WITH THE SPARTACUS YOUTH MOVEMENT

Hathaway Before Y.C.L. Membership

New York Y. G. L. membership ter to show our sincerity in makmembership meeting. However, front action! Hathaway has had two weeks in

revolution come to a head. Hath- cept the Bolsheviks. away, therefore, concluded that the coming of Fascism into power filled with confusion, contradicis a necessary prelude to the pro- tions and outright mis-statements letarian revolution, and not a vital was supposed to clarify YCLers, danger to the working class. He many of whom are so new in the remarked that in Italy and in Poland, Communist parties still know the previous united front party is putting out an illegal pa-

But already the Nazis admit that there are 8,000 held in their concentration camps, and Dutch Communists put the number at 80,000. Daily the German party loses its best members by arrest and murder; its weaker members drop out, discouraged or terrorized. If Fasc Young Spartacus, Saturday evenism can consolidate its power, the ing, April 8th, at 126 East 16th discussion followed. German party will be only a tiny Street. There will be dancing, ennucleus, all hopes of immediate tertainment and refreshments, All revolution lost. And Hathaway comrades are urged to attend. maintained that the party can function under Hitler without ser-

could not admit that there is a revist League, comrade Helen North, Young Spartacus has been sent out lutionary crisis in Germany, and in the name of downtown section to all branches of the Communist that if the party does not or can of the YCL, appeared before the League and the Spartacus Youth not act it will suffer practical an- Spartacus Youth Club meeting of Clubs. As yet the response has not act it will suffer practical an- Spartacus Youth Club meeting of been negligible. Although our the Conference, walked alongside is working havor with club activities. This spy system in the conference, walked alongside is working havor with club activities. is still falser hopes. His "The party content to be held April 9th. She them. We appeal to all sympath- The New York Yipsels were definis still fighting", sounds very much relief to be held April 5th. She like a Communist equivalent for stated that all youth groups, clubs izers to get subs—fifty cents a convergence of the stated that all youth groups, clubs izers to get subs—fifty cents a convergence of the con the New Leader's jubliation after and Yipsels circles in the neighborthe German elections, "The Iron hood were being approached for and donations for Young Spar-Front stands like a rock".

Finally Hathaway got to the uniargument to prove that there has tacus Youth Club. been no change in the basic position of the Comintern on the uniYCL has officially appealed to any
Youth activities in industries and delegation of the Youth Committee and demoralization. ted front. There are three forms section of the Left Opposition for on the jobless line. Scottsboro and Against German Fascism appeared and file. The united front with the League. reformist leadership was practiced until 1927 when the Anglo-Russian Trade Union Committee was dissolved-what this led to Hathaway omitted to say! Then tern it was discovered that the social democrats had become the ruling parties, that they were sofront with their leadership was imcial democratic parties are again in opposition, and so a united

He forgot to mention that in 191? the Bolsheviks entered into a united front with the Mensheviks and

social democrats and the Communists. Therefore they feel that crit-objections to the effect that his studying first in the Workers' Fac- second time because suspected of not of punishment for a crime but slogans were broadcast in the League of America (Opposition) icism in a united front is useful, attitude was wrong and no meth- ulty and later in the university. renewing their Oppostion activ- of punishment "to prevent a shops But we real Communists (i. e. "I refuse to bear responsibility for others find their way out in drunk-Stalinists) know that there can the strangling of the party and of enness and debauchery. But, fun-

The speech of C. A. Hathaway, the social Fascists. Therefore the party district organizer at the better to expose them, and the bet- SEMI-MONTHLY YOUTH PAGE meeting Sunday, April 2, was in ing the united front call, we offer outline much the same as the one to refrain from criticism of the

