsoever. Hence there is a concerted effort on the part of big business to apply the utmost pressure to all government agencies to carry the labor aristocracy. out its reactionary program. An address by Jordan of the National tree, for as a matter of fact, the ganizations of conspicuous mercy) Industrial Conference Board deliv- A. F. of L. reported that working can be condensed as "Planned Ecoered at the Philadelphia meeting of class wages generally did not rise nomy in Garbage-picking." Unemthe American Academy of Political noticeably during 1933. The figures ployment was a temporary aberraand Social Sciences, sets forth all for 16 chief industries rose from tion on the part of capitalism, man's the planks desired by the big fin- an average weekly wage of \$20.53 noblest institution, and the one ance capitalists. He calls for the at the beginning of the year, to purpose of these groups was to tide reduction of the heavy surtaxes on \$20.56 at the end of the year. A the unemployed over from the individual and corporate income, gain of 3c per week. And that gain Crash to the Prosperlty that was the relaxation of the Security Act, of .15 per cent in wages was over- just around the corner. To that the lifting of restrictions regarding whelmed by a rise of 7 per cent in end they were put to work chiselminimum wages, maximum hours food prices and 21 per, cent in ling scraps of meat, bread, odd every manner of "dangerous docand the collective bargaining pro- clothing and furnishings!

SOCIALIST PARTY TURNS TO THE RIGHT

turned sharply to the right at last front." week's three-day session of the National Executive Committee in

Six months of persistent pounding by the right wing extremists finally produced results. Of the ten N.E. C. members elected on the Militant slate in the heterogeneous amalgamation which rallied around the centrist Declaration of Principles sorting to wholesale deportation of at the June convention, seven defi-Hungarians. Official figures issued nitely lined up with the right wing, while the remaining three retreated before the right wing attack on every issue.

The reorganized right wing of the N.E.C. immediately showed its colors, by accepting in essence the position of the reactionary New York State-Pennsylvania combination of Waldman-Solomon-Limbach etc. on the three most important

Thumbs Down on United Front

Consideration of united front negotiations was repudiated by the N.E.C. The avowed spokesman for the New York-Pennsylvania reactionaries, James Oneal, was joined slate (James D. Graham of Mon-Hoopes of Pennsylvania) in a mowas a tie vote for this motion. cago Militant leader, prepared compromise which affirmed the united front "in principle"-but Daniel from the left voted against Since Thomas and Krueger voted

for it, the Militants have been pri-The intense economic warfare of by some frank talk in the New

Million Dollar Incomes Rise

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decreased, the big shots were able growing political consciousness, ranged from the simple "share and issues. However, any analysis of to capitalize on their stocks by None of these stages should be share alike" method to the use of the unemployed situation revealed speculation.

tax returns are filed by only about stage, of course, combines with the ing class people represented in the adding a measure of Mass-Pressure ed in the southern part of the What the decrease in the incomes elling" policies. under \$25,000 as compared to an increase in incomes over that figure that many of the thriving organiz- There were local Self-Help organrepresent is the entrenchment of ations never went through the first big capitalists at the expense of or "Chiselling" stage, but were orand to the ruin of the small busi- ganized directly as Mass-Pressure ness men and high waged working

class people. It is just this petty bourgeoisle and labor aristocracy which forms ployed League, which were organone of the bulwarks against revo- ized by the Conference for Progresthis class is separating the popula- whole, the characteristic history of Roosevelt's "redistribution" is ac- development into a Mass-Pressure tually the same old concentration, organization through realization of the New Deal is preparing the con- the futility of self-help tactics and ditions for a real redistribution its transition to a stage combining

through a socialist revolution. What the Figures Show

The New York Times, in commenting on these figures, remarks that the decrease in the lower groups cannot be taken to indicate generally. This is quite true,, for called these organizations into be-

visions of the NRA (scrapping of No matter how you look at it the merchants; offering their services the 7-a clause), the cessation of the result is the same. The working to farmers during harvest time in

The Position of Thomas

mong the right wing majority was a month ago! oncerning the phrasing of this Thomas, Krzycki & Co.

party democracy.

