On "The Fourth of August"

When people cannot answer basic arguments they hide behind secondary, ones. The Brandlerites as well as the Stalinists, ard clinging with their nails at the comparison of the 5th of March 1933 with the 4th of August 1913 No other political place remains its historic crimes among which is If we leave aside the outbursts of moral indignation or mere insults. the objections reduce themselves to the following: (a) In 1914 the so- 5th of March one could have and C. P. G. required a general renovagovernment of Wilhelm II: the ernment; (b) The C. P. concontinued to exist, and even came

to power. No historical comparison retains We are very well aware that the a miracle of a critical awakening; closely connected in the eyes of the say by our comparison: in the same way that the party of Bebel finally in reality. There can be no ques famous decline. terminated its progressive mission on the threshold of the war, so the official party any longer. On the C. P. G. has finally terminated its contrary, the last sparks of revolutionary role on the threshold critical thought have been stifled. of the Fascist dictatorship. To Nothing gives a better picture of derations which have no bearing fact that on the morrow of the oneself incapable of concrete his- ing a theoretical clarification of the torical reasoning, that is, of dial- events, it has exerted every effort ectic thinking.

Lenin compared the peace Brest-Litovsk with the peace of incitement and persecution. Tilsitt. It is not difficult to make In the guise of an objection, the and to lead the forces of the ad- discussed, but before one can acobjections to this comparison by example of 1923 might be cited, vanced workers towards the organi- cept or reject these ideas, he must serving up dozens of elementary where the party also failed but did zation of a Bolshevik party for a understand the full significance of truisms: for Prussia it was a not collapse. We do not deny the im- new historic stage. question of national independence; portance and the lesson of this exfor the Soviets it was a question ample: it is only necessary to draw of safeguarding a new social re- the correct deductions from it. gime there the peace was signed by the monarchy, here by the party of not tell us anything about the essence of the question which interests us. We were forced to sign the peace of Brest-Litovsk in order not to completely succumb before the enemy but to reassemble our forces for freedom: it is in this sense that one can speak of a peace of "Tilsitt" The same Stalinists and Brand-

lerites rose up against the analogy between the pre-Fascist regime in Germany ("presidential" cabinets) Bonapartism. They enumer ated dozens of features in which the Papen-Schleicher regime differed from classical Bonapartism and TO ALL COMRADES OF THE always ignored this fundamental characteristic which makes them similar: the preservation of the those comrades who have been racy has been abolished. Policies Lenin sponsors the book first by fields were permanently taken over in that direction. Bankrupt Gerequilibrium between the two irrestriving toward a correct revolusing toward a correct concilable camps. There is nothing tionary policy will fight for the discussion being confined to their "unreservedly" recommending it; Basin for a period of fifteen years; military superior France without a German and are interested in getworse than that pseudo-Marxist adoption of that policy by the ILP execution. The World Congress of finally, by calling it "truthful and Aix-la-Chapelle was occupied by comparatively long period of rapid ting first hand accounts of condithought which, full of conceit, as a whole, but, whether they suction of our the C.I., supposed to be held every most yivid". Stalin and Browder Belgium, and in May 1922, 75.4 per industrial revival and outside, partions in Germany can do so by stops just there where the question of our 2 years, has not met since 1928, find that there are "serious politicent of the output of Upper Silesia ticularly American, economic supsubscribing to Unser Wort, the tion first begins. The analogy relations with the C.P. must be while during the last 3 years there cal inaccuracies and mistakes" and was lost to Poland. with Bonapartism, quite concrete, squarely faced. The British secprecisely defined, not only clarifies tion of the C.I. is the only existing gress, and that preceded by expulcabinet maneuvering between the The undersigned members of the criticism. Correctness is taken for distortions of history." Fascists and the Socialists, but also ILP believe that the place of revothrows a burning light on the prelutionary workers is inside the
tion the policy of the centre are
in these political inaccuracies betria demonstrates the enormous for staying outside. importance which an exact delimin- The ILP, a Social-Democratic ation between Bonapartism and body, product of a past era, has its revolutionary party, we intend to Fascism has (or more exactly, very economic basis from it. There-enter it, to work as Communists, should have) for the aims of fore, corectly to criticize the ILP is at the same time seeking, by every practical politics, but formalistic to leave it, as a Party no longer legitimate means, to change these thought which, instead of a social able to play a progressive role. But analysis, gives an enumeration of the need, the economic basis for the sider wrong. ready-to-hand criteria, abandons an C.I. is merely to attack its subjecanology very concrete and rich in tive policies, but never to challenge content for pale platitude, which the fundamental basis of its exisdo not teach us anything. It is tence. The R.P.C. (Revolutionary ing to associate themselves with the punished for this in every new his- l'olicy Committee) accepts the fun- attitude as stated above should toric situation like the ox in the damental basis of the C.I., and since Russian fable who always finds new parties are the product of mahimself before a new door.

