# Ihree Sources and Three Constituent Parts

Throughout the whole civilized | tuent parts of Marxism. world Marxist teachings draw upon themselves the extreme hostility materialism. Throughout modern and hatred of all bourgeois science European history, and especially at the nature of a harmful "sect". was fought against all kinds of philosophers, with their "new" the study of this economic struc- theory of Marx. No other attitude could be expected, medieval rubbish, against serfdom ways of returning to an old and ture. His chief work Capital is defor an impartial social science is in institutions and ideas, materialimpossible in a society founded on ism proved to be the only consistclass struggle. In one way or an- ent philosophy, true to all the other every governmental and lib- teachings of the natural sciences, eral science defends wage slavery. hostile to superstition, bigotry, etc. and Marxim has declared ruthless The enemies of democracy tried war against this slavery. To ex- therefore with all their might to pect impartial science in a wageslave society is rather stupidly materialism, defending various naive-like expecting owners to be forms of philosophic idealism, all impartial on the question whether of which come down one way or to raise the workers' wages at the another to a defense or support of expense of the profits of capital.

But never mind that. The history of philosophy and the history of social science offer abundantly clear proof that Marxism has times explained the profound error one set-up of social life, another necessary labor time involved in nothing similar to "sectarianism" in the sense of a shut-in, ossified tion. Their views are expounded ence of a growth of the producdoctrine standing apart from the most clearly and in the greatest de- tive forces—capitalism for example had seen a relation between things of the productivity of labor and the laws of its development, or to of Marx has shown the projectariat main road of development of world tail in the works of Engels, Ludwig out of feudalism. civilization. On the contrary, the F uerbach and Anti-Duehring, Just exactly as a man's knowlvery genius of Marx lay in the fact works which, like the Communist edge reflects a nature existing inthat he gave the answer to those Manifesto, are everyday books on dependently of him-matter, that of goods expresses the connection more and more social-hundreds, questions which the most advanced the table of the class conscious is, in a state of development—so formed between separate producers thousands and millions of workers thought of humanity had already worker. raised. His teachings arose as a direct and immediate continuation of the teachings of the greatest representatives of philosophy, political economy and socialism.

cal economy French socialism.

The philosophy of Marxism is "refute", undermine and slander religion.

of any departure from this founda- higher one develops in consequ- its production.

materialism of the 18th century. He made an advance in philosophy. The teaching of Marx is 'all- philosophy, especially the system We see, for instance, how the varipowerful because it is true. It is of Hegel which had led in its turn complete and symmetrical, offering to the materialism of Feuerbach. an integrated view of the world. The chief of these acquisitions is porary European states serve as labor power to the owner of land, In enlarging the dependence of irreconcilable with any superstil the dialectic-that is, the undertion, with any reactionism, or with standing of evolution in its fullest. any defense of bourgeois oppres- deepest and most universal aspect, sion. It is the legitimate inheritor the understanding of the relativity finished philosophical materialism the cost of spporting himself and From the first beginnings of comof the best that humanity created of human knowledge, which gives which has given humanity in gen- his family (wages), but another modity economy, from simple barin the 19th century in the form of us a reflection of eternally evolving eral, and the working class in part of the day he spends work- ter, Marx followed the development German philosophy, English politi- matter. The most recent discover- particular, the greatest of all in- ing for nothing, creating for the of capitalism to its highest terms, ies of natural science, radium, the struments of understanding. Let us dwell briefly upon these electron, the transmutation of elethree sources and therefore consti- ments, have admirably confirmed structure is the basis upon which of the class of capitalists.

By V. I. LENIN (On the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Death of KARL MARX March 14, 1883-March 14, 1933)

rotten idealism, to the contrary not- voted to a study of the economic the worker, oppresses the worker withstanding.

While deepening and developing capitalist-society. philosophic materialism, Marx car-

also the social understanding of

The philosophy of Marx is that day he spends in order to meet power of united labor.

Opposition continue: in addition, it

placed the International Opposition before the accomplished fact of a

the ILO in Czechoslovakia has be-

propriate time a final selection.

of the Czechoslovak workers.

International.

talism is totally false?

Comrades! Is it not time to re-

Don't you think that the victory

tory of world counter-revolution?

Comradely yours,

-K. C-o.