The American Socialist Party sires no negotiations on the united sod piled on it to the height of six; with the position of the Socialist burning question to be settled in the feet, by the passage of a resolution Party, but are subsersive of its Socialist Party is, according to the designating a committee to receive aims and purposes." In the same column, Thomas ad- proposals for restating the Declarnits that the only differences ation which won a referendum only

Move to Expel Left Wing position. When the intransigent; The N.E.C. majority's rapproch- added that he was "shocked beyond Valdman-Solomon group after the ment with the reactionaries was words" by the R.P.C.'s stand. But neeting continued to criticize the accompanied by an attack on the it is surprising to observe how J.E.C. repudiation of united front revolutionary elements who still precipitately the N.E.C.'s "left egot'ations as insufficient, Thomas find themselves in the Socialist wing" of Krueger, Daniel and Hapa a letter to the N. Y. Times of Party. A resolution was passed good retreated. They must know ec. 8 and Mayor Hoan in a state- practically reading the Revolution- what the relation is between armed ent to the press (N. Y. Post, Dec. ary Policy Committee out of the insurrection and the dictatorship of 3), accused Waldman's group of Party. The R.P.C. is but a small the proletariat which they have on disrepresenting the N.E.C., and segment of the left wing, and is previous occasions avowed. They rocceded to compete with Wald- unpopular even among revolution- could have pointed out, as against an in denouncing any united front aries in the Party because of its Thomas' accusation against the R. with Communists. Since, in line erratic career and its Lovestone- P.C. that "these people have arroith the non-aggression pact af- istic complexion. But the resolu- gated to themselves the right to rmed in France, the Stalinist of- tion against it, introduced by the commit the party to a program that er here is actually a capitulation reactionary Oneal, makes obvious will endanger their own members" o the Social Democratic idea of a that the attack is really directed that the fundamental issue at stake inited front as a "non-aggression against all revolutionaries, for af- was the essential implications of pact", the N.E.C. repudiation of ter mentioning the R.P.C., it says: the theory of revolution. To those ne united front reveals starkly the "The acceptance by a group of who have taken seriously their

tremendous upheaval signified the the 1936 party convention. There Daniel, did not even introduce a and commits the Socialist Party to of freedom of opinion within the motion to censure this violation of the use of methods that will delay, party. This formless, liberal posiinstead of hasten, the triumph of tion without content, might be jus-Instead the Declaration of Prin- Socialist ideals. We hold that such tifled under other conditions, but jointly with Hoopes a face-saving ciples was morally buried and the doctrines are not only in conflict certainly not at a time when the

"Shocked Beyond Words" One is not surprised to find that not only did Thomas vote for this reactionary resolution, but orally owardice of the Militants (Krue- party members of doctrines which previous avowals, Krueger, Daniel ger) and the ultra-reformism of include the theory that armed in- and Hapgood owed it as a duty to surrection is a proper Socialist openly affirm a revolutionary posi-In a score of public statements method of achieving Socialist aims tion, if they held it. Here, for the by four elected on the Militant the New York and Pennsylvania is viewed by the National Execu- first time in a period of internal State Committees, controlled by the tive Committee as a dangerous de- party confusion, the issue of reform reactionaries, have openly refused parture from Socialist principles versus revolution was sharply finished Balkan war. It solved kee, Albert Sprague Coolidge of to be bound by the majority deci- and tactics. It leads the workers thrust forward. Here was the op-Massachusetts and Darlington sion of the referendum on the De- into unnecessary dangers, exposes portunity to draw the line between claration of Principles. This out- the Socialist movement to the in- revolutionists and reformists. But right breach of party discipline was trigues of agents provocateurs, di- for such a task the so-called lefts not only tacitly condoned by the verts the workers from the work of proved incompetent. They content-Communist party or "splinter par- N.E.C. majority, but the "true blue" organization and education as the ed themselves with defending the lution after the World War. That ties" under any circumstances until leftists, Krueger, Hapgood and basic means of attaining power, R.P.C. on the grounds of the right

"left's" own claims, "Who shall prevail, reformist or revolutionist?"