which to dig up new quotations either a denial of the possibility in the Militant. This will be sup- youth, was elected to present a reand arguments. Therefore it took of the united front, or else it is a plementary to its regular monthly solution protesting the terror camfour and a half instead of two camouflage for such united fronts organ, Young Spartacus. The page paign of the Hitler regime, dehours to clarify the YCLers on the as that in China where the C. P. will give the youth an opportunity manding an immediate step to the united front. entered and merged in the Kuo to publish timely and interesting terrorism, and the release of all After an hour and a half on the Min Tang. Without Communist events of importance to the entire political prisoners. Mr. Swartz, banking crisis which he does not criticism betrayals such as that by revolutionary movement. It will yet understand, Hathaway came to the Kuo Min Tang and by the Brit- further cement the ties Germany. First, by a flock of quo- ish trade union leaders are inevit- the youth and general tations from the 11th and 12th able. By criticism we can loosen class movement. Plenums of the ECCI he proved the hold of the reformists upon the that the question of Hitler's coming masses, and by our sixts we can all material for the youth page to power was not a major one for make these masses accept Commun- of the Militant and Young Spar-

This four and a half hour speech movement that they do not even level of the Y. C. L.?

N. Y. YOUTH CLUB SOCIAL The New York Spartacus Youth Club will hold an affair for the on.

YCL OFFERS UNITED FRONT

In line with the turn of the Comthis Conference.

ted front, and here the finest results of his two week's research were revealed. The first was his were revealed. The first was his

NOTES

IN MILITANT

between

Comrades are urged to send in New York City.

SPARTACUS YOUTH CLUB ACTIVITIES

themselves bewail the low political United Youth Conference Against tion. Fascism and their meaning were discussed. The meaning of the united front, the false policies of the YCL and the activities of the Left Opposition were elaborated

A number of questions and some

APRIL ISSUE OF THE YOUNG SPARTACUS

year, bundles—three cents a copy, monstration under threats of dis- snobbish members have divorced

on Karl Marx, America's entrance P. S. L. At the same meeting of of the American Youth Club are of the united front. The united a united front. It is not merely a Mooney cases. An analysis of the once again to offer the Yipsels a the YCL will be covered.

1,000 N.Y. Youth Protest Fascism

The National Youth Committee Square, in a protest demonstration Fascism. he delivered at the recent party social democrats during the united of the Communist League of Amer- against Fascism. A delegation of ica (Opposition) is planning to thirteen which included a repre-This miserable rationalization is print semi-monthly a youth page sentative of the Left Opposition the German consul, refused to listen to the resolution.

The demonstration was organized by the Youth Committee Against of its affiliated organizations. German Fascism elected at the the ECCI. As the forces of rev- ist policy and leadership, just as tacus to: Joseph Carter, Young 24th and 25th, as a united front of at 11:30 A. M. to go in a body to now makes possible another step olution rise, the forces of counter- the masses of Russia came to ac- Spartacus, 126 East 16th Street, all youth organizations. For the the Union Square demonstration. first time in the history of the Left Opposition, it signed a joint call for the Conference with the official Young Communist League. The demonstration was the first genuine united front action yet organied against German Fascism. The On March 30th the New York various organizations participating exist and carry on activities. He from below policies, and have al- Spartacus Youth Club held a meet- marched under their own organiregarded the fact that the German most no idea of Communist his- ing preparatory to the April 1st zation banners and the leading tory. Is it be wondered that they demonstration with Joe Carter, groups, including the Left Opposiper as a proof that the party could were still confused when they left secretary of the National Youth tion had speakers at the various adapt itself successfully to Hitler's the hall? Is it to be wondered Committee, Left Opposition, as meeting places. Comrade George that even the Stalinist bureaucrats speaker. The proceedings of the Clarke spoke for the Left Opposi-

cipfinary action. One Yipsel who themselves from the rank and file, had voted at the Rand School stu- half of whom consist of raw work Comrade Bill Dansker, chairman If the response does not improve dents meeting for a continuation ers with no political background.

the intermediate form of united growing influence of the Left Op- the situation in Germany as well elected to take up the question with ceedingly low level of political front with the leadership and rank position in the Young Communist as the latest developments within the Socialist party. Although the education which is superficial besentiment was strongly in favor of cause of its one sidedness.

morale of the youth. Among the from their jobs. possible, a betrayal of the prole-discussions only, and demands ac-salvation from all political intritarian revolution. But now the so- tion and organizational formula- gues. tions. However, many are frightfront with the leadership is again tions in the past, and therefore, of the Ukrainian Regional Comed of political struggle, he replied, There is left only to add that many ities.)