Continued in the next issue

(both governmental and liberal). the end of the 18th century in the dialectic materialism of Marx- the political superstructure arises. The doctrine of surplus value is It sees in Marxism something in France, where a decisive battle all the teachings of the bourgeois Marx gave most of his attention to the keystone of the economic Capital, created by the labor of

> structure of contemporary—that is, by undermining the small proprietor and creating an army of the un-The classic political economy up employed. In industry the victory ried it through to the end, extend- to Marx's time had been formed in of large-scale production is obvious ing its mode of understanding na- England, the most highly developed at once, but in agriculture too we ture to the understanding of hu- capitalist country. Adam and Smith see the same phenomenon. The man society. The historic mater- and David Ricardo in their investi- superiority of big capitalistic agriialism of Marx is one of the great- gation of the economic structure culture increases; there is a growest achievements of scientific had laid down the principle of the ing application of machines; the thought. The caprice and chaos labor theory of value. Marx con- peasant economy falls into the reigning up to that time among tinued their work. He firmly es- noose of money capital, declines opinions about history and politics tablished and consistently develop- and collapses under the weight of Marx and Engels defended phil- were here replaced by a strikingly ed this theory. He showed that a backward technique. In agriculosophic materialism with the ut- whole and symmetrical and scien- the value of any commodity is de- ture the decline of small-scale pro-

In outstripping small-scale pro-Where the bourgeois economist duction, capital leads to an increase labor under capitalism, to discover Only the philosophic materialism (exchange of commodity for com- the creation of monopolies through modity) Marx discovered a rela- the union of the biggest capital- becoming the creator of a new so- in which up to now all oppressed by means of the market. Money are brought together in a planned, But Marx did not rest on the man (that is, his various views and means that this connection is beteachings, philosophical, religious, coming closer, inseparably uniting but the product of their general political, etc.) reflects the economic in one unit the whole industrial labor is appropriated by a handful He enriched materialism with the structure of society. Political in- life of the individual producers. of capitalists. Anarchy of producacquisitions of the German classic stitutions are a superstructure Capital implies a further develoption increases, crises multiply, resting on an economic foundation. ment of this connection. The labor and therewith the mad search for power of man becomes a commod- a market and insecurity of existous political forms of the contemity. The wage worker sells his ence for the mass of the population. a reinforcement of the rulership of factories and the instruments of the workers upon capital, the capithe bourgeoisie over the proletariat. labor. One part of the working talist structure creates the mighty

capitalist surplus value, the source to large-scale production.

ist countries, both old and new, whole of world history leads. That Eastman .- Ed.)

"Trotskyists". This inspired suggestion was deftly emphasized by our section director, Gerty Morgan. The leaders, after a puerile discussion which consisted in repeating what the party member said Comrade Weber held the first ses. and trying to add a bit here and of the past the International Sec- excusable mistake to tolerate a fic- sion of his class in American Work- there, seemed to agree whole heart-

Meeting

illuminated symptoms that com-

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Arne Swabeck

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---LOUIS NAGY.

which the meeting was called.

cided to do so.

It is taken for granted that the effort to arrive at a loyal agreeactivities (publishing work, meetings, etc.), and in general to maintain a loyal attitude to each other, so as to avoid anything which might discredit the I. L. O. in the eyes Workers Letter to Collectivization.

Comrade Martin Abern is con- But only on the Hungarian field.

writer of these lines has been openly but unjustly attacked by you paign, the Albany unemployed con- the Party more than once to come ference and other activities which to our meetings and defend the conflicted with the Sunday date Stalinist policy of the Party, which comrade Cannon's class had to be he did very unsuccessfully. That

## I would like to call your atten-Expelled by YCL

I have been expelled by the Pioneer district as Pioneer leader 1. The victory of German Fascof the Harry Eisman troop.

For the past few months I have fringe of the Left Opposition. Only 3. The stand of the Communist when the events in Germany took on such a critical aspect and tested before my eyes the Left Opinvestigate the position taken by a Communist to take a definite position, was I finally compelled as the International Left Opposition? stand. Questions like "socialism Don't you think that the Stalin- in one country", "bureaucratic Bucharin theory of socialism and Centrism", etc., are, so to speak, a classless society in a single, iso in the realm of theory. The Chilated country surrounded by capi- nese revolution of 1925-27, the Anglo-Russian committee. Don't you think that this theory Spanish revolution of a year and for the International Conference. unprincipled struggle, contrary to was concocted to revise Leninism half ago; these are in the realm

