(Continued From Last Issue) But how can we build a new party in Germany without breaking with the Comintern, rejoin the ones who, despite all, would like to force the contradictions of the historic pro- Opposition. To pose the question ty mass, but from objective changes doubt that in spite of this line our cess into the framework of the con- in this manner is to be steeped in the political situation. Many relations with the revolutionary stitution. We must say that this through and through in apparatus of those Communists who today are party units, in a new situation, in side of the question seems to us fetishism. Today, as yesterday, our still afraid to break with their illegality, will be incomparably least important. Why, even at the main task is to form cadres. But bureaucracy, will blame us tomorrow more friendly, than in the preceding time when we were excluded from this is not merely an organizational for deluding them, for keeping up period when we wanted to be only the Comintern and declared our- problem, it is a political problem: the fiction of the old party; pushing a faction. selves a faction thereof, the matter cadres are formed on the basis of off from us, they will go to the of the constitution was not of high- a definite perspective. To warm up Brandlerites or to the anarchists. est standing. For us it is a ques- again the slogan of party reform The Brandlerites, as is reported, are party alone. The political collapse tion of a political course, and not means to set knowingly a utopian already calling for a new party: of the bookkeeping. If any section aim and by that to push our own of the Comintern will yet succeed in cadres toward new and ever sharper ists, they are politicians. If we, rebuilding itself on a healthy basis, disappointments. With such a we will, of course, lean on this po- course the Left Opposition would should prove ourselves doctrinaires, that the Stalinist apparatus will be sition to hasten the rebuilding of only become the hanger-on of a then opportunistic politicians will the whole Comintern; then our re- decomposing party and wuld disap- always succeed in pushing us aside. lations with the constitution also pear from the scene together with will become much improved. If, it. however, the Stalinist bureaucracy will bring the USSR to ruin, then ne one will recall the constitutionit will be necessary to build a

Fourth International. Let us however return to Gertime, that is, prior to a catastrophe, New, when the official apparatus, armored by ultimatism and illegality, must transform itself completely into a Stalinist agency, there can be no thought of influencing it it is completely cut off.

True, the Stalinist press of all the world talks of the "regeneration" underground (the illegal Rote Falme, leaflets, etc., etc.) That the indifferent. These processes will de- own Central Committee than to the tinaries, many good souls not only local organizations would start to clear in advance. That the appara- as revolution, works fast. Under conflicts. The Central Committee the Leninist Iskra which, you see, tus of such a large party, disposing the influence of the decomposition will defend Stalin and itself: therein allowed itself to criticise terror ture---there is nothing surprising in that. But we must repeat again: the German Communist Party has no illegal apparatus connected with the masses. What it has are the themselves in an illegal state. This is not one and the same thing. If the German Communist Party active today it is due to the fact that Hitler has just started his executioner's job and that the reaction has not penetrated deeply enough into the party. Both these processes however are on the order of the day. They will go parallel to each other, nourishing and accelerating each other.

For an illegal Communist party a special selection of people is necesary who understand the extent of the catastrophe and have a clear perspective and confidence in their Three months ago there was a banner. Such a selection can be great change in the Communist marked a new period for Chinese made in no other way than on the movement. Many faithful and im- life. 1925-27 revolution is its prodbasis of an irreconcilable criticism portant Stalinists are now registuct. of the past. The collapse of the tered in the Kuo Min Tang party. organization of the Stalinists, in- According to custom, when a reneevitable in itself, will release ele- gade takes the step, he must regments and clear the soil for the ister at the "Department of USSR why he became a Communist.

objects: politically the party is, of account as to why and how they tactirs, follows the "Draft Pro course, a corpse; organizationally became renegades. These renegades gram" of L. D. it is alive." This formula reveals all formerly belonged to the CEC best of all the erroneousness of the of the CP. position of my opponent. A party The first brave renegade is have a "live" organization, since an Political Bureau of the Party. If however, the party is dead we! When he registered, the Party not must make the diagnosis openly, only did not know anything about tional Imperialism. before the face of the workers, his action but urged the workers to fer, what will be the stages in the to do something for him, that is to development of the new party, what get his release. (But Hwang took the relations between the builders a hundred thousand dollars from and the remains of the old organiza- the KMT.) The Party also told tion-all these are very important the workingmen that "revolution questions, which will have to be ary" Hwang will be executed by answered depending upon the de- the KMT. But only three days after But in order that the answer shall patched a very brave article, "My not be false, not illusory, we must l'olitical Creed" to the Chinese start from what is irrevocably es- press in which he tells us that actablished by history: politically the cording to his 15 years of revoties and subterfuges are impermiss- nist movement has nothing to do ible: they would only throw us off our own path.