(Continued from Page 1) arms, we defended ourselves as buting. Hathaway shrugged his processes are to be observed, only three-year term of exile, she was nothing concerning that point but shoulders and by not attempting in much "milder" forms. The dissent away under convoy to Central that he was acting according to bers on the other hand were note that even during the fracas, to explain to these hotheads that satisfaction with conditions in the Asia, with a daily allowance of his knowledge of working class triumphant. "Didn't we tell you?"

the riot squad, and we heard the or deny this but his words at the people have grown tired of wait- of the exiles are-horrible. sirens of the approaching automobiles. We had time to distribute a weeks ago are on record; "We first five year plan, all the more the comrades is militant. Many had I not attempted to organize a mass meeting to agitate for the comrades is militant. Many number of papers to workers who should have a lynching attitude so as the scissors in the meantime came up to us and asked for them, toward the 'Trotskyist'." That is have spread unbelievably, which is adding their protest against the clear and indisputable. With such to be gathered both from press reshameful conduct of the attackers. direction and leadership one can ports and the conditions as they We left almost immediately for we hardly blame only the young com- actually obtain. had no desire to give the cops any rades who took the words at their The authority of the "chief" is excuse for interfering in our dis- face value and proceeded to carry now no longer equal to zero but make any statements whatsoever. the club. To these epigones the genuine united front of unions and cause the membership meeting to munist action at the Stuyvesant quantity. There was a period

meeting adjourned, three of us munism in the eyes of the workers deration—that is to say, as someond Avenue and met the YCLers cannot understand. Such hoodlum has changed. Now the "chief" is was sent off, under convoy, to ton and I are but precedents and main, will be reduced or will re- Under the act of March 3 1879. leaving the meeting. A number of and gangster methods can only relations as the greatest Minusinsk, where she is now to-warnings to a membership that is ers closely sympathetic to Communist the comrades stopped to speak to pel any honest worker. He knows wrecker of the revolution. I have us and tell us that they in no way too well the club and the fist of had the occasion to hear from sick in bed. Her spirits are still will soon be too cowed to raise supported the physical attack upon the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share see and the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share see and the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share see and the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share see and the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the she writes we share the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the shear that the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the shear that the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the companion of the police to be convinced simply many—even from workers in the convinced simply m us; and did not think that the because it is a so-called Communist apparatus—that his removal would she writes, we shan't see each there are still militants left in the these questions be thrashed out

An hour or so after, when the the YCL and the ideas of Com- malice, and without much consi-

us; and did not think that the YCL leadership would condone the action or had done so.

These comrades were mistaken in the latter opinion. We have it rom several of the members of the YCL present, that the group went tical grounds

The control of the members of the Action of the members of the form of

The Morale of the Russian Proletarian Youth

Stalinists) know that there can never be a real united front with the working class." Both were never be a real united front with the working class." Both were come militant, assuming a critical versely infent was sent to Cher. come militant, assuming a critical year-old infant was sent to Cher-should be reports of minority op-bership when he ordered the manattitude to what is transpiring, din; she was given no work; her inion on the Executive. When ager of Manhattan Lyceum to put Oppositionists Slugged at YCL Meet and seeking to formulate them-husband was placed in solitary confinement. Her only request in when the membership had passed on the street. The more serious

over to Hathaway and asked him As among the youth so also her baby be looked after and not reports the organizer explained that the constitution contained the unity negotiations might have some of the YCLers there tried to this was no way for workers, let stop the fight and said we should alone Communists, to settle their over the barriers of party disci-costs two to three roubles). The high handed, arbitrary, bureau-work for this consummation. be allowed to distribute the paper. disputes, thereby lent tacit support pline. And on the other hand, picture of other colonies is not cratic rulings of the Stalinist is impossible with the leaders?... Someone had put in a call for to the action. Hathaway may evade there is also to be observed apathy; brighter. The material conditions clique.