die after the 4th of August". Do to pose the question of a new party the quibblers mean to say that the outside both the C.P. and the ILP slogan of a new party, proclaimed is a waste of precious time. The after the 4th of August was false? R.P.C. cannot build a substitute for Obviously they do not, but that is the C.J. precisely the question. The social But Marxists cannot, and should democracy continued to exist after not, accept the programme and pothe Fourth of August, but only as licy of any party without full and the democratic labor party of the open discussion in the light of curimperialist bourgeoisie. Its his- rent events. torical function had changed. It was We, having discussed certain asthat very thing which justified the pects of the C.P. policy, have con- Comrades: birth of the Third International. cluded that there are certain weak-

Do they want to tell us that the nesses requiring immediate and C. P. G., despite the catastrophe adequate attention and discussion: reading it carefully decided to take Communism shall be its substitute. which has finished it off forever in 1. THE THEORY OF SOCIAL it regularly. Therefore I am sendthe minds of the proletariat as the ISM IN ONE COUNTRY: This the ing you \$1 for a six months subrevolutionary party, will neverthe- ory, advocated since 1925, and scription. less continue to exist as a mass or stating that socialism can be es Being employed for the last two ganization? We think that nothing tablished in Russia independently years in the Soviet Union I wit- MINNEAPOLIS PICNIC justifies such a hypothesis; it rests of the rest of the world, is a trav-nessed blow after blow against the Sunday, July 23 Starting 11 A. M. on an abstract and formal analogy esty of the Marxist conception of workers by the Stalinist bureauwith the fate of reformism. The old world economy, and has led to a crats without any resistance on the Social Democracy united within its completely contradictory attitude side of the workers who were given ranks elements of revolutionary towards revolutionary developments all the power by the October revrealism with those of opportunist in other countries, leading alter-olution. practice. The 4th of August fin- nately to criminal reformist oppor- The fate of the workers' state lies ally cleansed it from the revolu- tunism on the one hand, and blind, in the hands of Stalin and unless tionary tendencies and determined panicky adventurism on the other the workers throughout the world its transformation into a conserva- This, a complete denial of Lenin's will help their comrades in the Sotive democratic party. The Com- policy, weakens the struggle for viet Union to rid the Comintern munist party posed a revolutionary world revolution, and is the main of the bureaucratic machine the task to itself and to the masses, source of incorrect C.I. policies. which it always put forth and em- 2. THE UNITED FRONT FROM will welcome any aggression and phasized in a bitter struggle against BELOW: This policy, abandoned the idea of world revolution will the social democracy. It is precise- now at the eleventh hour, has meant be buried for another hundred Published weekly by the Communist Germany by the Hoover morator- production. In Great Britain, for In conclusion, however, it must ly in this task that the Communist in actual practice, no united front years. party proved bankrupt in the deci- at all and its 'consequences can The Left Opposition and its or sive test. It will not be regenerated most clearly be seen in Germany, gan, the Militant, seem to know as a revolutionary party. Can it con- The change of front on the part of their task as how to enlighten the tinue to exist under another form, the C.I., although belated, is wel- workers on the coming danger. it can, it will not be as a mass or the fact that the change is made ers' movement and took little inter-

Tha Limits of Historical Analogy. A Reply to Some Objections

for it. Already on the morrow of the view this is most important, the cial democracy went over to the should have formulated this prog- tion of its leading apparatus in