"The Party Dead-

The Organization Alive?" The same comrade writes: "The slogan of reform is meaningless, as we do not know now what and how to reform; but we are also against the slogan of a new party since we do not consider that the fate of the old party is finally decided." One decided. The apparatus will not Yue-Fee. living but not resuscitate the dead. the Anti "Counter-Revolutionary" If the slogan of reform of the old Trotskist Struggle. party is "meaningless," then nothing

ened by the relation of forces: we, were arrested. we, and yet, we "proclaim" a new faithful.

New Party is Only Marxian Policy

Agreeing with the fact that the old party is liquidated and even ad- period? This question, naturally, mitting in essence the inevitability interests the comrades most. Must a moratorium of a kind. His argumany. In the first days of March ments are of the following nature: the German Communist Party still enly 10 perlent of the party memmeant a centralized apparatus, tens bers, true, the most valuable ones, of newspapers, thousands of units, | are critically incined and listen to insofar as they exist. When the party places itself imperatively on tens of thousands of members, mil- us; the remaining 90 percent and Third International proclaimed the the order of the day. lions of votes. We declared our- mainly the new recruits, have not complete break with the Second this selves a part of this party and by at all understood yet the mistakes did not prevent the Communists party as a whole before the outside that we must explain to these 90 perid of time within the social demworld; of course, not for the sake of percent, step by step, what occurred ocratic parties and even of conquer- consideration: the Stalinist apparathe Stalinist apparatus but for the and only after that, start to build ing the majority of the French tus is under the blows of Fascism, sake of the lower units connected a new party. This is an abstractly- party together with l'Humanite. many devoted and unselfish comwith it. With their aid we hoped in propogandist, and not a political All the more so, our course towards rades are trying with all their might to renew the leadership of the party. rationalistic and not a dialectic- prevent our working in the units missible under such conditions to approach to the problem.

It would of course be splendid if young Communists into a big school antagonize against us the rank and poet: "Elevating illusion is more and give them a full course of study. file on this basis are possible: but precious to us than the darkness of through the lower strata from which But alas, these 90 percent fell into we had also conflicts in the past bitter truth." But the philosophy of the school of Hitler. Today already despite the slogan of "reform." We Pushkin is not the philosophy of they are not only half-torn from reed not doubt, however, that in Marxism. When, at the beginning the party but from politics in gen- the life of the active units of the of the century, we struggled against more considerable part will become given to the relations with their adventurism of the Social Revoluments of the old party will keep on we stood on the position of reform, aim of our criticism consists preasking themselves and others; what we did not advocate the breaking cisely in tearing away the revoto do? In this situation, to provide of discipline. Now the situation is lutionary heroes from individual

them with the slogan of "reform" we must proceed not from the this shows that, although opportun-

What practically speaking will be our relations with the Stalinist organization in Germany in the next the opponents strives for delay, for local organizations of the old party? development of the social demorecruit the revolutionaries in all service of Wels, the role of a garmarily in the units of the old party, view also, the perspective of a new or speaking philosophically: a a new party cannot and must not to save the organization is it per-

of the old party. But, we hear the objection, the we could place 90 percent of the very slogan of a new party will two lines from a verse of a Russian

which by the will of Hitler found HuanPingBetraysChineseParty;Chen Du Siu Fights Kuomintang in Jail

The letter printed below was recently sent us by one of our Chinese comrades. More extensive reports on events in the Far East, the comrade says in a note, are soon forthcoming.

Shanghai, China Dear Comrades:

I am sorry to tell you about the near collapse of the Stalinist Party. creation of an illegal revolutionary Return Students, Registry of CEC of KMT Party." After registration aims of Communist Society. But, one of the German comrades they must officially publish a detailed 4) The Communist party's new

which is dead politically cannot Hwang-Pin. He was a member of organization is only a tool of policy. He went voluntarily to Nanking. with all the necessary conclusions. collect money for the support of his What part of the old heritage will family and asked the "Human be transformed to the new party, Rights Defense League" under the what will be the forms of the trans- leadership of Mme. Sun Yet-Sen, velopment of the whole situation our "revolutionary" Hwang dis-Stalinist party is dead. Ambigui- lutionary experience, the Commuwith the national salvation that it rather forces upon China more colonization. The Chinese Communists, he says, take the roubles from USSR and spend it for themselves. "They have common ownership for women members." In conclusion he tells us that the only road to life is under the banner of KMT's three principles!