young people, there is a process of Another section of the youth ists, now "former" dapitulators. A campaign of discrimination and patiently to wave aside the dele supports it as such. differentiation going on all the seeks its way out of all that is Most recently there have arrived a slander was conducted against both gation by saying: "The Upholstertime. One section is evolving to occurring by switching over to great many from Kharkov-many of us prior to our expulsion. cial-Fascists, and hence any united the side of the opposition but it another track, chiefly, to study had been arrested there—and chiefremains dissatisfied with critical in science is the only genuine ly among the arrivals are the repeaters, i. e., "former" capitu- commend to the membership my asked if they would extend the itself accordingly in this collaboralators. The returning tourists removal from the post of assistant same invitation to the Furniture Thus, for instance, one of the land directly-in solitary confineened by the experiences of opposi- workers in the Control Commission ment. In exile, there are those three months probation in the Unwho are not admitted into the employed Section of the club. My although fully aware of the missariat of Agriculture, apropos colonies. 1—either because the case was postponed three or four seriousness of the entire situation, of the expulsion of a number of statements they have filed regard- times, until I was expelled from tee could not present the unity prothey seek for some other new way youngsters said, "I agreed with ing their captiulation, and their the YCL. I was expelled from the out. For the last period, there them in a great deal, but if I don't admission of the correctness of YCL for refusing to fight against the Social Revolutionists, who con- has begun an increasing influx to do the expelling, I'll be expelled the general line were deemed in the Left Opposition. When my stituted the provisional government the Left Opposition of new people against Kornilov. He forgot to say who were never before sympath- versation, he added, "If I thought arming" was demanded from them. were firmly established the Executhat the Anglo-Russian Committee etic to us. Thus, for instance, re- I would be permitted to finish the (The authorities as a rule deal tive Committee changed its recom- some comrades expressed them- the Communist League of Strugunited front led to the betrayal of the general strike. He forgot all the general strike. He forgot all the blunders the Stalinists made in the blunders the blunders the stalinists made in the blunders the blunders the stalinists made in the committee changed its recommendation to that of removal from selves, it might even be necessary gle in concrete activities and will be selves, it might even be necessary gle in concrete activities and will be selves, it might even be necessary gle in concr the united front from above. No answered all objections with the black yesterday and so on to in- with every passing month—if they voice in any of the other activities allow them to enter. A number of shillities of common work have -in 1928 the C. I. discovered the reply, "Hold your horses!-The finity....but who'll guarantee refuse to disarm (e. g. the case of for the duration of these three leaflets were issued by the Unity been sufficently tested in the persocial democratic party was in a Five Year Plan will show you." that another leadership will be any V. Borschev, a worker from a months. One Executive Committee calling on the member iod of collaboration between the bourgeois government. That's the but now one of them took the floor whole explanation of the turn!

That's the but now one of them took the floor hear and an announced way out for me personally lies in or because they disagreed with the last proposal, was rebuked by the last proposal propos Hathaway's next argument was that "the Opposition was correct the sphere of science." The com- political classification of the Op- organizer for his willingness to support the committee when it munist League of Struggle shall equally ingenious. The Trotskyists, on many points, and it was time rade who told me this had spent position, and do not reckon them- allow such clements who are comes before them, over the be given the opportunity to bring he stated, believe that there are to take stock of the past". An- ten years in the YCL, working selves as such, for instance, V. against the interests of the club heads of their leaders. "Don't let its special point of view on the other comrade (from the same throughout all this time in indus- Zurachov and Magarik in Tash- "full freedom to break up our or- Thiez dictate to you any longer"; remaining differences before the place) left the party and to all try and conjointly with his work kent. (They were exiled for the ganization". It was a clear case fight for your rights!" and similar membershp of the Communist

letters to friends has been that a resolution forbidding minority Left wingers in the delegation went

out. Of them, one died.