The test has already taken place mistakes and condemns it to an intion of a political awakening of the

|Firstly, the defeat of 1923 is comparable neither in its form nor in its extent nor by its consequence; with the catastrophe of 1933; secoudly, the workers do not forget the past: now the party will pay for all also the capitulation of 1923. Finally, from the political point of

nosis on the basis of an understand- 1923. The question is not whether Stalinist bureaucracy has not even ing of the catastrophe in connecthe new C. C. was better or worse given the slightest indication of tion with the policy that had caus- than the old, but it is a fact that going over to the Hitler gov- ed it. The only objection with any the Presidium of the C. I. was value at all in those days could be: forced to find an issue out of the tinues to work, to publish, in a perhaps the party will save every- discontent and revolt of the party Russian workers did need John Freedom of Press and Assembly word, to struggle; it would be a thing, if, under the influence of by throwing out the Brandlerite mistake to "underestimate" its the terrible defeat, it clearly and leadership as a sop to the revoluforces; the social democracy did sharply changes its policy and its tionary workers. Such a mancunot die after the 4th of August, it regime, to begin with, by openly and ver is not realizable now: firstly. honestly admitting its own mist the apparatus is completely separtakes. On our part we believed ated from the masses and there can even at that time, on the basis be no question of its renovation John Reed's book, and more, he its validity if it does not confine of all that has happened, that through elections; secondly, the itself to certain legitimate limits. it was impossible to expect Presidium of the C. I. is itself too this Russian edition, in which he Stalinist C. P. G. is distinguishable but even if that had happened it masses to the Thaelmann appar- the entire world. Comrade Lenin from the pre-war social democracy, and that the 5th of March—as ist party as an organization; there Opposition. The fact that the Stal-you won't find many introductions much by its character as by its re- are political crimes which are un- inist bureaucracy not only denies by comrade Lenin. I want to read sults—is distinguishable from the pardonable. But it is fruitless, to- its mistakes in the defeat, but also the introduction. It is important 4th of August. We simply want to day, to conjuncture on this theme, the defeat itself only aggravates its for the purpose of our agreement:

—L. D. TROTSKY.

the monarchy, here by the party of the proletariat, etc., etc. But all these respectable commonplaces do the proletariat about the care tall us anything about the care. British Group Leaves I. L. P. Statement Supports L. O.

EDITOR'S NOTE-The state- 1 iton, with further disastrous consement below was issued by comrades belonging to the Left Opposition fraction of the British Independent Labor Party. It was submitted to all delegates of the weeks ago

I.L.P.—

At the Eastern ILP Conference,

sent transitional regime in Austria. Communist Paty. Recognizing that slandered and expelled. This is in fore Trotskyism was discovered? Now one can already openly speak the present policy of the C.P. recompatible with the training of How could Lenin fail to notice and expense of the rethem? Or was he a Trotebuist too? I was he a Trotebuist too? transition between parliamentarism tactics, we maintain that criticism and Fascism. The example of Aus- of the C.P. is no legitimate excuse

jor political events, and cannot be "The social democracy did not created at the will of individuals,

with other political functions? If come, and must be supported, but I have never been in the work-

quences.

3. THE AMSTERDAM ANTI-WAR CONGRESS: An example of Reed's book and some of these were the incorrect United Front from the even pointed out by comrade Stalin. top-with individuals, leaders, pa- There are certain statements which Bradford convention of the ILP, cifists, clergymen, etc., but not with do not correspond with historical lished in the Militant several the Social-Democratic organizations facts and which fit in with the themselves. A hotch-potch in which Trotskyist distortions of history. I the C.P. is submerged, and takes no should have pointed these errors Independent line.

> LICY: Within the C.I. and the Bri- takes." tish C.P., all internal party democ- munist, April, 1933.) confusions at times of crisis.

On the above points, we cannot and not Browder and Stalin? theless realizing that it is the only yourself. points in its policy which we con-

We appeal to all revolutionary workers in the ILP to adopt the same position. Any comrades wishwrite to the address appended.

-T. KERNOT P. SOLOMONS, J. SAINSBURY, (Hackney I.L.P.) M. GIBBS (Clapham I.L.P.) March 19, 1933 19 Alwyne Road, N. 1.

Browder Criticises John Reed - - for Trotskyism

We quote from one of Browder's masterpieces appearing in the April Communist' page 361. Browder told the John Reed Club to read "Ten Days that Shook the World" and comrade X criticized his speech. (Our emphasis-W. M. K.)

need any John Reed. I think the of the last few months. Reed. Lenin thought so. Lenin was delighted to have John Reed in the revolution and sometimes, after the ending of the civil war, comrade Lenin went out of his way to cause to be printed in Russian wrote a special introduction for recommended it to the workers of

of by all sorts of insinuation, calumny, day. It is necessary to present an and the dictatorship of the prolehonest balance sheet of the past tariat. These problems are widely lets is made liable to arrest. his decision. John Reed's book will undoubtedly help to clear this question which is the fundamental strations which have of late taken lower ranks. problem of the international labor novement"....