The same article is also signed by contradiction is piled on top of an- other Stalinists. One is the Chief other, despite the fact that the of the Organization Committee of writer is an observant and keen Y.C.L. and another is a member of comrade. If the party is "politically the CEC and member of Red Trade dead," that means that its fate is Union International, his name is

ience, an apparatus can kill the were all well known pioneers of

Bolshevik-Leninists, declare as liq- As to our Left Opposition since Opposition to the Anti-Fascist Conuidated a big organization which is the "Old Man" (Chen Du-Siu) was gress, to be held in Copenhagen the still capable today of issuing ten arrested, no one cell has been de coming month. A review and antimes as much literature and spend stoyed by KMT. Our organization alysis of the reformist "Continental a thousand times more money than is strong and our comrades are Congress" at Washington has also

party in the name of the small Left A very valuable bit of news is until nert week.

known about the "Old Man"; He was arrested about a half year waste of their energies. ago and will stand trial in April. He has written a "defense" pleadnot guilty. This "defense" yesterday was sent here by his lawyer. Here in brief, are the details, as follows:

1) It is a classical type. This laration of Revolutionary Literat-

2) Comrade Chen tells us why he transformed the literary revolution into the political revolution and

There follows, in detail, the

A condemnation of the KMT. the meaning of nation contains 3 over Manchuria to Japanese Imperi really know its master-Interna

6) So he is not a traitor. For he did not sell his nation but rather worked to save the nation of oppressed people. Today the KMT doesn't command the army to fight against Japanese Imperialism but concentrates at Kiangsi to fight against the Red Army whose aim is to free China from the hand of international imperialism.

7) He is not guilty. His guilt is fighting against the KMT which now prepares to sell China to the Japanese and other Imperialists. We are collecting money to publish this "Defense" and will translate it into German, English, etc. It can prove our "Trotskists" are quite different from the Stalinists. Though we are in prison we fight the KMT; but Stalinists capitulate to the KMT when free. Comrades! tell this news to American workers,

IN THE NEXT ISSUE

Lack of space and a delay in the mails have forced us to relegate several important documents on the Chicago congress to the next issue. Among these are the main resolution, and the motions and amendments presented by the delegation of the Left Opposition; supplementury notes by comrade Glotzer and an analytical article by comrade resuscitate it : as testified by exper- Dear Comrades, these gentlemen Cannon. In the ext issue also, the discussion on the new tasks in Germany, opened up by the article of comrade Trotsky, will be continued. After these renegades deserted, Including among other things, a remains but the slogan of a new many party branches and cells recent resolution of the N. E. C. through China were destroyed by of the German Opposition. An ad-The opponents are mainly fright- the KMT and many revolutionists ditional feature will be the Declaration of the International Left been withheld for lack of space,

radically changed. We will propose Collapse of C.P.G. and Our Tasks radically changed. We will propose in the units the refusal to distribute worthless official literature, the boycott of the apparatus, the break with the C. E. C. It is understood that we will do all this tactfully would simply mean to mock at and sensibly, considering the level them. In moments of greatest crisis of each unit and the circumstances But our main line will be that of quickly changing moods of the par- a new party. And we need not

> We must not forget also that it is not a matter of the Communist of the social democracy makes the appearance of a new "independent" party from its midst very probable with our revolutionary platform, Can we suppose even for a moment capable of attracting the left social democracy to its side, or even of influencing it in a revolutionary fashion? This is excluded beforehand. By their ultimatism, as well as by their whole past, which they do not want to and cannot renounce, of creating a new party, one of we, ask our opponents, break with the Stalinists will only slow up the No, that would be absurd. We must cratic opposition, playing, in the workers' organizations, and pri- den scare-crow. From this point of

No Illusions! Behind the majority of political lurks an unexpressed sentimental They are on the side of the Com-'discourage" the fighters? This argument can be best expressed by terrorism and in leading them to the road of mass struggle. The the road of mass struggle. The illegal apparatus, appended to Mannilsky Stalin, can bring nothing to uilsky-Stalin, can bring nothing to the German proletariat save new misfortunes. We must say this openly and without delay, in order to save hundreds and thousands of revolutionaries from a fruitless