Musya was freed after she had act.

ers and students massed before ed were among those who were the state of the state

8 in Union Square. The Youth try. Committee Against German Fascism has offered to elect a joint arrangements commttees to conduct this demonstration, and in any case, has piedged the cooperation

United Youth Conference Against New York Spartacus Youth Club Fascism held in New York, March will meet at 126 East 16th Street clarity has been attained winch

Brownsville

The advice of comrade Hathaway to "arouse a lynch attitude in all Communists" against the Left Opposition has been taken up by the aspiring bureaucrats of mass organizations affiliated the Communist party. So fearful As yet the Youth Committee have the "leaders" of the Ameri- union. "Only to the rank and file; Against German Fascism repre- can Youth Club become of "Trot- to hell with the leaders", argued sents predominantly Left wing and skyist" influence that they have the "Third Period" heroes. These Communist groups. The Rand actually whipped up a veritable mass leaders "knew in advance" Schol Students Ass'n., which to the lynch campaign against those mem- that the "united front" would be Weisbord group. Following a disshame of the Young Communist bers who question their policies, a failure, since that is what the League had initiated the united and refuse to kow-tow to a party party line had taught them. And front, withdrew at the eleventh controlled executive machine. The so, inspite of their good intentions, below. A declaration was finally hour, the Friday before the demon- member's cry for more discussion they made it easier for Thiez, the adopted unanimously, which instration, under the pressure of the on the differences between the of- corrupt A F of L union local bu- dicates the nature of the discussion leaders of the Socialist party, by a ficial party and the Left Opposition reaucrat in consultation with vote of 32 to 23. This pressure is is met with slander and expuision. Detailed to break the negotiations claration below: vote of 32 to 23. This pressure is is met with slander and expulsion. Deamer of the Upholsterers Inter- be taken. We print the full de-April 1st issue of the New Leader the finger of expulsion pointed at with the Unity Committee and the Hathaway, as a good Stalinist, munist party and Young Commun- Young Spartacus has been sent out decided to withdraw from the uni- bureaucrats have discovered a re- int Lengue, comrade Helen North, without a legitimate protest decided to withdraw from the unithat the Rand School students had him. A few of the more energetic Furniture Workers Industrial Unted front on the previous Tuesday. markable method of serving the in- from the rank and file who might The students of Brookwood Labor terests of the club-spying on their have been attracted by our appeal College who had participated in fellow members. This spy system for the unity of the trade. refuge in false sentimentalities and elect delegates to a preliminary to not year for us to leave the Saturday parade in order not ities. Members fear to confide in still falser hopes. His "The party conference for youth unemployment them. We appeal to all express to a preliminary is not very easy for us to cover to break Socialist party discipline. each other. Suspicion rides high.

The club executive committee

The result of the attempts "to front from below, the united front result of the new policy of the of- Young Communist League and the place on the Committee and in its protect the members from Trotwith the reformist leadership, and ficial party but also a sign of the united front against Fascism, and work, a sub-committee of five was skyist influence" has been an ex-

> the past month, comrades Layton tempt to ignore their organiza- position. and I. We were excluded, under tion. The spokesmen for the Unthe all-embracing danger of dis ity Committee made agitated and It is difficult to speak about the expelled from the party and fired increasing tempo, the return from ruption. Both were known to have defiant "anti-leadership" speeches exile of many former Opposition- sympathies for the Left Opposition, which allowed the bureaucrats im-

It was decided at an executive meeting during my absence, to reorganizer and to place me on a Workers Industrial Union. They crime"-of hanging first and de-The colonies live in isolation un- termining the guilt afterward,

are ailing, in particular, Solontzev Marxist class outside the club. Dis. organization of shop committees of (scurvy); notwithstanding the covery of this fact caused the the rank and file, to unite against fact that the latter has served his Executive to make an amendment wage-cuts and lay-offs. Such meet time, he remains in confinement. asking for expulsion. Their "ex- ings are always beneficial and are His wife wanted to apply for a planation" is that such a step is in order. But if these meetings As a result of a hunger strike-- formation of a Marxist class re- shops, or with the understanding Casino. How much they harmed when he was spoken of without three men who were sick were let moved from Stalinist influence con- that all further attempts at unity stitutes a counter-revolutionary are to be dropped, they will not

went back and walked down Sec- who witnessed the attack, they thing inevitable, but now all that lain in bed for six months; she The expulsion of comtade Lay-

Joint Meet of League and Weisbord Lays Ground for Close Collaboration

the German consulate last Satur-day noon and marched to Rutgers Youth Committee Against German of the Communist League of Am-The Yipsels, the Young Circle Weisbord group), adopted a joint rejected and the declaration says League-youth of the Workmen's declaration on the relationships that "the group as a whole fully Circle-and the League for Indus- between the two groups which trial Democracy have arranged for we print below, as the first step a mass demonstration against Ger- towards a further consolidation of man Fascism for Saturday, April the Left Opposition in this coun-