Don't you think that Stalinism is tion, the stupidity of the Stalinist finite stand without reservation. The world proletariat is threat THE MILITANT

of German Fascism means the vic-Comrades! In the name of our common proletarian international of the various Czechoslovakian I sincerely hope that you will have many. She mouthed the same position of the CPA (Bolshevik- ILO, in order to make possible for the clarification of these prin- and the phrases of "social-Fascism" Leninists)", originating as the re- their assimilation into the ILO, ciples because this alone enables as had Hathaway and Bedacht. sult of a first regrouping of Op. have not shown the results desired. us to prepare and perform our his- even if not so expertly. In the positionist elements, places itself The organization created by the toric mission and achieve victory true spirit of the new tradition she Martin Abern

er and larger number of workers struggle. Capitalism has throughout the world, but its vic- time of deceit and self-deception

tory of labor over capital. ity of exploitation.

in Europe but especially in France ture of capitalism. -were making it more and more Throughout the whole world,

es of capitalist society. The genius of Marx lay in the The foregoing article was writ-

proves clearly every year to a larg- inference is the doctrine of class the truth of this doctrine of Marx. People always have been and conquered they always will be the stupid vic-

tory is only an earnest of the vic- in politics, until they learn behind every kind of moral, religious, poli-When serfdom was overthrown tical, social phrase, declaration and and the "free" capitalist society promise to seek out the interests saw the light of day, it suddenly of this or that class or classes. became clear that this freedom The partisans of reform and betmeant a new system of oppression terment will always be fooled by and exploitation of the toilers. the defnders of the old regime, un-Various socialist doctrines began to til they understand that every old emerge as a reflection of this op- institution, no matter how savage pression and a protest against it, and rotten it may seem, is sus-But this original socialism was a tained by the forces of this or utopian socialism. It criticized that dominant class or classes. the capitalist society, condemned And there is only one way to break it, cursed it, dreamed of its de- the resistance of these classes: struction, drew fanciful pictures of namely, to find in the very society a better structure, and tried to surrounding us, to find and educate convince the rich of the immortal- and organize for the struggle, those forces which can-and owing But utopian socialism could not to their social situation mustshow a real way out. It was un-| form a power capable of sweeping able to explain the essence of wage away the old and creating the new.

find that social force capable of a way out of that spirtual slavery classes have been sleeping. Only Meanwhile the tumultous revolu- the economic theory of Marx has tions which accompanied the fall of explained the actual situation of feudalism, of serfdom-everywhere the proletariat in the general struc-

manifest that the foundation of the from America to Japan and from whole development and its motive Sweden to South Africa, independforce was the struggle of classes. | ent organizations of the proletariat Not one single victory of political are multiplying. The proletariat liberty over the feudal class was is educating and enlightening itself gained without overcoming a des- by waging its class struggle. In perate resistance. Not one capital- casting loose from the prejudices ist country has been formed on of bourgeois society, uniting more a more or less free democratic and more closely, learning to take basis without a life-and-death the measure of its successes, it is struggle between the different class- tempering its powers and growing irresistib:e.

fact that he was able sooner than ten by Lenin in 1913 for a Russian others to make and consistently magazine called "Education". The Having seen that the economic of profits, the source of the wealth And the experience of all capital- carry out the inference to which the translation has been done by Max

## International Pre-Conference of the Left Opposition Presents Thesis | new split. By this fact alone the existence of a genuine section of

Continued from last issue

On Party Democracy

paganda groups, gradually are Left Opposition. zational relations.

is a timely and complete informa- tional Left Opposition. tion service, available to all members of the organization and covering all the important questions of their life and struggle. Discipline can be built up only on a conscious assimilation of the policies of the organization by all its members and on confidence in its leadership. Such confidence can be won only gradually, in the course of common struggle and influence. The iron which is needed cannot be achieved by naked command. The revolutionary organization cannot do without the punishment of undisciplined and disorganizing election the events in the Balkans and Slovene Stalinists ments; but such disciplinary mea- the life of the sections which exist sures can be applied only as the there, and to make every effort to Dear Comrades, most extreme means, and moreover establish and consolidate connec- In spite of the fact that the under the condition of solid sup- tions with those countries in which port from the public opinion of the no sections have been formed. majority of the organization.