L. TROTSKY Prinkipo, April 9,1933

Chicago Symposium

(Continued from Page 1)

the Left Opposition's great historic the General Strike in Athens and tionaries. These duties our comure ten years ago. This Declaration role in the struggle for united Piraeus showed that the revoluworking class action as well as to tionary movement could have gained a first step they decided to put up the insurrection, the heavy attacks its growing strength and influence. many victories once the activities 5 independent candidates during were made in the name of defense National Executive Committee, will by genuine Workers' Councils sup- the same time agitating for the formally established 'Defense Comrepresent the Communist League plemented by the peasants' commit-other candidates of the party. (Left Opposition); Herbert Zam, tees. The Stalinists sabotaged this the Communist Party-Opposition concrete proposal of the L. O. and (Lovestonites); John Williamson, the heroic struggles of the Greek Organizational Secretary of District proletariat were not guided by a 8, the Communist Party, U. S. A.; central body of action. Also the and Hyman Scheid, the socialist peasant uprisings were drowned in party. The time: Friday, May 19, blood because they were spontane-

From the bourgeois point of view las Blvd., Chicago. Admission is at 8 p.m. The place: 3322 W. Doug- ous and left without direction. elements—but now the KM has held under the auspices of the 6th were unable to apply this method articles in their daily paper Pali 15 cents. The symposium is to be cruelly beaten the people," handed Congressional District of the Socialist party. alism. In short, the KMT desn't Chicago workers, attend en masse.

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The MODERN MONTHLY

May, 1933 Issue

— CONTENTS — "My Country 'Tis of Thee" (Cartoon)—Charles Pollock A Southern Golgotha Hank Fuller Nicholas Murray Butler: The Open Mind of Morningside McAlister Coleman Scaffolding (Poem) Mary Lapsley Excommunications and Exorcism as Critical Methods Max Eastman Buffoloes, Moose and Babbitts

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Box 97, Sta. D, New York, N. Y.

Labor Writhes Under Nazi Whip

Only seven weeks were required for the German counter-revolution to complete its first stage. The Hitler government emerged on January 30. At its pompous session in Potsdam on March 21, the Reichstag decided for the time being the issue of Communism or Fascism in Germany. With that commences an entirely new historical period for the working class which will have its serious repercussions throughout the world. The German workers retreated without a struggle. The

vealed as the organizers of defeat. Fascism remained the victor and has now been able to consolidate a virtual dictatorship. But the Stalinist leaders continue in their previous course. In a manifesto issued from their place of refuge, dated March 15, it is said that: "Our party has fought in brilliant fashion Despite the pompous declarations of the government, March 5 is not a victory for Fascism, it shows on the contrary that the masses of the toiling people are resolved to wage the struggle ,boldly and courageously.' And from the Stalinist headquarters it is maintained in Pravda of March 6: "The working masses of Germany cannot be intimidated that took a responsibility for the of the party. From this, it follows, from working for a considerable and logical objections, there really either by provocation or slander.

regime.

der the party impotent of leader-

from below." The catastrophic re-

sults of this criminal policy created

confusion among the workers en-

gaged in the General Strike. The

section that kept high the banner

of Communism was the Left Oppo-

sition. Despite the heavy sacri-

fices of the Opposition, including

the death of Comrade Adamopoulos

in the picket line, our comrades

were unable to overcome the treach-

ery of the reformists (whom the

Stalinists assisted to a great ex-

tent by their "Social-Fascism" the-

ory) in smashing their reluctance

to fight when they saw clearly that

the Strike was spreading to other

cities of Greece and assuming an

acute revolutionary character. Wo-

men and children joined their fa-

Stalinism in Greece, as in every

other country where it is confront-

ed with an actual struggle, succeeds

only in one point, that is, in dis-

gracing the name of Communism.

While Stalinism allies itself with

Workers' and Farmers' bloc, it re-

fuses not only co-operation but even

support to the Bolshevik-Leninists.

which centrism soils.

Fascists Attack in the Guise of «Defense»

sealed the fate of parliamentary companied by the roar of guns and commissioners whose powers were democracy and conferred full power ringing of churchbells, blessed by upon the government. That period the sermon in the Potsdam church over the text: "If god be with us (the Fascists) who can be against states and cities followed in rapid us." And the god who is always on the side of the strong bayonets found his rightful place in Fascist Germany. Hitler also fitted himself into this general setting and made a venture into the stratosphere by Communist party leaders were rededicating his address to the people on the elevation of the soul." Now he will proceed the more feroclously on terra firma, in destroying the only progressive class and exterminating its organizations. He has already opened a number of concentration camps in which the most active Communist fighters and social democrats are to be interned is located at Heuberg in Wurtemlatter camp.