As is known, our League has been engaged for some time in a dispute on fundamental questions with the Weisbord group, concerning which our readers have been informed in the columns of the Members and sympathizers of the Militant. In the course of this dispute, a considerable degree of forward in the collaboration of the organizations and their event-

The joint meeting was made

Stalinists and the Upholsterers

(Continued from Page 2)

And this is exactly what happened. Our committee appeared at the membership meeting with its credentials. They were not admitted to the membership meeting correspondence between the Combut their credentials were taken, and the matter was referred to their executive board meeting which met ten days later. The Unity Committee met and again elected a committee to go before the Executive Board.

mentary trade union procedure, left itself open to the indignant attacks of Thiez. The haughty credential addressed "to whom it may concern" instead of to the union, as an example, aroused a sneering attack which had its effect on the memanswered that they do not recog-

posals, and left.

But by this time Thiez was able

achieve the success we are all striving for. We, the Left wing

A meeting held on Saturday, our League which marked a new munist League of Struggle (the of Weisbord on this question, is accepts comrade Trotsky's views on this question as obtained through reports of his discussion with comrade Weisbord last summer through his letters to us and his discussion of the question in print, particularly in his pamphlet "What

In reply our National Committee proposed a joint meeting with the C. L. S. asking its cooperation with the League in the next period on the following basis:

"(a) Acceptance by the Weisbord group of the theses adopted by the Preliminary International Conference of the I. L. O. (b) that it adopt an attitude toward the League as the American section of the International Left Opposition possible by a declaration from the and cease differentiating between CLS to the National Committee of and contrasting the one to the other; (c) that the Weisbord group discontinue its claims to be a section of or to represent the I.L.O.; that after a transition period of cooperation between the two or ganizations on this basis, during which the possibility of joint work is tested, the question of a fusion between the two organizations be referred to the National Conference of the League for discussion".

The joint meeting which followed resulted from an acceptance of the proposal of the C. L. A. by the cussion, the nature of which is indicated by the declaration printed and the further steps that are to

RESOLUTION OF THE JOINT CONFERENCE OF REPRESEN-TATIVES OF THE COMMUN-IST LEAGUE OF AMERICA (OPPOSITION) AND THE COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF STRUGGLE

1. Previous discussions and munist League of America (Opposition) and the Communist League of Struggle have established the principle ground for common work and a possible eventual fusion of the two organizations.

2. With this fact as the point Here again the committee, out of departure the joint conference of representatives of the two organizations agrees upon a program of collaboration.

3. In this collaboration the Communist League of Struggle adopts the following standpoint: (a) It accepts the theses of the International Preliminary Confer-Two expulsions have occurred in bers of the union as another at- ence of the International Left Op-

(b) It regards the Communist League of America (Opposition) as the American section of the International Left Opposition and

(c) It will enter into collaborers Union will take in every work- ation with the Communist League er at the trade. We always have of America (Opposition) in variand always will: every upholsterer ous activities with the objective of as an upholsterer." One delegate a fusion with it and will conduct

(d) Criticism of the Communist League of America (Opposition) nize this organization but will ac- on the secondary points of differcept only individuals. The commit-ence, which may appear in the "Class Struggle", will be regulated in content and tone by the above standpoint.

in the forthcoming pre-conference discussion and at the national con-

The decision on the question of the integration of the Communist League of Struggle into the Communist League of America (Opposition) is to be made by the forthcoming national conference of the latter after opportunity has been given, by the intervening period of collaboration and discussion, to judge the maturity of the conditions for this action and the necessity for it The undersigned representatives of the two organi-

> FOR THE COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF AMERICA (OPPOSITION) (Signed) Max Shachtman J. P. Cannon Martin Abern FOR THE COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF STRUGGLE (Signed) Albert Weisbord Sam Fisher Vera Buch

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EDITORIAL BOARD Martin Abern James P. Cannon Max Shachtman Maurice Spector

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