Right Wing Presses Forward

With this mandate from the "leftist" N.E.C. at last Sunday's meeting, the New York State Committee moved to expel all members of the R.P.C. With a similar mandate from the N.E.C. calling upon all organized factions to dissolve, the N. Y. Committee made its first move, not only against revolutionaries, but to break up the Militant caucus. Undoubtedly the first use of this prohibition will be made in a right wing move to prevent the Militants from gaining further votes in the New York City central ing the uprising. committee elections. Already the of newly-elected Militant delegates on various pretexts. Now they have a real excuse. One may predict that in the next few weeks delegates will be refused seats on the grounds that they were elected end.

by illegal caucuses. As a further gesture of good will toward the right wing extremists the N.E.C. set up a committee to that the Julius Gerbers, Sarah Limbachs and James D. Grahams will dominate all the future negotiations for united political action. Aim to "Cleanse" the Party

Pressing their advantage, the right wing extremists continue to express themselves as dissatisfied with the concessions made to them. The right wingers want an end to all ambiguities: they want the S.P. unequivocally committed to classical reformism on the model of the German Social Democracy or, better still, the British Labor Party. And now, after the Boston meeting of the N.E.C., they feel confident they can get what they want. If they have pushed the Militants and the Thomas group so far, they can now unite with Thomas, Hoan & Co. against the Militants and those to the left of the Militants. To "cleanse" the S.P. of all revolutionary elements, to break up the centrist current-these are the immediate steps which the right wing proposes, and the Boston meeting shows that most of the N.E.C. will aid them in this reactionary task, while the present leadership of the tional Hunger Marches of 1930 and Militant group is incapable of

What perspective does this situcities afforded the general impres- ation leave for those ex-communists sion that the C.P. was leading an who recently flopped into the S. P. effective fight for the unemployed on the theory that it was becoming

Mooney May Be Pardoned

(Continued from Page 2)

"Some such action by Mr. Merriam as a commutation thus would not be so surprising as it might apbe hailed by shrewd conservatives scotch the Mooney agitation, obviously one of the greatest assets of the communists and other radicals, and it would be just the gesture for which Mr. Merriam is looking to allay the bad feeling left over from the Sinclair campaign and to back up his own liberal professions.

"There is no question that Mr. Merriam keenly resents the assumption widely prevalent during the campaign that he is a pliable agent of reactionary interests and that he would welcome an opportunity to show that he is capable

Here is a remarkable tribute, in a capitalist paper, to the validity of mass pressure as a working class political instrument. True, the Stalinists by their fake 1932 Mooney Congress in Chicago (since denounced by Mooney himself), managed to dissipate a great opportunity to build a real militant mass campaign. But despite the lack of organization and leadership pro-Mooney sentiment has never died out and the working class, not

It is because of this attitude of the masses, and a desire to take on Ir a liberal and reformist coat in a period when the workers are being more and more disillusioned about capitalist politicians, that Merriam is now contemplating the release of Mooney. Should he take the step, he will be owed no gratitude by

Nor will we alter our ideas of dapitalist "justice". Those liberal and reformist fakers who will "feel" a "new confidence" in the working of the American boss-class system of justice, are ornery swindlers. An innocent man has been

the deportation of alien unemployed, large scale capital continues to scrub. Later, when the patience of ernments and public officials for employed which the Ohio league tation must be carried on for the an Aryan and non-Aryan is express-forced labor for other unemployed. grow larger. ly forbidden by law.

WORLD

erroux-Gil Robles on Tightrope

All is not well with the Lerrouxil Robles regime in Spain. With he solution of a partial cabinet risis last month when several minsters resigned, the government still inds it necessary to maintain a traddling position between the ggressive Monarchist-Rightist bloc and the masses who are already reparing to avenge the October lefeat.

Although thousands have been rrested only two persons have been actually executed for activity dur-

Another indication of the manner right wing is preventing the seating in which the government is forced to offer concessions to the masses was to be seen in a conference held by the Minister of Agriculture (the Popular Actionist-Jeinenez-Fernandez) in Badajoz last week-

This Catholic-Fascist minister, meeting with representatives of peasant and agricultural workers organizations and representatives gave a majority on it to the die- of the landowners, proposed to the hard right wingers. This means latter that they voluntarily comlandless families. He went on to threaten that if the landlords did not do this he would then propose a law in the Cortes for the Government to divide the estates "at once", arranging later for indemnization.

On the other hand, the fortyeight (48) hour week in the metalmining and smelting industries has been reestablished by decree, replacing the forty-four (44) hour week won as a result of the last summer's strike. The Asturias coal mines have at last been reopened, it being required that every miner carry an identification card issued by the authorities in return for his finger prints and one rifle. Until the Asturias mines are again functioning normally the coal companies are being allowed to use duty free British coal to fill pressing orders.