> "Here it is necessary for me to say something I wanted to say at the John Reed meeting. I had made a note of it and meant to include it in my speech (and here is where justified criticism comes in because this should have been said at that meeting). It is something I must say here. That is, that there are serious political inaccuracies and mistakes in John 4. DETERMINATION OF PO. ers against these particular mis-

then? Why did he please Lenin accept the policy of the C.P. Never- Read the book and judge for

—w. м. к. ARE YOU A SUBSCRIBER TO THE MILITANT?

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THE MILITANT 126 East 16th St. N. Y. C.

A Letter from a Worker in E. St. Louis

workers and peasants in despair

and they show more and more Received the first issue of the clearly that the props of the capi-Militant you sent me and after talist system are giving way and million and 3,500 million Marks, to power at the price of innumer- the Soviet Union is the one power Yours comradely, ---J. C.

Riverside Park on South Side

EVERYBODY WELCOME Nationally Known Speakers Auspices: Minneapolis Free Mooney Conference

THE MILITANT Entered as a second class mail matter November 28, 1928, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y. Under the act of March 3 1879. League of America (Opposition)

EDITORIAL BOARD Martin Abern James P. Cannon Max Shachtman Maurice Spector Arne Swabeck Vol. 6, No. 39 (Whole No. 181)

Austro-Marxism Retreats...

A Record of Passivity

Before the Advance

of Bonapartism

Vienna, Austria.—Several weeks ago the Arbeiterzeitung (central organ of the Austrian social demorcacy) published an editorial justifying the policy of the social democratic leadership and pointing out that up till then only "outposts" had been evacuated. What do these "outposts" look like? We will attempt to let the facts speak for themselves by drawing up a review of everything the Austrian for by law against all such atworking class, led and betrayed by "But I want to reject the critic- the Austrian social democracy, has ism made by comrade X. He de- allowed to be snatched away from clared the Russian workers did not it without a struggle in the course

Destroyed

On the basis of the War Powers Act, the press law is revised backwards behind that of 1862 and the 1867. All of the labor press is submitted to pre-censorship. The holding of meetings must be announced 8 days in advance, a provision which actually stifles the working class in a period of such from grief, from indifference, and published in millions of copies and democratic womens' organizations police is evident from its com- along with it, also the existence of from the morass. It is absolutely translated into all languages. It of Vienna was dispersed on April position. on the questions means to show the theoretical elayifection of the vainly trying to inspire hope of a position of the events so significant ference of the Tenants' League was miracle in them, the impossibility to the comprehension of what prohibited, etc., etc. On May 9

the Reaction

Fascism Receives Arms On April 9, the cabinet decides high political tension as the pre- to form "voluntary auxiliary bod- On April 14, compulsory particisent. Marches and open meetings ies". These are formed from the pation in religious exercises is inare prohibited "until further no- "self-defense" organizations already stituted in all schools, like in the tice". On the basis of these pro- in existence. Into the auxiliaries old days. visions, the following were banned: (auxiliary police) are admitted: 'With the greatest interest and 75 party meetings of the social members of the Peasant Defense' with never slackening attention I democracy on March 10, the main Corps, the Austrian Home Guards of the Constitutional Supreme Court Now it is not a question of the read John Reed's book Ten Days annual event of the Vienese Free and the Austrian Storm Troops, resign their posts on May 23 and reactionary and utopian task of that Shook the World. .. Unreserv- thinkers on March 18, a meeting of All organizations furnishing aux- the government declares the Conpreserving an apparatus cut off from edly do I recommend it to the the Friends of the Free School for illary police are exempted from the stitutional Court as suspended. the masses, but of saving the best workers of the world. Here is a Children Society on April 26; the law governing the wearing of uni- "Therewith the legal basis, upon of the Fascist dictatorship. To solding gives a better picture of proletarian elements from despair, book which I should like to see annual conference of the social forms. The task of the auxiliary which the whole state life, and

> to sweep away all the traces of it, of which becomes clearer every really is the proletarian revolution pre-censorship was also instituted. On the basis of the War Powers opened for any and every coup d'for posters. Distribution of leaf- Act the collective agreements of Etat. (Arbeiterzeitung, April 24.)