Fascist Strategy in Name of "Defense"

Chronologically one can trace the sweeping rapidity of the Fascist munist party and under its leadership will put an end to the Fascist rise to the full fledged dictatorship and to the just as rapid, disorgan-It is necessary to make a correctized retreat of the Communist and tion here. The working masses were social democratic movements. Its prevented from being on the side blunt strategy could become possible of the Communist party by the only in view of the failure of the it is well to add that the new tasks Socialists alike. Their common For the moment the sad truth of view of merely recording what must be recognized. It was the has passed, but primarily for the of the German Communist Party out from pointies in genthe life of the active units of the of the century, we struggled against most be recognized. It was the sake of assimilating the lessons underground (the illegal Rote level. A part will go to Fascism, a old party much more space will be the petty bourgeois illusions and empty boastful phrases of Stalinism of these events for the future tasks.

As soon as Hitler and his lieuare not based upon reality and can trol of the police, not for the naof a numerous personnel and money, of the party, the ebbing away of lies its main objective. The worker unmercifully at the time when the fusion to the demoralization created themselves. This they accomplished feat. can issue illegally and semi-legally and a considerable quantity of literathe masses, the political sterinty of Communists will demand honest anterrorists were personnel in the pe the complete failure of resistance, it may seem. Having the affairs Parliamentary democracy took of the interior regime of Prussia necessary to make a historical comleave in a blaze of torchlights, ac- well guarded in the hands of Goer-

By running their candidates our

comrades did not expect any tre-

mendous victories. On the con-

Androni was arrested during his

election campaign and was beaten

The Archio-Marxists ran their

bourgeois and newly radicalized

workers. The Stalinists, as usurp-

into unconsciousness.

thers and husbands on the picket the Stalinists did not run on a

Left Opposition is one of defend- ers. On the contrary, they are pla-

ing the banner of Communism tonic gestures of numerous petty-

ment under the banner of the able to get thousands of votes as

Union.

Stalinism.

Struggle in Elections in Greece

of the first convention of the Greek guarantee of the revolution.

ing, they proceeded to appoint police commissioners for the other states, Bavaria, Wurtemberg, Saxony, etc. These were not just mere chiefs of posice but fully authorized symbolized by the act of von Epp, commissioner for Bavaria, in appointing a new government for the state. Elsewhere within the various succession the removal of the elected governments, legislators, mayors and even regular functionaries and hired emboyces who did not swear to the Fascist colors. At first it took place by the more polite method of granting leaves of absence but later the victims were violently chased out. All were replaced by Fascists. Step by step with these inroads grew the suppression and complete proscription of the workers' press. their meetings and their organiza-

The Communist press and even and kept under the Fascist lash. the Socialist press formerly count-One of these camps is located at ing of 192 papers is entirely pro-Dachau near Munich. It has "ac- scribed. The Communist auxiliaries, comodations" for 5,000. The other the Reichsbanner and other socialist organizations are dissolved and proberg. While the activities took hibited. These actions were suppleplace in Potsdam, 400 Communist mented right along with the necesprisoners were on their way to the sary emergency decrees. But in all of these the Fascists had fully learned the art of taking the measures in the name of the defense and security of the people. The Fascist strategy managed to put the working class organizations in the position of being the offendersthe terrorist monster against which they were defending the people. The workers who had cause to speak in the name of, and to take measures for, their own defense, and fatal policy of its leadership. And proletarian leaders, Communists and thereby the defense of the majority of the people, failed to do so. in Germany will belong to the new failure prepared the road for Fasc. To put it more correctly, their par-Communist party which in no case ism. To recount this strategy has ties to which they had given all will be organized by the Stalinists. value not so much from the point their confidence-their workers' parties and mere particularly their party leaders-failed to give such leadership, failed to give any leadwhich contributed so much to ren- of these events for the future tasks. ership at all. The Fascist strategy. although crudely and clumsily carvelop within the next few weeks question of our new perspective. in the Narodnik camp, but even in ship. They have nothing to do with tenants entered the government ried out nevertheless became superstir after a temporary daze, was clear in the next lew weeks question of our new perspective. In the Narounik camp, but even in a Marxian analysis because they they set as their first aim the con- ior. The working class' lack of the relice per the control of the perspective. strategy, and where any was shown, result only in adding further con- tional coalition, but for the Fascists its false strategy, hastened the de-