The newly constituted bloc of Monarchist and Rightist parties threatens to overshadow all of the other reactionary forces of the country. It is proposed to fuse the church and state into a single monolithic whole with the whole reorganization of the government along corporative lines. If the new bloc is successful in its purposes the stars of both Lerroux and Gil if not entirely blotted out. Every effort is being made by the present regime to check the advance of this formidable foe on the right. The censorship has prevented the publication of the first programmatio manifesto of the new combination.

Bolivia Makes Last Stand The new regime established in

Bolivia following the overthrow of the Saavedra government is making a last desperate attempt to stem the victorious advance of pear on first thought, and it would the British-supported Paraguayan army. Wall Street's puppets could as a wise and clever move. It would not agree on how to run the war so Saavedra was arrested in the customary, persuasive Latin-American

Were it not for the continual injection of new blood from Chile into the veins of Bolivia's economic structure, it would have been impossible for that country to have held out as long as it has done. The last available resources of the country both in war material and man-power are now being massed for one final effort.

Unless the Chaco War spreads to other South American countries, it is very likely that the North American ammunitions manufacturers will be obliged to look for another arms embargo to break.

PRICES RISE IN GERMANY HAMBURG (T.I.S.)-Prices are

sky-rocketing in the New Germany. This is best shown by a comparison of wholesale prices as officially quoted on January 25, 1933 (a few days before Hitler came into power), and the end of October, 1934. Taking the average price level as 100, prices were as follows: 1933

egetables and other		
agricultural produc		112.2
feat products	57.2	79.8
airy products	88.0	111.3
oal	116.0	115.1
ron	101.8	102.6
ther Metals	40.9	44.5
extiles	60.3	80.6
kins and Leathers	106.7	101.6
hemicals	103.3	101.2
aper	93.5	101.7
uilding Materials	103.3	111.0
	_	

GERMAN ARYANS RUNNING

BERLIN (T.I.S.) - An all-time height of Aryan legislation has been reached by a decision of the Reich's chamber of lawyers, concerning the officially requested dissolution of a prominent German law firm. The non-Aryan (he has a Jewish grandmother) while his son is an Aryan, "since the Aryan rule applies only to the last three generations". It partnership between the two under such circumstances, aside from the

The National Unemployed League History and Methods the unity of the unemployed and

(Ed. Note.-This is the first of a series of articles on the history and methods of the National Unemployed Leagues, the strongest and most substantial organizations in the unemployment field.)

By LOUIS BREIER

A brief history of the National fronts in unorganized states, in volves a history of the unemployed

taken as utterly distinct. They are scrip.

groups. Such, for example, was the case with many of the leagues affiliated with the National Unemmilitant tactics with a progressive political understanding.

"Self-Help" and Barter Schemes Three years ago, then, the greater portion of the unemployed moveclothing remnants etc. from the trine".

the federal government peeked at the unemployment problem and decided to handle it, as the Agriculpests, by charts and advice, the side of the large, industrial cities, Barter system began to supplement especially in the smaller cities and Self-Help.

At this stage it was no longer supposed that Prosperity was hiding behind a curtain like an old Illinois, and among the youth, etc. movement as a whole. As it stands maid stretching out the anticipation Italian Foreign Exchange Monopoly But Thomas destroyed this pretense today, the N.U.L. represents the of a kiss as long as possible. Inhighest point in a long process of stead it was thought that Capitalism was a trifle "tired" and needed scious and militant organizations was guaranteed to do this, by what with policies of cooperation in devious economic law does not construggles of the employed workers cern us here, and elaborate systems (and leadership, as in the case of were set-up in various parts of the the famous Toledo Auto-parts country, reaching its highest stage the unemployed with mingled strike) and a trend to political con- of development in Seattle, where friendliness and indifference, made the Unemployed Citizens League its bid for leadership by the organ-The earliest history of the unem- was able to put its members to ization of the Chicago Workers poyed movement must be classified work in abandoned factories, canshots over \$25,000 per year got according to the methods used. neries, fisheries, etc. The strong the "Unemployed", a magazine their money. While wages and sal- Roughly, therefore, we may divide family resemblence of this scheme aries as a total decreased, the big- it as follows: a) Self-Help, b) to Sinclair's "Epic Plan" and the unemployed could vote themselves shots took a much larger propor- Mass-Pressure, c) United action government's "Ohio Plan" should be tion. While dividends as a total with the employed workers and a noted. Distribution of the products terminated publication after three