> > Streets Are Made Free....For The "State secretary for the workers get cuts in overtime reimmaintenance of safety" announces bursements and in pensions that go tions. The Austrian government on April: "In view of the demon- as far as 40 per cent among the has, as it informed the "Austrian

throughfare) is shut off for the much sharper than those of the workers by mounted forces and penal code of 1853. An example: machine gun detachments on the On April 27 the Viennese Bakers' First of May, the Austrian federal agreement, in existence since 1923, law of assembly backwards behind army marches in review down the is terminated summarily. The streets. On May 14 an exception bosses refer to the above law as

all attempts.

throughout the town.

Works Are Destroyed Inside

the bank employes are nullified. Wage cuts are instituted for Social Insurance employes. Railroad a matter of the conquest, not of

Sharpening Contradictions of Fascism Increase Danger to S.U

(Continued from last issue)

As a result of the World War, Germany was reduced to hardly dermany was reduced to hardly some status of a colony, becoming economically controlled mentioned above indicate that Hitber is compelled to steer his course.

One would think it is high time to go further than mere words. But that is not to be expected from and exploited by other countries. ler is compelled to steer his course the heroes of Austro-Marxism. That task can only be fulfilled by the miles of colonial territory, population of more than 12 million out in order to vaccinate the readand coal, according to the World

Following their victory, the from its "slavery of interest." anew the role of the last Giolitti revolutionary party in this country. sions and suppression of effective and which fit in with Trotskyist Allies demanded huge reparations. Later, when it became apparent that pressure of German capitalism week. Subscriptions are for a year the sums demanded could be secur- upon the German working class, only and are \$2.00. Subscriptions ed only at the price of sharpened intensified by its defeat in the must be accompanied by currency. competition by Germany upon the World War, are too great for that. Checks and money orders will not pares the way for defections and What is wrong with Reed's book parations was renounced in favor from the logic of the situation it take into account the time element

> A mortgage was placed upon its railways and industries in order to to grab Vladivostok and the Chi- ten days to two weeks additional increase production costs and there- nese Eastern Railway in the East. for the paper to reach them. In by lessen Germany's chances as a Soviet Union Menace to Capitalism short, the first copy should reach trol of the bank of issue brought workers' state is a constant bone in ter remitiance to us. about a limitation of credits and high interest rates to further hamper the development of German industry. At the same time the investment of huge sums in German securities brought the more important branches of industry under the direct control of foreign imperial-

Foreign Interests In Germany

2,000 million Marks.

eign indebtedness on February 29, regime would be inexorably com- bankrupt Germany to the USSR, 1932 was estimated by the Statispelled to seek some sort of a gamtical Bureau at from 25,600 milbling way out of the contradictential field for further expansion lion Marks (par value, .2382 cents) tions of the international situation. a possible avenue of escape from involving an interest service of ap- A war against the Soviet Union their present position in an almost proximately 1,225 million Marks would grow out of these circum. blind alley. per annum. Of this amount ap-stances with fatal necessity." proximately 8,392 million Marks Capitalism has developed its pro- points to a probable attack on the are owed to the United States alone, ductive forces to a point beyond the Soviet Union by no means does it Germany's leading creditor, of effective consumptive capacity of follow that the Workers' Father-

ganization of the German proletariat, but as the purest type of an
agency of the Stalinist bureaucracy.

SATURDAY, JULY 8, 1933

SATURDAY, JULY 8, 1933

Sagainst the working class of Gerin fact, with a denial of a
base changed the last 2-3 years

SATURDAY, JULY 8, 1933

Subscription rate: \$2.00 per year
base changed the last 2-3 years

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markets from the consequences of isement which has become the fate social revolution.

with a many's foreign masters.

Against Versailles

Treaty of Versailles. In connection Treaty of Versailles and the disconstituted revolutionary vanguard. (E. Browder, The Comcreation of the Polish Corridor,

Neither can he stand still. The The paper appears every other

of a process that would hold Geris quite conceivable that Fascist involved. They must allow time
many down as an industrial rival.