The frequent practical objections, based on the "loss of time" in keep- attention within the International by false charges; in spite of everying to democratic methods are Left Opposition and in its publica- thing I turn to you once more beshort-sighted opportunism. The education and the consolidation of section ("Archio-Marxists"); this pions of the cause of the world the organization is a most im- organization, through its strength, proletariat. I turn to you, in these portant task, for whose fulfillment its ideological level and its revolu-neither time nor efforts should be tionary consolidation represents the worker. portant task, for whose fulfillment its ideological level and its revolutrying times when we meet at the as the only conceivable guarantee tions. against unprincipled conflicts and unmotivated splits, in the last analysis does not increase the overhead costs of development, but reduces them.

Only through constant and con- tional organization, the pre-Con- ism. scientious keeping to the methods ference declares: of democracy can the leadership undertake important steps on its own responsibility in truly emergency Marxists") is the only representacases, without provoking disorgani- tive of the ideas of the Internation-

sation or dissatisfaction thereby. | al Left Opposition in Greece. The pre-Conference charges the 2. The International Left Op-Secretariat to observe the carrying- position bears no responsibility. out of the principles of Party dem- direct or indirect, for the other ocracy in content as well as in groups "Spartacos", "Fractionform, within each section as well ists", "Leninist Left Opposition", as in the reciprocal relations be- etc.), which in words accept the tween the Secretariat and the sec- International Left Opposition. tions, particularly and above all 3. The pre-Conference calls upon in the question of the preparation all honest workers to condemn the

The Left Opposition in Russia entered the composition of our ist fraction, now of the class en. second International? tempt to enter, but refused to give groups have been carrying on ism misguided the 2nd International the most eloquent proof of the corresponding to the correspon grouping, then left it, against at- emy, which the above-mentioned dition and broke off negotiations 4. The pre-Conference calls upon parliamentarism and then to treat rectness of the Left Opposition and on its own initiative. Through its all honest members of these above- son and complete failure in 1914? | the rank degeneration, the vacillaactions it has shown that the mentioned groups to break with the tasks and aims of the Left Opposi- policy of the united front which leading the 3rd International to the policy, then one must take a detion are completely strange to it, the Left Opposition in Greece, and same end? and that it needs the international to support the latter in its ideolobanner of the Bolshevik-Lenfnists gical struggles and its every-day only as a cover for its hopeless actions stagnation. The pre-Conference states openly that the International Left Opposition bears neither direct nor indirect responsibility for to achieve a permanent unification serious attention to this question. the Frey group.

In Austria the group "Left Op- groupings which claim to accept the space in your theoretical magazine on the ground of the principles and Unification Conference of Easter over our class enemies. methods of the International Left 1932 has proven unable to exert an Not Slavophilism against Ger-Opposition and is engaged in laying the foundations for an organi- Not only did the condition of split- against capitalism.

In yiew of the sad experiences solidation with the International

democracy: the kind of regime in over the regrouping which has al- groups in Czechoslovakia which sion and summary by the instruct- I was expelled. which a few comrades who are ready taken place, in action, and it count themselves in the Left Op-closely connected and understand charges the International Secretar- position to be sympathizing groups. each other even with the most in- iat to follow closely the develop- The pre-Conference charges the the course to do so now. The next eer leaders and members of the Y. ormal indications, making all their ment of the group "Left Opposition finally give way to regular organi- and with the help of the German Czechoslovakian groups, their evo- with Colonization. section to support its conversion lution and their possible regroup-The foundation of party democracy into a real section of the Interna- ing, in order to propose at an ap-

## The Left Opposition in the Balkans

The disintegration of the capitalist regime in the Balkans has taken on an ever accelerated rhythm. Great social shock are being prepared. An epoch of great revolutionary struggles is opening. In the near future the burning problems of the strategy of the proletarian revolureciprocal tion will be forced to the surface discipline in the Balkans in all their sharpness and scope.