It should be noted that income progressive stages and the political From "Self-Help" to Mass Pressure however, Mass-Pressure groups that copious and generally friendly and dedicated to the various Self-Help ative Relief Association concentratreturns is comparatively small. tactics to their "Barter" or "Chis- state; the Natural Development Association of Utah which later Furthermore it should be noted spread into Idaho and Colorado. izations in Philadelphia, Allentown, Dayton and a number of other cities. The Mutual Exchange with headquarters in New York was an

effort to coordinate the Self-Help movement on a national scale. While most of these groups rapof objective realities or were snapped up by enterprising old-line politicians (as was the case with the Seattle organization) others provided the base for the development of Mass-Pressure groups, going

through the transition already described. Examples are Allentown and Belmont County, Ohio. In Allentown efforts were made from the very inception of the organization to substitute Mass-Pressure for Self-Help but the membership ment was comprised of Self-Help blithely continued to pick peaches a decrease in working class wages organizations. The philosophy that on neighboring farms until by the sheer pressure of circumstance and as shown the figures include only ing (and received the full support peace juice these tactics were sudof President Hoover, the Chamber denly dropped and attention was In any case the Times is up a of Commerce and all the local or turned to the business of stopping evictions by mass-demonstrations. buying sheriffed farms for a nickel, boosting relief schedules by invading relief offices, etc. Trucks, buildings and other paraphernalia cheerfully contributed to the Allentown league by the city government and the local civic leaders as a reward for chasing its own tail, are now used to transport pickets and demenstrators; the buildings harbor

C.P.L.A. Enters Field

employed on the industrial front. At the same time the Communist Party, in the field since 1929, had demonstrated its inability to organtural Department handles insect ize their Unemployed Councils outtowns and in rural areas. Where Unemployed Councils were successfully organized, they demonstrated a remarkably brief span of life, due undoubtedly to the familiar C. P. policies of mechanical control and wholesale indoctrination. The Naand achieving an inclusive organ- "the party of revolutionary unity"?

The Socialist Party, after a long period during which it regarded the contrary, the vast majority of the unemployed remained unorgan-The publicity given to the Self- ized and were not following either

Moves for National Organization

The S.P. recognized the need for a unifying national organization even as the C.P.L.A. did. But their solution to the problem was to set up a loose federation of unemployed of acting decisively on his own regroups through a conference of the sponsibility." top leadership-a device which the S.P. seems unable to abandon and which they are attempting to use at the present time. A preliminary conference to set up a National Federation to which unemployed leaders were invited was held in Chicago in November of 1932. The idly disintegrated under the impact formal conference was not held until the May of 1933, following the Continental Congress white elephant in Washington.

In the meantime, the C.P.L.A. was placing most of its forces into only of the west coast but of the the organization of the unemployed, whole country, has never ceased to especially concentrating on the be intensely interested in the fate building of the Ohio Unemployed of Tom Mooney. League. A conference of local leagues was held in Niles, Ohio on October 9, 1932 which was followed by a convention on November 6, 1932 when a temporary state organization was established. This much accomplished, an intensive organization drive was instituted which culminated in the convention in Columbus on February 27-28, 1933 when the state league was finally instituted by delegates from leagues in most of the counties, cities, vil-

lages and hamlets in Ohio. It was this convention that determined to call a National convention of the unemployed on July 3-5. To insure the widest possible rank and file representation and to avoid jailed for almost two decades while partners in this firm are father and another still-born aggregation of everybody has known that he has son, and the dissolution was ordered scattered groupings, the call to the been innocent. To release him now, on the ground that the father is a national convention stipulated that when the workers are in so angry 5 delegates were to be sent from a mood on this and a thousand each local league. The distribution other questions, is a mere maneuof this call stimulated organization vre. Mooney will walk out of San When the Conference for progress of leagues in Pennsylvania, North Quentin, if ever, as the result of would be unthinkable to concede a expenditure of Federal funds for class is worse off than ever, the return for a share of the crop; sive Labor Action entered the un- Carolina. West Virginia and other the powerful effect of mass presrelief, the extension of the CCC and labor aristocracy and the petty clearing forest tracts for the privi- employed field, it advocated pres- states. It was also sent to every sure, not because of "justice". of the subsistence homestead idea, bourgeoisie are being ruined, and lege of burning brushwood and sure on the state and federal gov- established organization of the un-