Germany may become the spearhead for their subs to reach the center of an attack on the Soviet Union here, and ten days for the sub to from the west while Japan attempts reach Prague and on top of that

the throat of the capitalists. Its, Address all subs to Unser Wort, existence has been permitted not care of the Militant, 126 East 16th because Stalinism checked the world Street, New York City. work of the Communist International but because of a lack of favindustrialized, and moreover Eurments, particularly in the last two the soviets. To be more accurate suffering from "overproduction" years, it is interesting to note that the amount of foreign-owned German bonds was estimated by the the political map of Europe will

which 3,227 million are in short the world under the profit system. land will be destroyed. On the conterm and 5,165 million in long term As a result, in many countries, the trary such an attack might apply a present crisis is primarily due to a spark that would consume at least Such figures are interesting for glut of commodities arising from a a large part of world capitalism in two reasons. On one hand they narrowing of markets rather than the conflagration of social revolushed light on the respite granted from an increase in the level of tion. ium and the reparations "settle- example, by the latter part of 1929, he pointed out that Stalinism with ment." The United States, in its production in many industries had its neglect of world revolution (and role of the leading imperialist not attained pre-war level. The particularly the German situation) power of the world, granted Ger- output of coal was aproximately from fear of provoking a capitalist many a breathing spell in order to 28 million tons less than in 1913, attack, instead of preventing such prevent civil war and, if failing in The British proportion of the an attack, has helped to transfer that, to assist Hitler in his fight world's output of pig iron was it from the realm of imagination to against the working class of Ger- 13.2% in 1913 while in 1929 it fell the sphere of probability.

Unemployment insurance payment is restricted for the great bulk of the unemployed to 20 weeks (formerly 30 weeks) and for some even to 12 weeks. Emergency relief is to be cut off or reduced drastically by July 1. Young place in the form of street carworkers up to the age of 25 are nivals, especially on the side of the social democrats....the safety au- to receive no relief at all any

thorities are hereby advised to more. Strikes Are Prohibited

Through a "Law for the Protectempts." The parade of the work- tion of Economy against Stoppage ing class for the First of May of Work", political strikes are al-(traditional since May 1, 1890) is together banned and economic banned, threats are issued against strikes in the "vital" industrial enterprises including printing plants). While the Ringstrasse (main The provisions for penaltics are to the law is granted and thou- valid also for the baking establishsands of Hiemwehr men goose-step ments (it provides for a strike ban in all enterprises that are "vital" for maintenance).

Prayers Are Ordered

Against the Constitution The Christian Socialist members

trian federal constitution is in fact As can be seen from all this, the advance of the reactionaries is "outposts", but of decisive posipeople" in its manifesto of March "firmly decided" to "proceed with iron determination and with impassionate but hard perserverance" along the road it has taken.

Social democratic party leadership say on March 9? "If we do not take up our defense when it is still time, we will tral Europe but also in protecting slip right into that same Fascism, into that same political disfranch-

What did the manifesto of the

of our brothers in the Reich." social democratic workers themselves, provided with a firm leader-While thundering against the ship in the form of a new and re-

> SUBSCRIBE TO "UNSER WORT"

port. Hitler cannot free Germany illegal organ of the German Left Opposition, published in Prague.

It must be remembered that the the comrade about three weeks af-

orable conditions for intervention.
As comrade Trotsky wrote more than a year ago, "To make intervention possible, a great, highly crisis British production had a fur-industrialized, and moreover Eur-However, while the demands up opean empire would be needed percent. Although industrial acon Germany have been reduced one which would desire and be able, fivity was hardly above the years from time to time as the result of to take upon itself the principal immediately prior to the war, political and economic develop weight of a holy pilgrimage against nevertheless British capitalism was

Only Avenue of Escape for Capitalism

Due to this contardiction the Second Committee of Experts at convince you that such a mission various national units of world Basle in December 1931, at appro-ximately 400 million Marks; foreign-owned shares and interests in a Fascist Germany would have no markets. This they can do only at German industries at between 2,500 other road left to go. Having come expense of some other power and and the amount of foreign-owned real property at approximately 2,000 million Marks.

able victims, having revealed its all capitalists wish to destroy. They bankruptcy in all domestic problems, having capitalisted to France a chance to destroy a politic menand consequently to such semi-vas. ace, not only a possibility to shift The total amount of German for- sal states as Poland, the Fascist the much needed reparations from

However, while the situation

-SIMMONS. Kansas City, Mo.