To fully comprehend the enormous chasm presented here it is parison with the process of the Bolshevik revolution under Lenin and Trotsky. For example, at the time of the attempted Kornilov counter-revolution, the Bolsheviks mobilized the weight of the masses and through their deep antagonism to the Kornilovists impelled the Mensheviks to fight unitedly with The events that took place dur- formed into a positive Communist them under the slogan of the deing the last 12 months in Greece force and in a section of the work- fense of the people's revolution. proved the correctness of the thesis ing class is considered as the only Also, at the time of the Kerensky attempt to strip Petrograd of its revolutinary soldiers, the Bolshe-Left Opposition which convened in These conditions imposed upon viks frustrated it under the slogan March, 1932. The numerous strikes our Greek comrades the duty of of the "defense of the revolutionary of May and June 1932 coupled with directly approaching the masses which Stalinism disappoints and capital." The subsequent breach with the army headquarter was many peasant uprisings in almost which become passively inclined. made in the name of "defense of type is just the same as his "Dec- Opposition is in itself a tribute to every part of Grece and especially giving an easy victory to the reacrevolutionary attempt." And again, Comrade Albert Glotzer, of the of the working class were directed the elections of last March 5, at under the immediate leadership of mittees." The Red Guard was organized and as late as October 22 defined to be: "An organization of the armed forces of the proletariat for the struggle against countertrary, as Marxists they explained revolution and the defense of the to the thousands of workers that conquests of the revolution." No gathered at their election rallies class-conscious worker will today why they ran their candidates and deny the historical right and corwhat they could expect from the rectness as well as effectiveness of the Bolshevik strategy carried on in the name of defense. Yet these lessons have already been lost to the proletariat. Its leaders falsifled the lessons of October.

-ARNE SWADECK (Continued in the next issue)

Stalinist stupidities and the only Salonica candidates, comrades Alex as a prerequisite for the extension is Sakkos and John Kefalas, 400. of the October Revolution. This For the candidate of Octylou, com- struggle is not going to be confined rade Petro Androni 100. These ex- only to the balot box but will expectations were realized with the tend to the broader arena of the daily class struggle. The financial exception of Salonica, where the reaction, attacked the Labor Centre, disadvantages of the Left Opposikilled seven workers and wounded tion will be overcome. Money and 105, confiscated the registration whatever it can procure are not the decisive factors of the class book of the workers and thus prevented them from voting. Comrade

> The Daily Worker of May 8 boasts about the gains of the "Red Opposition" in Salonica. Although we five candidates primarily because lack detailed information about recent election, we are in a position to state that the Stalinists in Salonica always were able to muster a majority on account of the support they get from the "Spartacus group" (a Left Opposition ten-

But the Daily Worker fails to mention that on February 16, the Labor Center of Salonica was attacked by the police and soldiers of the Military Garrison and that ers of the October revolution, are the local Archio-Marxists were ininvolved in the clash with them and 7 killed and 105 wounded. With the Left Opposition handicapped by such heavy casualties it is not sur-In view of these favorable con- prising that in a small Union the It even resorts to physical violence ditions of Stalinism, every vote of Stalinists were able to muster a

to avoid co-operation of the Archio- our comrades is a genuine vote for majority. Marxists with the party; it does Communism. All the influence of The Archio-Marxists have already not let them approach the masses Stalinism will be transferred to the made headway in the heavy task near the party and never gives Archio-Marxists once they suc- of creating a United Communist them the opportunity to speak. But ceed in sweeping Stalinism aside movement by sweeping aside the while this policy is able quite often and building the United Commu- Stalinists. The very boastings of to stifle the voice of small Oppo- nist Party. The most powerful the Stalinists prove that the blows sitional groups, it is unable to sti- struggle between Stalinism and Bol- of the Greek Opposition are becomfle the voice of the Archio-Marx- shevism is taking place at present ing effective. The development of ists. The Greek Opposition has in Greece and its development is the struggle will be reported reguoutstripped long ago the stage of earnestly followed by those who larly in the columns of the Militant. a mere Opposition and is trans- wish to see the rising of Bolshevism

The high priests of Stalinism elections. Also they carried long tion with the famous "united front this important turn in policy. First of all, they explained that they did not expect to get thousands of votes. For the two canreformists were able to strengthen Vitsoris and Charalambos Alexopoudidates of Athens, comrades George

Communist ticket and, what is more important, in order to speak to the masses and prove that Communism is not responsible for the crimes of The thousands of Stalinist votes Every action of the Stalinists shows are not a genuine proof that they this very clearly. The aim of the are able to mobilize all these vot-