The pre-Conference calls upon the sections as well as the I. S. to follow with the greatest atten-

The pre-Conference regards it as and your comrades from time to especially necessary to devote more time; that he has been slandered tions to the activity of our Greek cause you claim that you are cham-

After the experience of the par- tion to the following questions ticipation for more than two years which demand a clear cut class of the Greek Left Opposition (Bol- standpoint: shevik-Leninists, - "Archio-Marxists") in the life of our interna-

 The Greek Left Opposition (Bolshevik-Leninists - "Archio-

## The Left Opposition in Czecho-Słovakia

The many-fold efforts of the ILO family I solemnly ask you to pay adequate and systematic activity. zation of the Left Opposition. | up groups and of insufficient con-

# SCHOOL

come illusory. It would be an in-Secretariat to follow for the next

Comrade Shachtman has given two lectures in his course on the Principles and History of the Invarious groups must make every ternational Left Opposition. The ternational Left Opposition. The first lecture dealt with comrade first lecture dealt with comrade New Course" his ment with regard to their public Trotsky's "The New Course" his fight for internal party democracy; the second lecture covered the "The Lessons of October". The third session dealt with the struggle for the industrialization program. The next session of the class will be held this coming Wednesday March 22, on the Opposition Bloc and the Struggle for

been wavering and standing on the point of the Convertion is the only 2. The stand of the C. P. of

ened! At our last section council meeting (a meeting of Pioneer leaders) Communist party, came down to Under the act of March 8, 1879. us to lead a discussion on Ger-"united front from below" stuff against the "counter-revolutionary agents of Wall St., the Trotskyists.

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Finally she wound up with a call

Subscription rate: \$2.00 per year, demonstration against Hitler, date

SUNDAY, MARCH 18, 1933

groups and to youth organizations as well to participate in a militant demonstration against Hitler, date pointing out to us the role of these

## Workers' Schools Confer on Fascism And Prepare for Demonstration

Association.

Schools Represented

decisions in a casual manner, must of the CPA (Bolshevik-Leninists)" six months the activity of the P. M., March 19th and will deal the views of the Left Opposition, with the Left Opposition, the New tive to fall to the socialists whose and particularly to bring up the Workers' School of the Lovestone role is precisely that of forestalling question of the present German sit- grou,p the National Students' Lea- the real united front by placing uation for discussion in their units. gue, the Brookwood Fellowship, themselves in the lead. (Signed) DAVID LEVITT. | several Yipsel educational centers

and the Rand School. Attitude of the Party

has made one of those sudden, unprepared, sharp turns reversing al-The Newark branch of the Commost completely its previous stand munist League of America (Opposition) has a year activity behind it. be in keeping with the reversal on During this time it carried the flag part of the Comintern, forced upon of Leninism, struggled consciously it at this late hour by the violent and had more than one battle and blows aimed at the working class victory over the Stalinist officials. in Germany.

1932 as the speaker of the Hungar- frankly that she was a member of held our first meeting in English position that while a committee of ican workers and followers of the banners and the slogans to be used Party. The German question, the as well as a special leaflet, all the burning problem of the interna- organizations participating should tional proletariat was the subject have the right to issue in addition we discussed with an audience of their own leaflets to their own orabout fifty people, mostly Party ganizations explaining their stand sympathizers and members. Com- in the united front action against rade Cannon, our speaker, convinc- Hitter. The socialists present were point of the Opposition is the only as to the right to criticize, fearing road to solve the German problem that this meant disruption of the leaders in this industry will be reand lead the Party back to the demonstration itself. But it was vealed. In their refusal to partici-Leninist line from which they departed by the destructive tactics of elected by the conference (one from the Stalinist bureaucracy. The each school) would arrange all the in these unions the treacherous carefully constructed queries and banners and slogans. The social policies of their leaders. And its the eagerness to clear up all the ists then accepted a motion by comdisputed questions are the most rade Ganett on this score.

Role of the Left Opposition rade Cannon reached the goal for recting its blunders permitted the has proved to be a failure! Also Many of the Party members and initiative in this case to fall to away with a united front from sympathizers declared that they the socialist worker-students. But above which means secret discusthe revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that testing the theories. These were the presence of all works. The Left Opposition in Russia | the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now are spirit and now and Marxism in the same way that the revolutionary spirit and now are spirit and convincing enough in themselves. to make known the platform and clearly that this conference, small ers, with articles and leaflets to But when the situation in Germany the tactics of the Opposition to and none-too-important as it was, explain to the workers the meaning and none-too-important as it was, of a united front from organization into the swamp of reformism and the most eloquent proof of the correctness of the Left Opposition and rectness of the Left Opposition and rectness of the Left Opposition and rectness of the Left Opposition, a fraction root delay such action. We must of the C. P. We criticized both the not delay such action. We must socialists and the official party for act immediately. their false united fronts "from below", we pointed out that on a must not be repeated. Comrade broader scale the social democratic Petras has offered his assistance leaders could not initiate a real to the union in its strike was chased Entered as a second class mail united front for action, that this out of the union office simply bematter November 28, 1928, at the was the role and duty of the Com- cause he did not share the political Vera Sanders, a member of the Post Office at New York, N. Y. munists. We explained the specific views of the leadership. nature of a united front movement, using comrade Trotsky's slogan ship book reads as follows: "The

Results of the Conference to be announced later.

A conference of representatives The party's stand (if it is the retariat had decided to set a pro- tion. We must say that which is; ing Class History last Sunday. The edly. It was all so clear and sim- of workers' schools and students party) in this conference, coming bationary period of six months un- under the given conditions the In- first topic under discussion was ple to them. I spoke and explain- organizations was held at the Rand so soon after the experience at the The sections of the Left Opposi- til the formal and final admission ternational Opposition finds it im- the European Background of Amer- ed that I would not put up a "Bogey Schol on Wednesday night, March Socialist Unemployment Confertion, originating out of small pro- as a section of the International possible to make a final selection ican History. We also outlined the man" of Trotsky before the Pion- 8, for the purpose of organizing ence from which, owing to the disamong the existing Oppositionist method which we will follow, that eers. I gave my views on Ger- an anti-Fascist demonstration in ruptive policy of the official party, transformed into workers' organi- The pre-Conference approves elements in Czechoslovakia. There- of having each pupil report upon many which are the views of the New York City. The initiative in the Left wing was violently ejectzations. This transition puts into this measure of the International fore the pre-Conference regards it one topic that he has investigated to calling for the demonstraton was ed without a hearing, represents the foreground the tasks of party Secretariat as a means of checking as neces ary to declare all the after which we will have a discuslation. We must trust that the

party has learned its lesson and The call was answered by the that in the more important class party workers' school, the Interna- struggles involving united front Is and C. P. to seriously study tional Workers School affiliated action it will not permit the initia-

# Attitude of the Party Workers' School If the action taken by the party Workers' School is in line with the present policy of the C. P., then in the course of a few days the party has made one of those sudden, unlast made one of tho (Continued from Page 1)

determined to fight until the company submits to their demands. The victory of the Foltis-Fischer strike will signify a revival for organization among the unorganized workers in the industry who are tinuing with his course on the Prin- We addressed a crowd on May 1st, Workers' School, after stating with great interst. However mining with his course on the Prin- We addressed a crowd on May 1st, Workers' School, after stating with great interst. However mining with his course on the Prin- We addressed a crowd on May 1st, Workers' School, after stating with great interst. However mining with his course on the Prin- We addressed a crowd on May 1st, Workers' School, after stating with great interst. watching the results of the strike Comrade Cannon's class on Amerhad the official representative of in which she attacked the strike to a victory. The real strugican Labor Leaders has been post- the Party also on the program. We leaders of the social democracy, strike to a victory. The real strugponed. Due to the German cam- compelled the district organizer of nevertheless accepted whole-hearted- get are still to follow. The bossly the plan for a demonstration in es have at their disposal the police, front of the German consulate. jails, gangsters, the judges with Even though there was still plainly the strikers. Our union is rich in their injunctions to be used against held over. It will begin at the first was the pioneer work we carried on portune date.

Was the pioneer work we carried on Fascism and the concept of the uniform below" compade front of all organized workers in ted front "from below", comrade the industry is necessary. This Last Saturday, 11th of March, we Ganett could not avoid taking the depends on the FIWU. The union and appealed directly to the Amerthe A F of L and AFW in support of the strike and discuss a program for the organization of the unorganized in the industry, which, the union should explain, is a lifeand-death question for all existing organizations.

At such a conference, if it materializes, the role of the fake prestige will be strengthened among the members of the reformist organization. Away with the policy The tardiness of the C P in cor- of the "united front below", which

Also, the case of comrade Petras

Paragraph 3 in the new member-"march separately, strike unitedly". FWIU stands for the united front The conference accepted the idea political of trade union affiliation". of all food workers, regardless of of holding a demonstration, not in But apparently not including Left front of the small Fascist organi- Oppositionists. Before, the ink James P. Cannon zation here, but in front of the was dry these fundamentals were then launched into a campaign Max Shachtman Maurice Spector German consulate. It was planned violated by the leadership of the to appeal to the worker-student organization. Such action brings

-SEBASTIAN PAPPAS.